



Model-Based Enterprise Summit 2018

NIST, Gaithersburg, MD, USA

April 2-5, 2018

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QIF: Quality Information Framework

What is **ANSI QIF**?

An overview

DMSC objective . . .



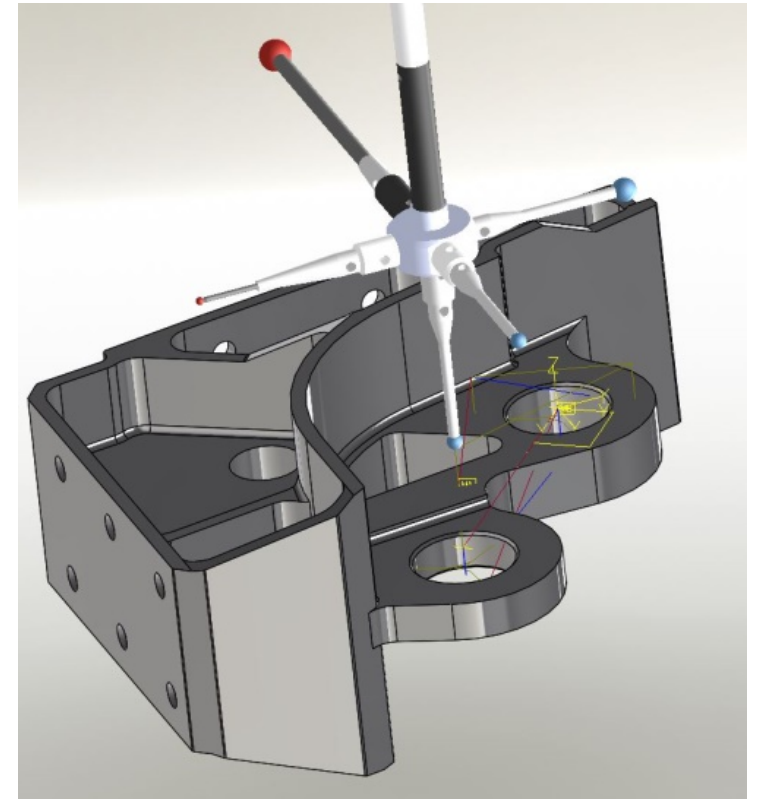
- To **reduce** the cost of quality,
- To gain the **freedom to choose** best in class / best in value solutions,
- Through **open, non-proprietary standards** for computer aided dimensional metrology.





Who is the DMSC?

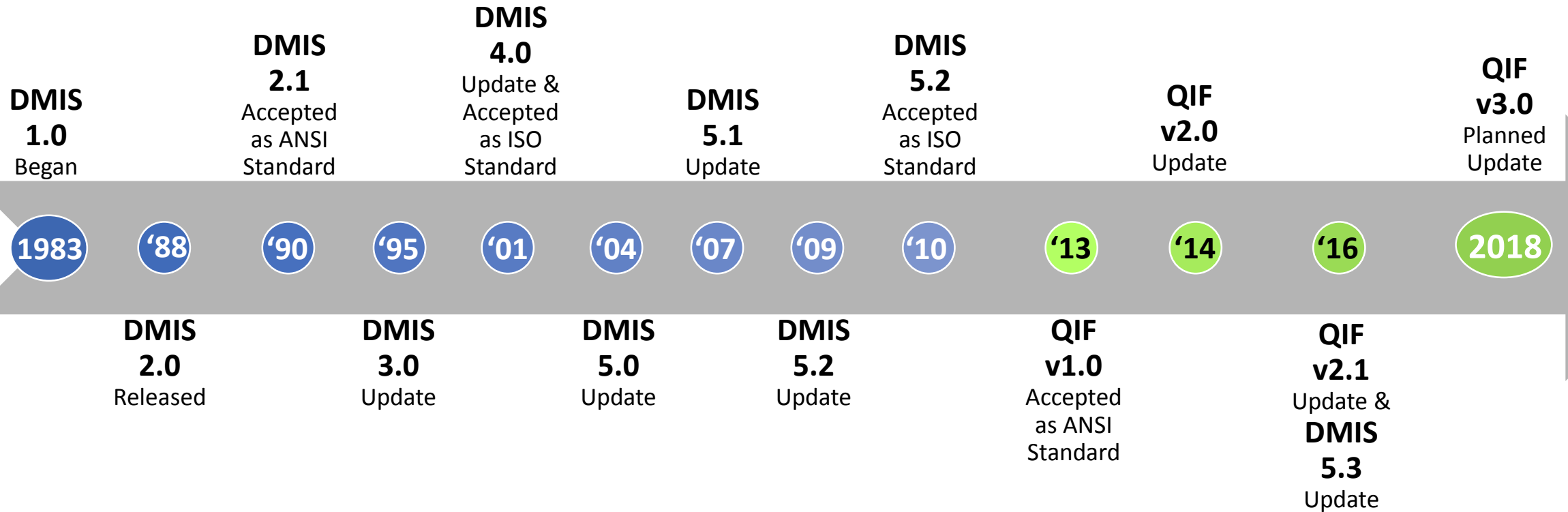
- a **non-for-profit**, cooperative sponsorship organization.
- **focused on** or relating to digital **dimensional metrology**.
- dedicated to identifying, promoting, fostering, and encouraging the **development** and **interoperability** of standards that benefit the dimensional metrology community.
- **accredited national standard-making organization** with international presence.



DMSC Members



The QIF Pedigree



QIF 3.0 Enhancements



- Expansion of measurement workflow use cases supported by QIF
- Improvements to PMI modeling to support common CAD systems annotations like those from SolidWorks, PTC Creo, NX, and CATIA
- Concise measurement point storage
- Increased harmonization with ISO Geometrical Product Specification
- Improved support for metrology software and fitting algorithm specifications
- Improved traceability in statistics, including an option for bulk raw data
- Enhanced support for a comprehensive array of measurement device types in QIF Resources
- Support for measurement resource selection via QIF Rules
- Improved XSLT data integrity checking

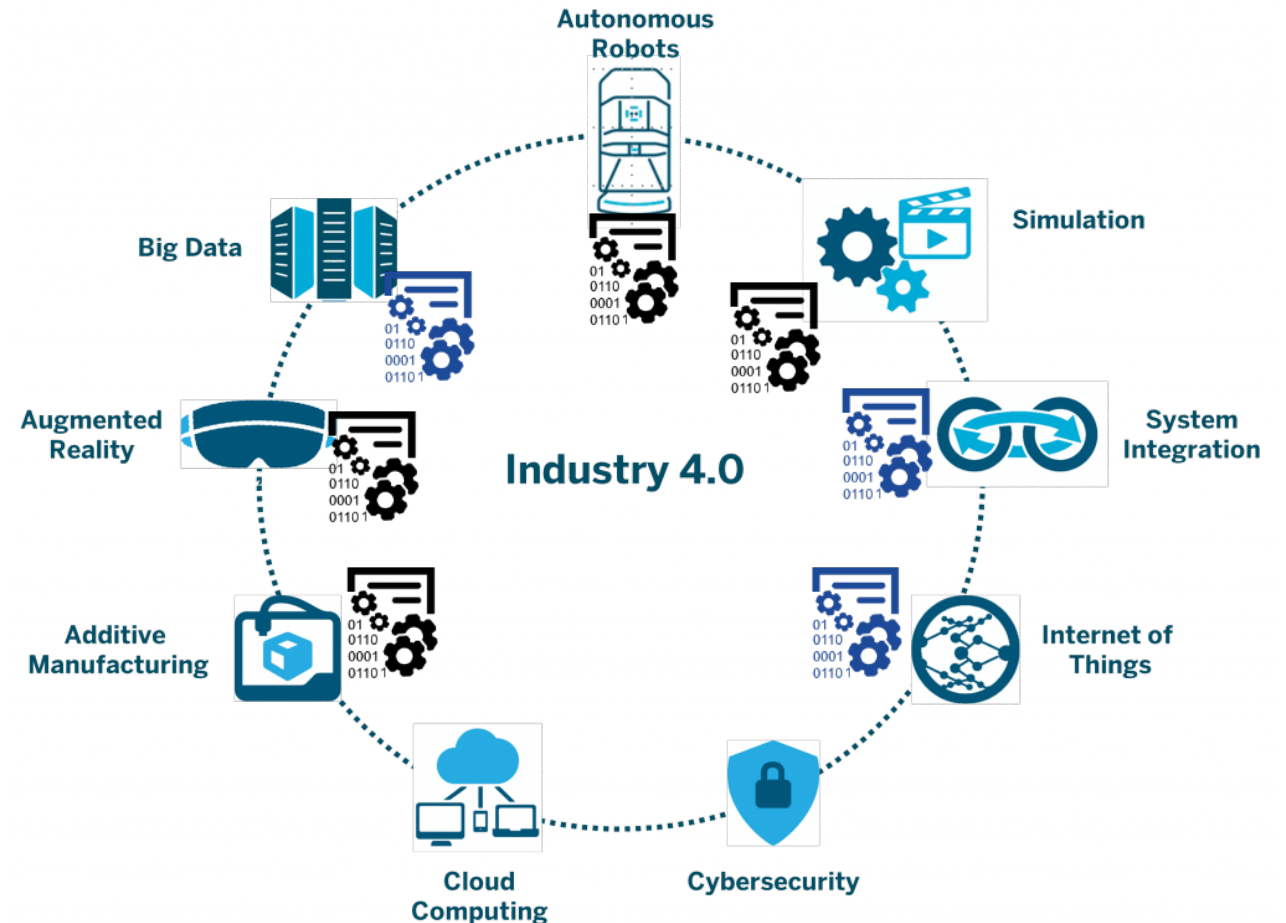
Industry 4.0 Requires Data Traceability



Industry 4.0 is heavily reliant on **DATA**

Requirements of that **DATA** are that the **DATA** is:

- ✓ Semantic
- ✓ Machine readable
- ✓ Standard
- ✓ Interoperable



Digital Transformation of Industry



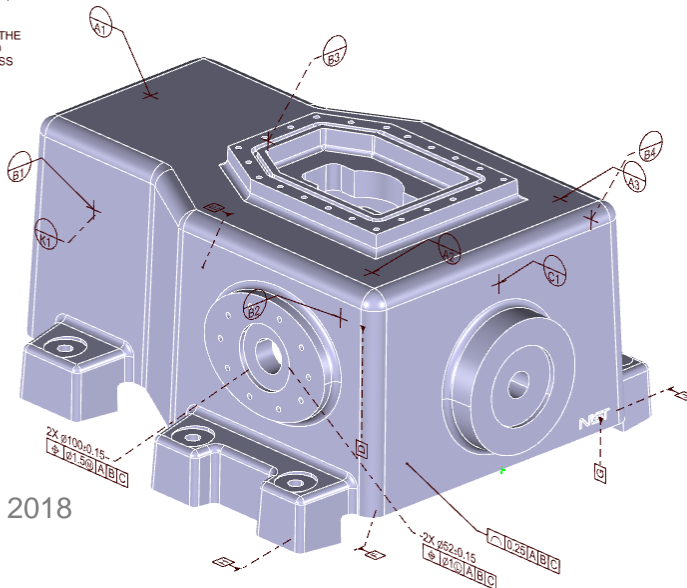
These are all about using DATA to solve business problems
(Data, not software)

It's all about **Digital Transformation**

Model Based Definition (MBD)
Model Based Enterprise (MBE)
Industry 4.0
Digital Enterprise
Advanced Manufacturing Enterprise
Digital Twin
Digital Thread
Digital Tapestry

NOTES (UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED):

1. OBTAIN DIMENSIONS FOR ALL UNDIMENSIONED FEATURES FROM THE MODEL. ALL DIMENSIONS OBTAINED FROM THE MODEL ARE BASIC UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED.
2. ASME Y14.41-2003 APPLIES TO DATASET.
3. ASME Y14.5M-1994 APPLIES TO DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING.



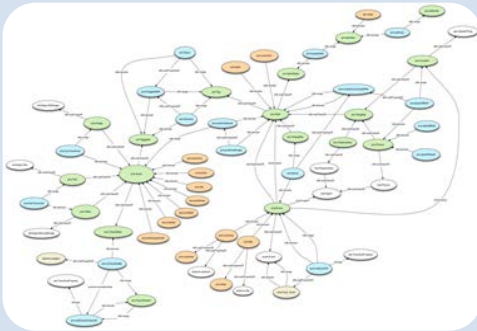
Not all data is created equal. Consider:

dat txt tif csv xls
pdf xml prt stp jt

MBD is the cornerstone of a Model-Based Enterprise



What is the QIF?



Feature-Based
Ontology of
Manufacturing
Quality
Metadata



XML
Technology:
Simple
Implementation
and Built-In
Code Validation



Information
Semantically
Linked to
Model for Full
Data
Traceability to
MBD



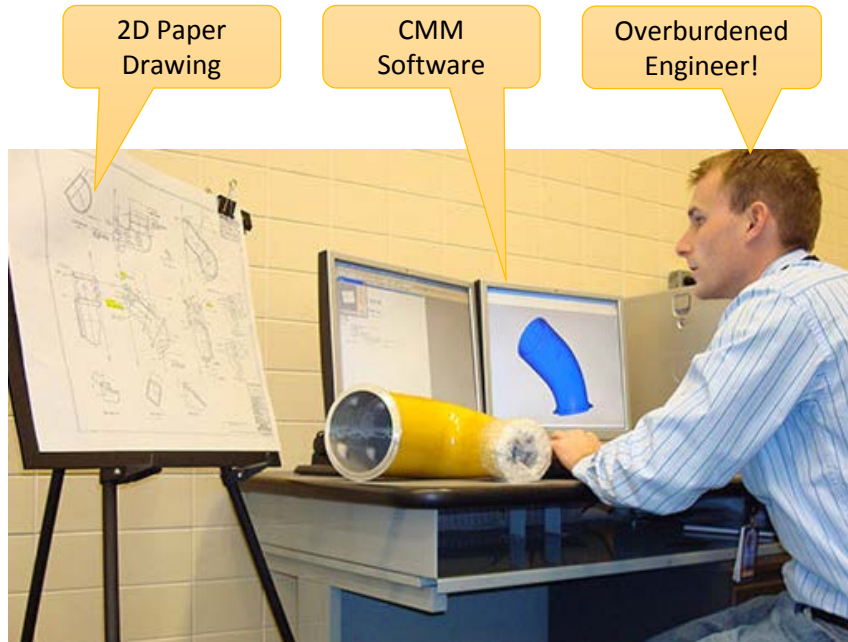
Approved ANSI
Interoperability
Standard

Digital Measurement – Current State



Problems:

- Can take weeks to program a single part
- Requires a skilled CMM technician with expert knowledge of GD&T, CAD and measurement
- High risk of transcription or interpretation errors with GD&T



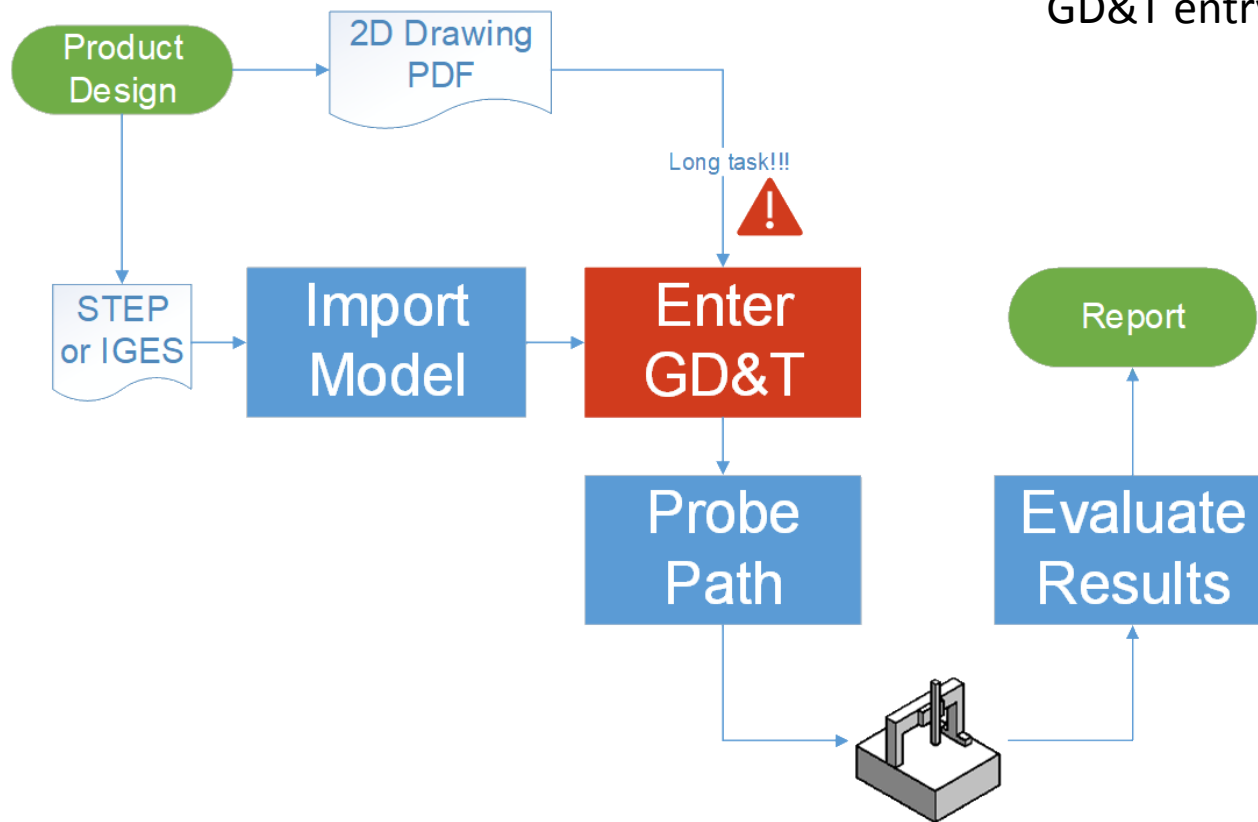
Enterprise measurement data is **siloed**:

- Multiple, **proprietary data formats** are used
- **Not** linked to “**single source of truth**” – the design model and PLM
- **Non standard** data formats
- **No interoperability** between metrology and CAD systems

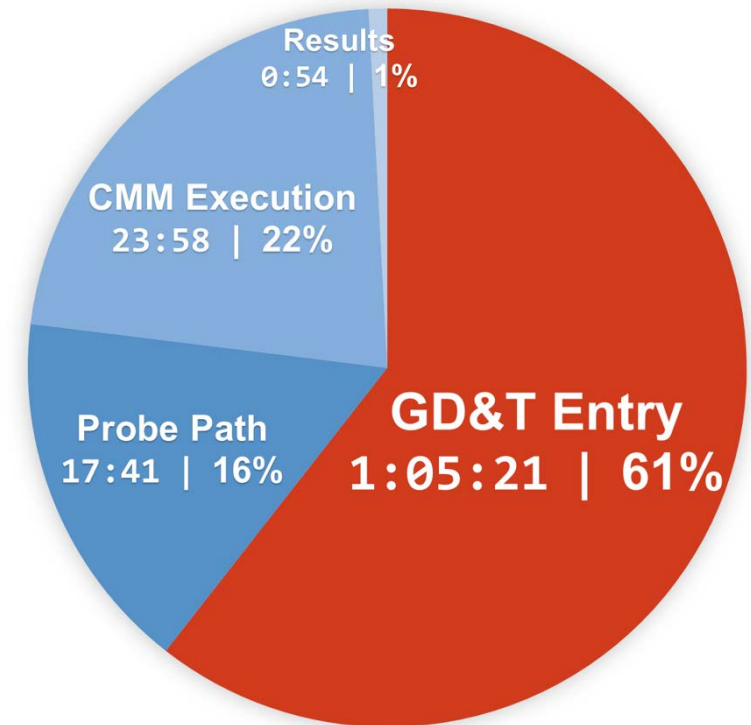
Case Study: KOTEM



Current workflow:



Highly manual process for metrology software, especially GD&T entry

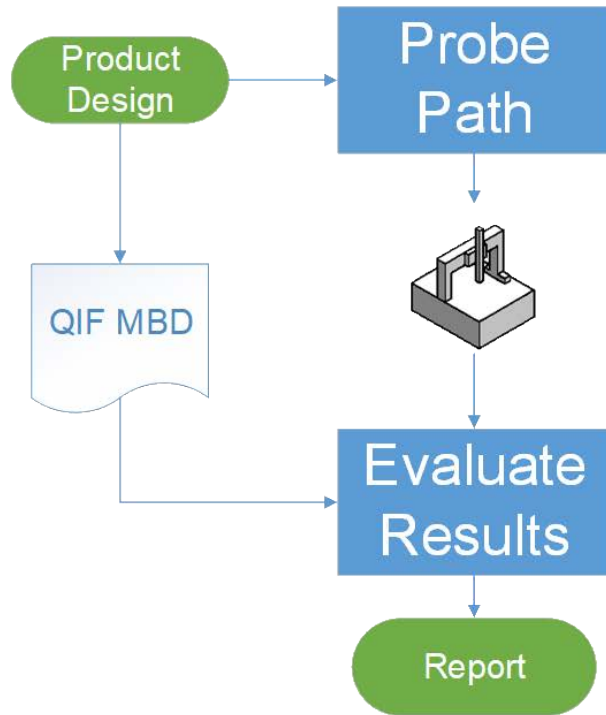


Time spent

Case Study: KOTEM



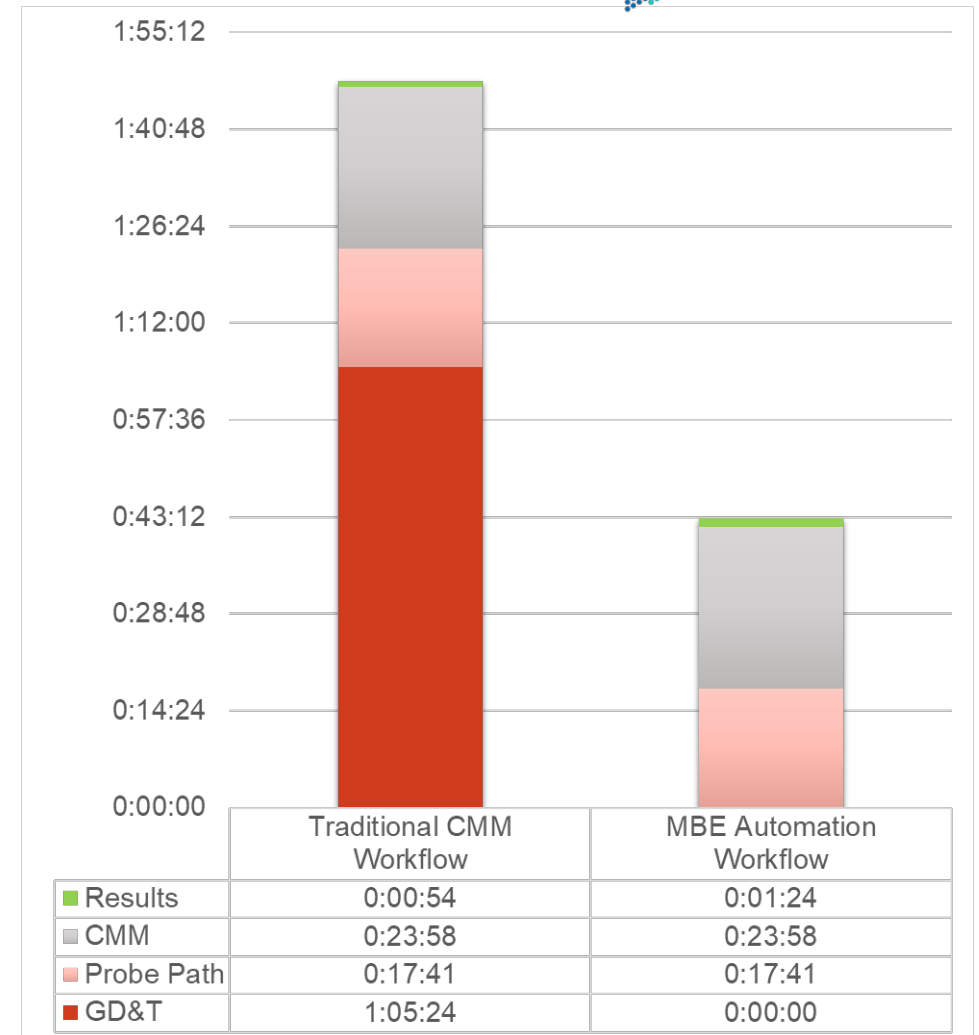
Future workflow:



Traditional workflow:
1:47:57

MBE Automation Workflow:
0:42:33

60% more efficient



QIF Application Areas



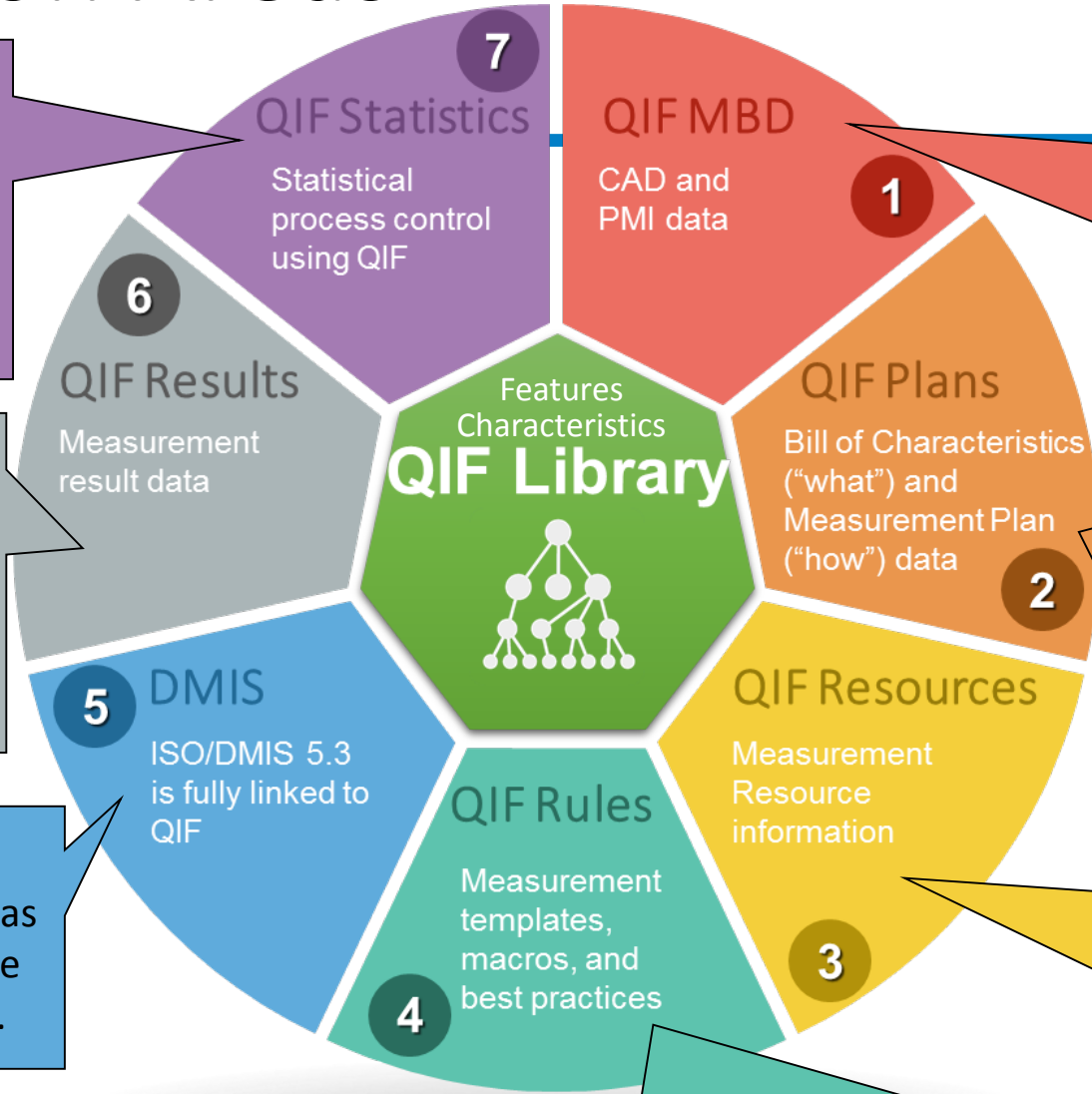
QIF Application Areas



Reference a bundle of QIF Results sets and specify a statistical analysis method to be carried out. Can optionally include the results of the statistical analysis as well

Measurement results data, associated with the MBD! This can be just tolerance evaluation results, and can even include all the point cloud data from the features.

DMIS is not part of QIF, ISO 22093, however the latest ANSI DMIS 5.3 has been updated to harmonize with the data traceability mechanisms in QIF.



QIF MBD is the base for providing traceability to authority CAD data. It is not required for basic QIF use cases. Considered to be the strongest semantic CAD+PMI standard available.

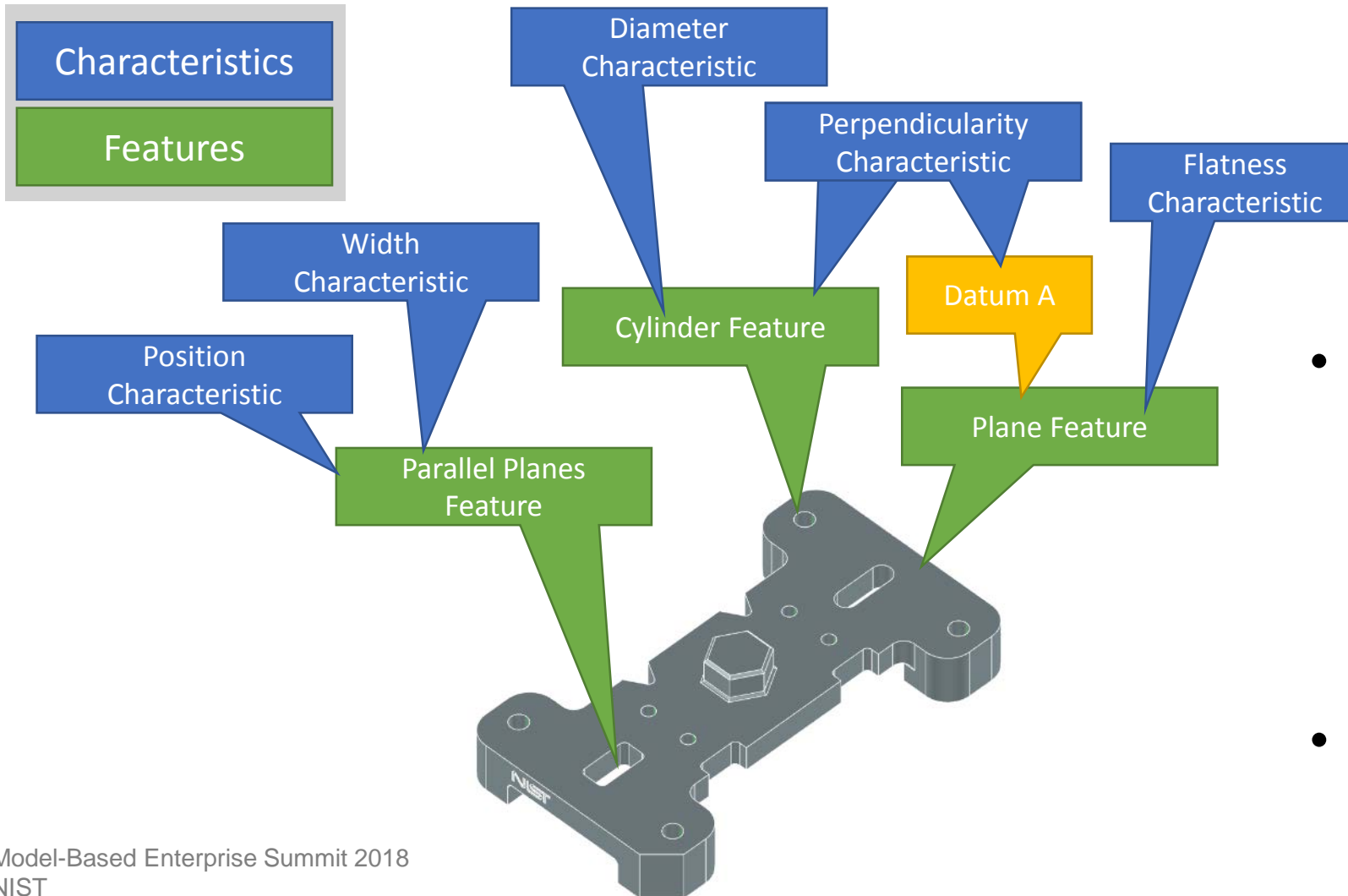
Wide range of optional levels of detail for measurement plans:

- What to Measure: Bill of Characteristics
- How to Measure: Inspection Plan
- Assign measurement resources
- Specify sampling point locations

Specify basic or highly detailed information about available measurement equipment (e.g., CMMs, probes, calipers, gages). As always, this data is contextual and semantic.

Create measurement rule templates. (e.g., *If a Surface Profile tolerance value is less than x, then use a CMM method with at least y number of point/sq.in.*)

Features & Characteristics



The fundamental constructs behind QIF:
Features & Characteristics

- CAD geometry is wrapped by **Features**
 - Different concept from CAD features!
 - Sometimes referred to as:
 - Tolerance Features
 - Metrology Features
 - Measurement Features
- Features are referenced by **Characteristics**
 - Usually, these are GD&T

QPIDs – Persistent UUID within the QIF



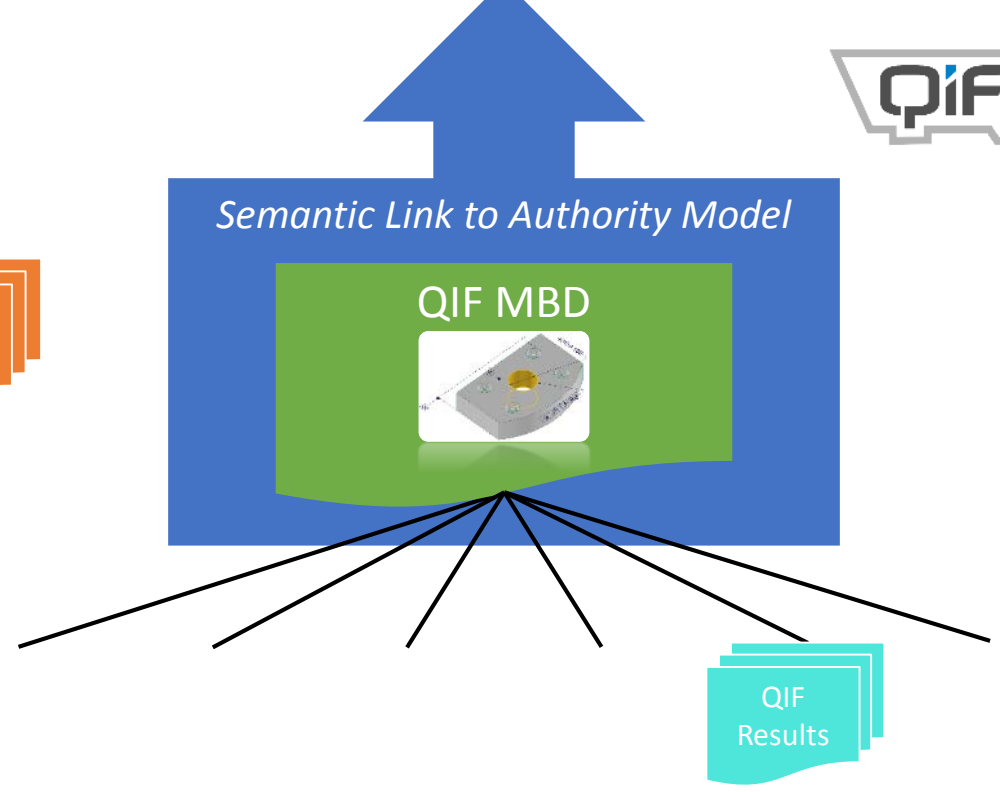
QIF Persistent Identifier (QPId) *noun* Cu·pid \ 'kyü-pəd\

- Universally Unique Identifier (UUID) (adopted by Microsoft as GUID)
 - ISO/IEC 9834-8
 - 550e8400-e29b-41d4-a716-446655440000
- Chances of generating two that are the same within the universe are practically nil.
 - 3400 (3.4x10³⁸) possible UUIDs
- **Allows information to be combined later without resolving identifier conflicts**
- Many software development libraries generate UUIDs
- QPIDs uniquely identify
 - QIF Document
 - QIF Plan
 - QIF Result
 - QIF Rule Set
 - Feature Item
 - Characteristic Item
 - Product Item
 - Resource Item

Important Mechanism that facilitates Lifecycle Connectivity w/ Traceability

Workflow Example

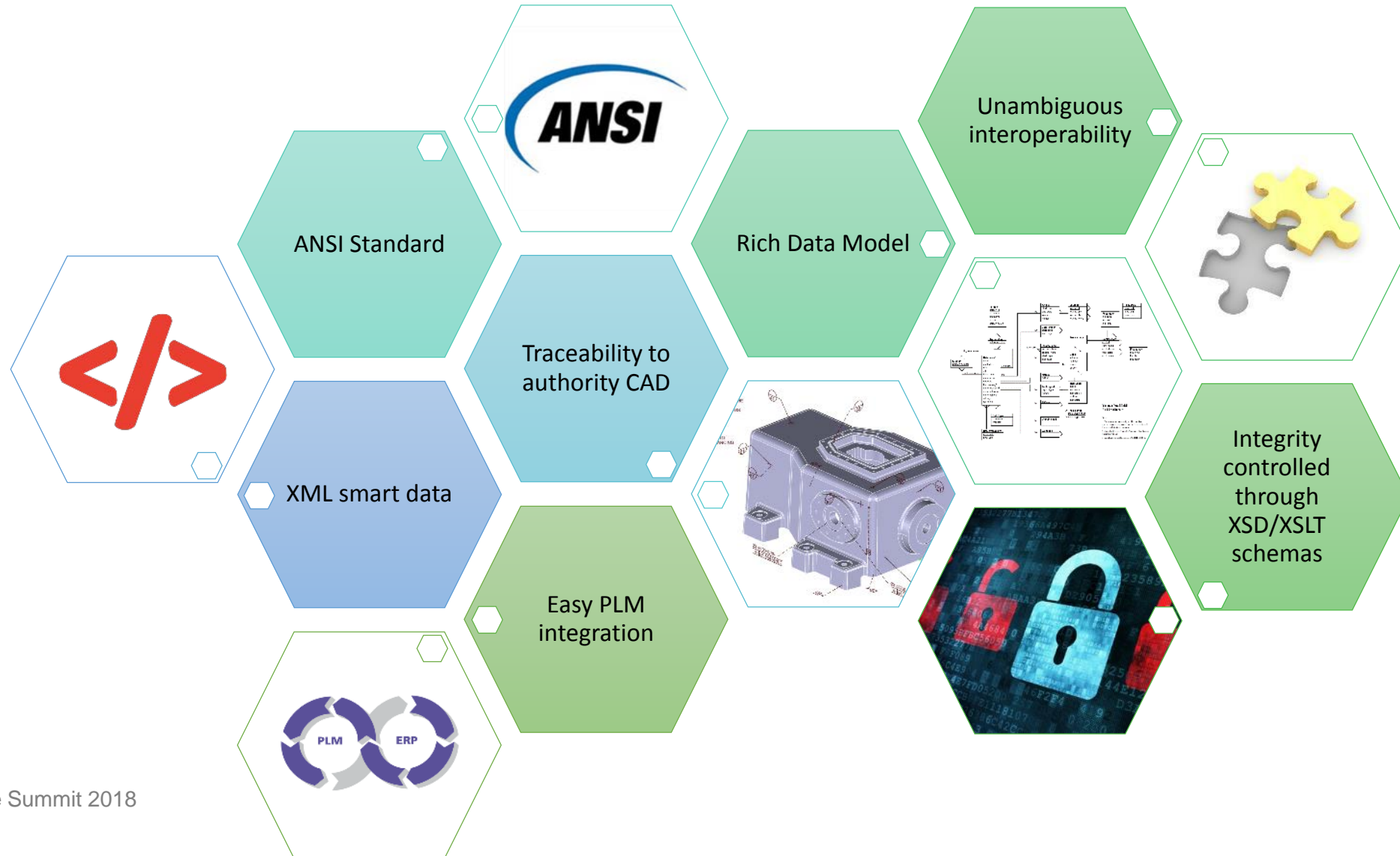
Process Stage 3: Generated throughout the entire process is linked to the authority model. Generating the Bill of Characteristics (BoC) for the right tool for the job (CM) to meet the requirements of the customer. The BoC is a list of measurement tasks. This list of tasks is called a Bill of Characteristics



Characteristic	Score	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max
LINEAR	AROUND BLUE PEN #12200	M	0.792	0.730	0.82				
LINEAR	7.904.020	M	0.792	0.730	0.82				
LINEAR	4800.020	M	0.792	0.730	0.82				
LINEAR	3180.020	M	0.506	0.480	0.53				
ANGULAR	3354.020	M	0.540	0.530	0.53				
PERPENDICULARITY	48.50°	M	0.01	0.00	0.01				



QIF Benefits



QIF Case Studies

Case Study: CheckMate & Raytheon



Current Workflow

Total hours, existing manual workflow	16 Hours
---------------------------------------	----------

New MBD Workflow

MBDVidia	5 Minutes
FormatWorks import of Creo file	5 Minutes
Checkmate Setup Parameters	5 Minutes
Checkmate Auto Programming	
Accessibility	15 Minutes
Sorting for dependencies	1 Minutes
Auto Coordinate Systems	1 Minutes
Probe moves/rotations	1 Minutes
Collision detection	20 Minutes
Manual editing (estimate)	120 Minutes
Post process program	5 Minutes
Total, New MBD Workflow	178 Minutes
Total, New MBD Workflow	3.0 Hours

Raytheon



Today's traditional, manual workflow for this part is estimated at about 16 hours.

The MBD pilot workflow took less than 3 hours.

ROI Analysis

Time reduction

MBD Workflow time vs. Manual Workflow Time	19%
MBD Workflow decreases total time by:	81%

ROI Analysis

Engineer fully burdened cost per hour	\$	150
Hours saved on MBD Workflow		13.0
Labor cost saved per part program	\$	1,955
Number of parts programmed per year		52
Cost savings per year, labor		\$101,660

81% Reduction in Time

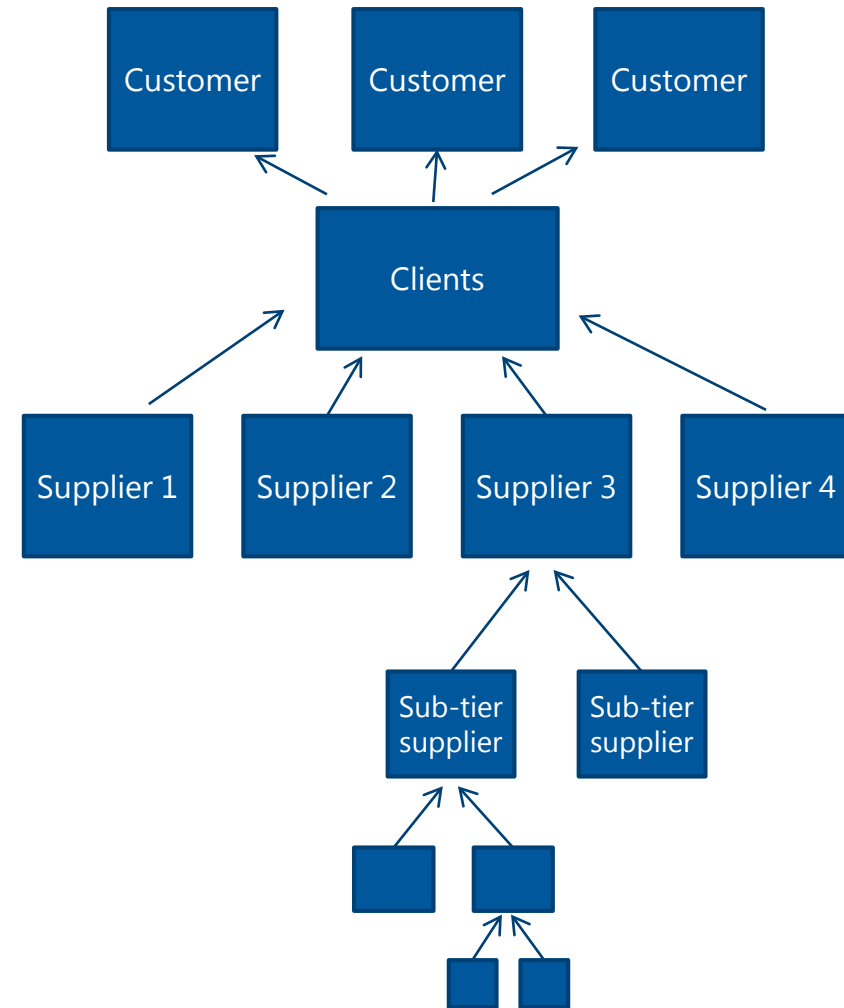
Case Study: Net-Inspect



- Quality management data, managed across multi-tier supply chains
- Typically, 75% or more of a product is manufactured and measured by suppliers

QIF Enabled

- Capvidia provides QIF integration for Net-Inspect
- Data traceability of measurement data across the supply chain



Action



- ***Now is the time, get involved by:***
 - *Notify Your Favorite Vendor about the Benefits of the QIF*
 - *Have Your Metrology Department Plan for the Use of the QIF*
 - *Inform Your MBE Team the Impact of the QIF to MBE*
 - *Visit the DMSC Booth at IMTS 2018*
 - *Joining the DMSC along with your Favorite Vendor*
- **DMSC Membership (www.DMSC-Inc.com)**
 - bsquier@dmsc-inc.com to Request an Application
- **QIF Involvement (www.QIFStandards.org)**
 - One or Many Working Groups
- **Download DMSC/QIF 2016**
 - www.QIFStandards.org/download-qif/

Benefits to Joining



1. Your membership directly supports QIF adoption
2. Contribute to data interoperability
3. Network – Be part of the digital movement



**Encourage your
Favorite CAD Software
vendor to support QIF**

Visit www.qifstandards.org for more information.

About the DMSC

- Who is the DMSC?
 - A **group** of expert **metrologists worldwide**
- What is the DMSC doing?
 - Defining quality measurement **information exchange standards** like the QIF and DMIS
- How will DMSC membership benefit your company?
 - The DMSC is working on other important **manufacturing quality measurement standards** besides DMIS
 - Member companies have an **equal voice** in the definition and direction of each standard
 - Membership ensures worldwide implementation of the standards, which is critical to realizing **cost savings**
- Join the QIF and DMSC effort!
 - Email Bailey Squire to request an application bsquire@dmsc-inc.com
 - Visit www.dmsc-inc.org

DMSC Board of Directors



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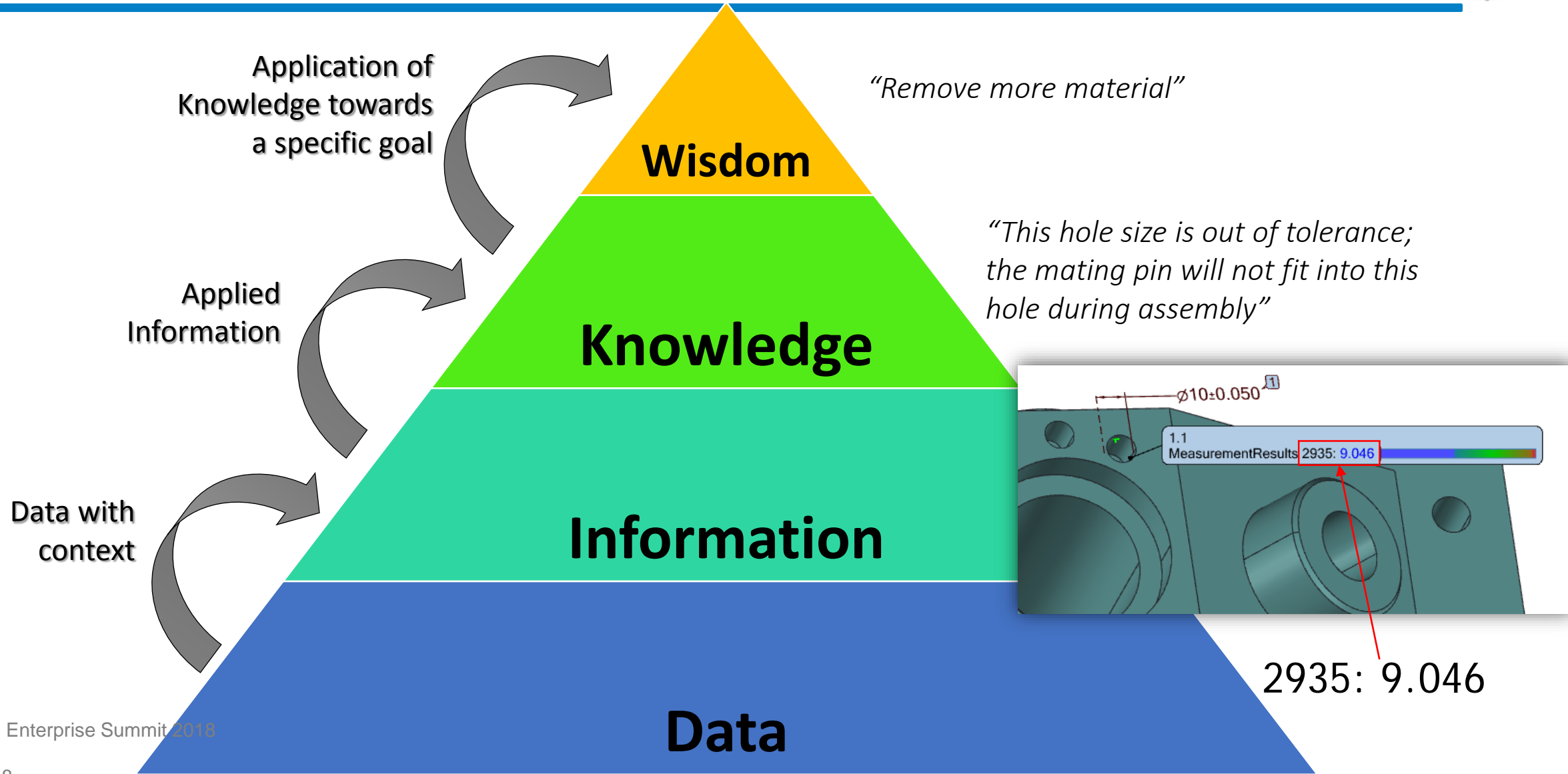
NIST

*Dimensional Metrology
Standards Consortium*

DMSC

BACKUP

DIKW Pyramid & QIF



DIKW Pyramid & QIF



*Without context,
data cannot be
transformed into
knowledge.*

*QIF provides this
context.*

