

Quantitative Molecular Sensors and Imaging Techniques for Diagnostic Detection of Infectious Diseases

Jeeseong Hwang
jch@nist.gov
Biophysics Group
Optical Technology Division
Physics Laboratory

Bio-imaging Showcase
October 6, 2009

0.2 μm

**National Institute of
Standards and Technology**

NIST

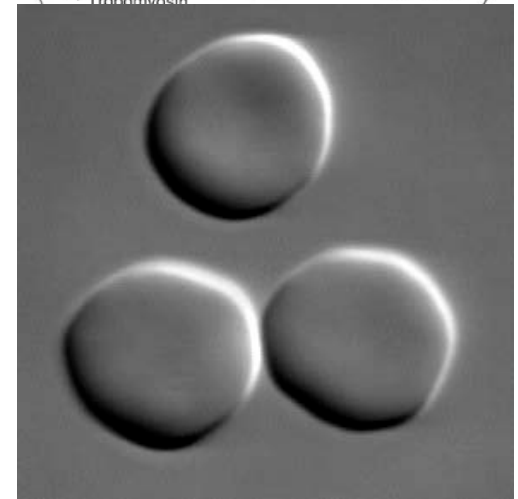
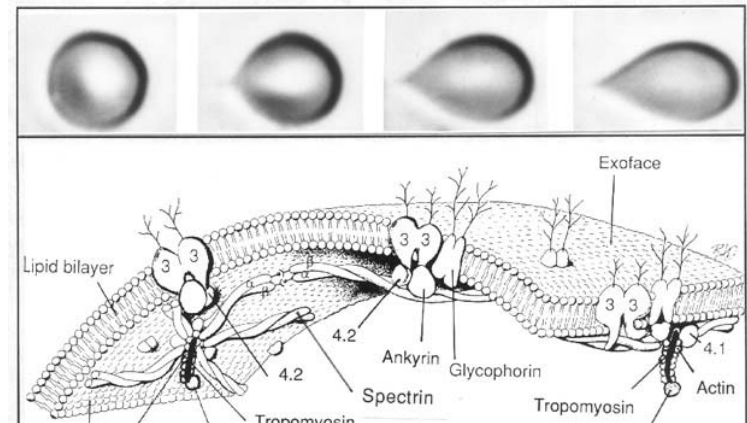
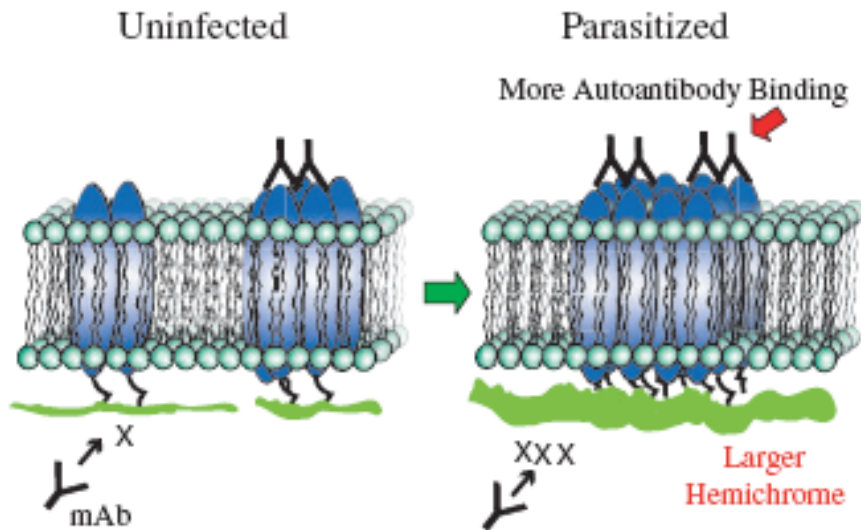
...working with industry to foster innovation, trade, security and jobs

NIST

I. Malaria infected human red blood cells

Fuyuki Tokumasu (NIAID)

J. Cell Science (2005)

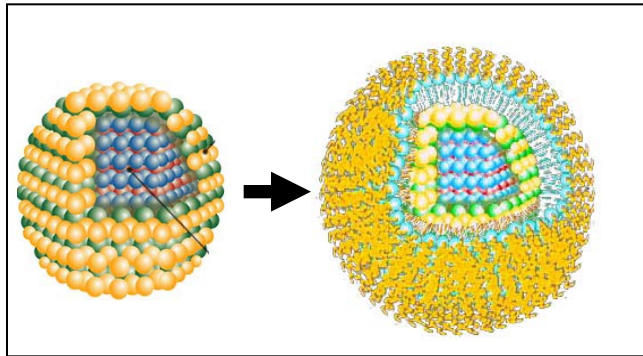


James A. Dvorak (NIAID)

Goals: quantitative imaging of the following aspects of malaria infection in human red blood cells:

- Change in membrane protein components
- Hi-f component of thermal vibration of RBC
- Clustering of Band3 proteins

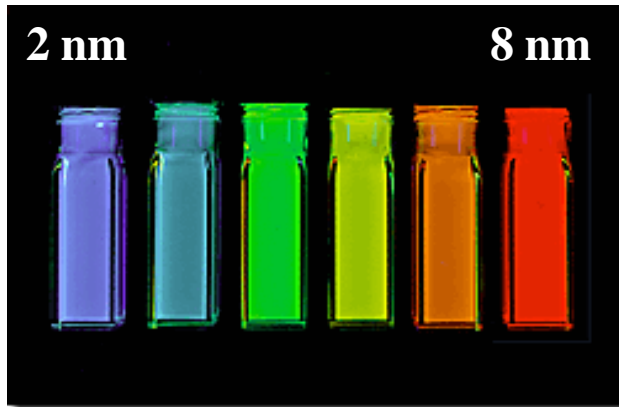
Bio-conjugated quantum dot (QD)



CdSe/ ZnS

Functional Coating

- Attractive fluorophores for bio-imaging due to its broad absorption and narrow symmetric emission spectra
- Higher quantum yield and more photostable than conventional organic dye
- Size and composition dependent tunable absorption and emission pattern
- Bio-functional Coating

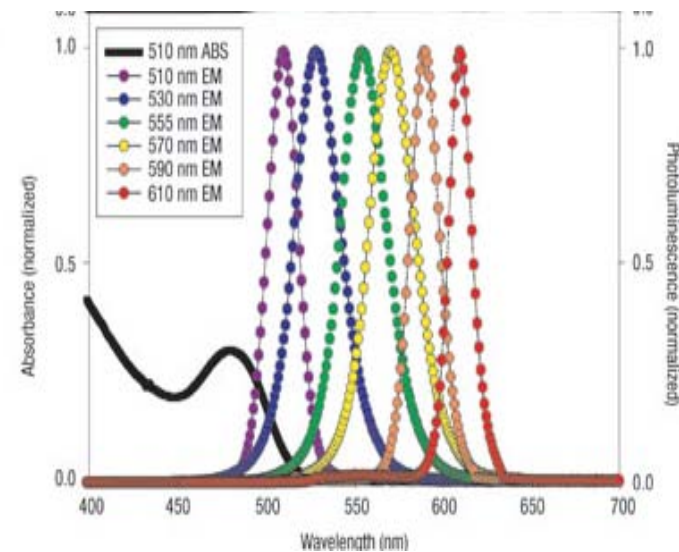


2 nm

8 nm

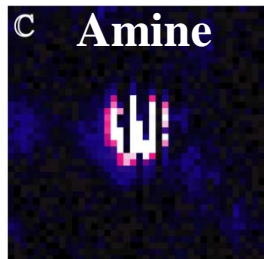
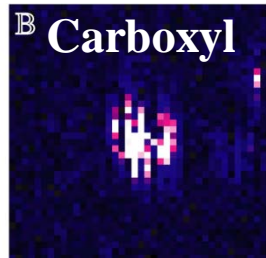
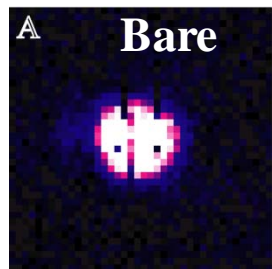
A family of Qdot particles can be made to emit a full spectrum of colors when excited with a single excitation source.

Reprinted with permission from Felice Frankel.
Copyright, 1998 Felice Frankel, MIT.

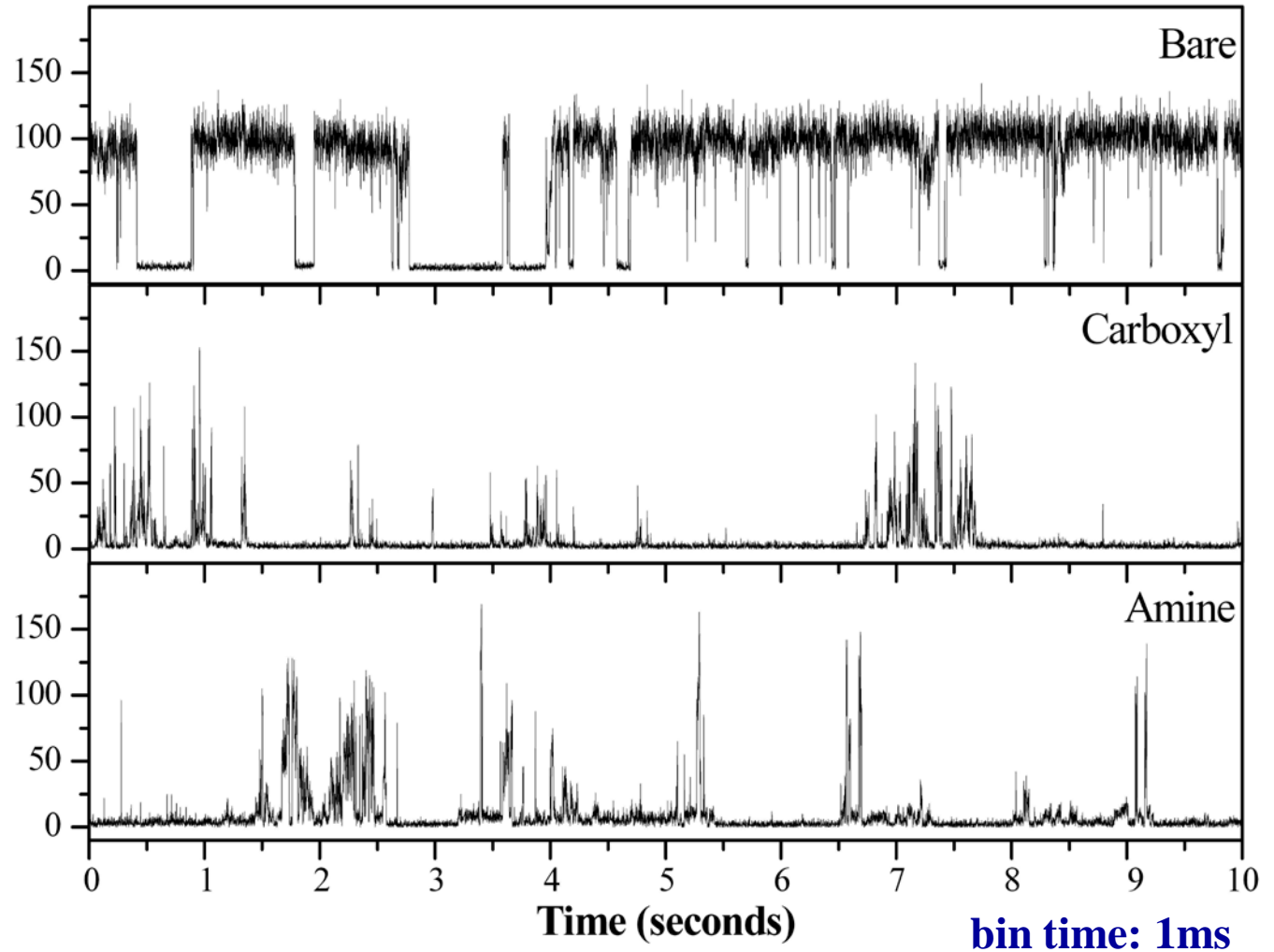


Optical characterization of single QDs

Opt. Comm. (2008)

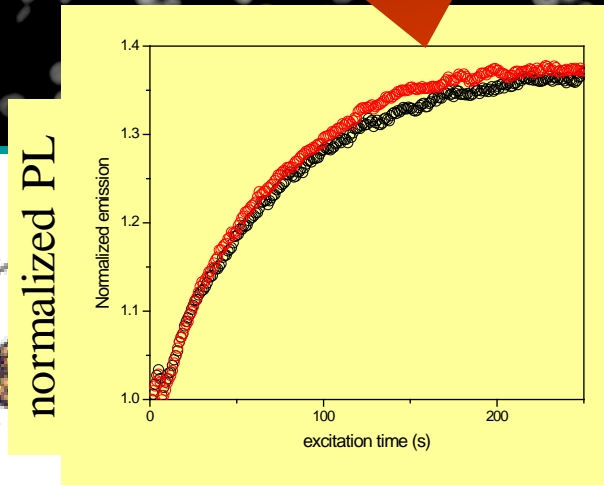
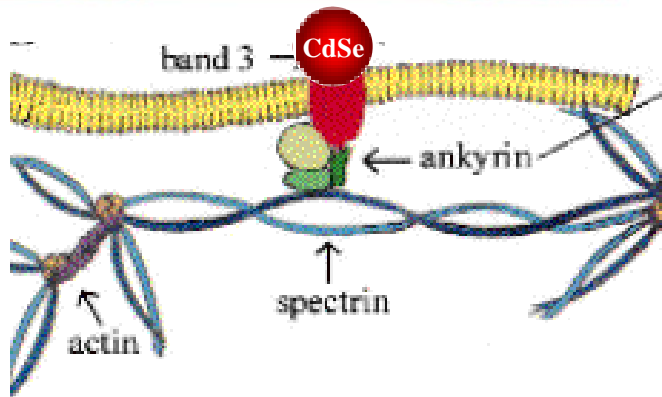
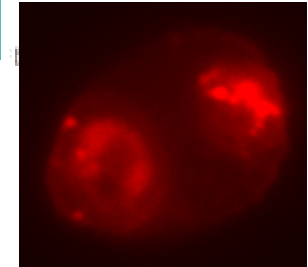
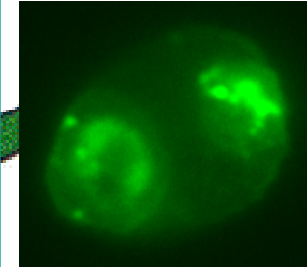
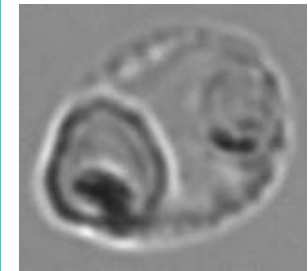
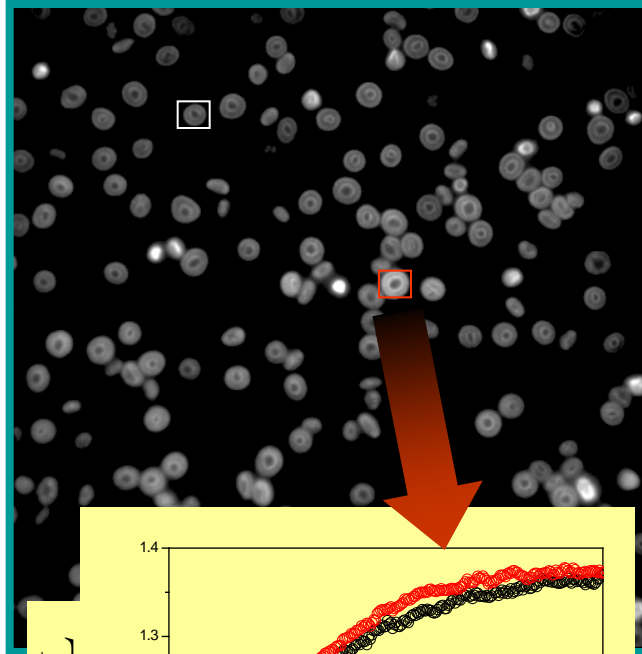
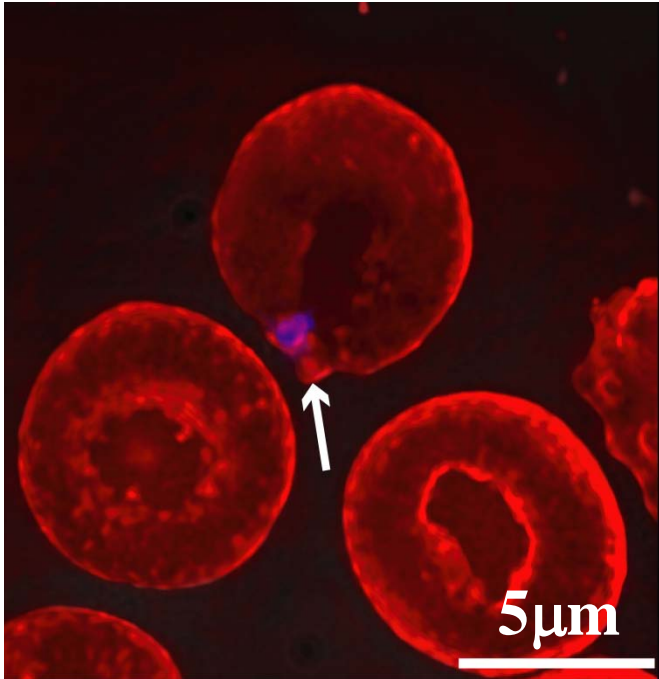


← 2 μm →



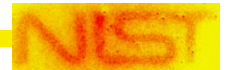
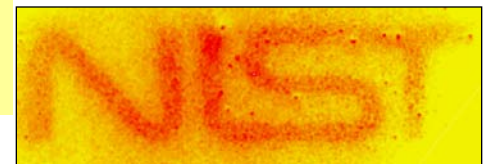
Imaging cellular processes with nanosensors

Review of Nanomedicine and Nanotechnology, in print

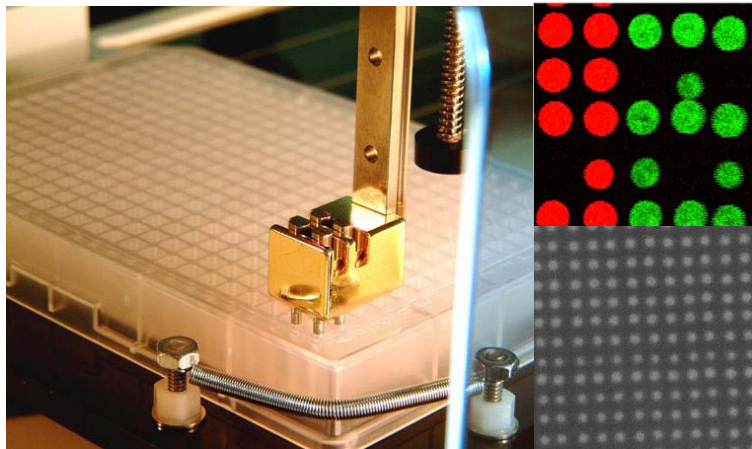
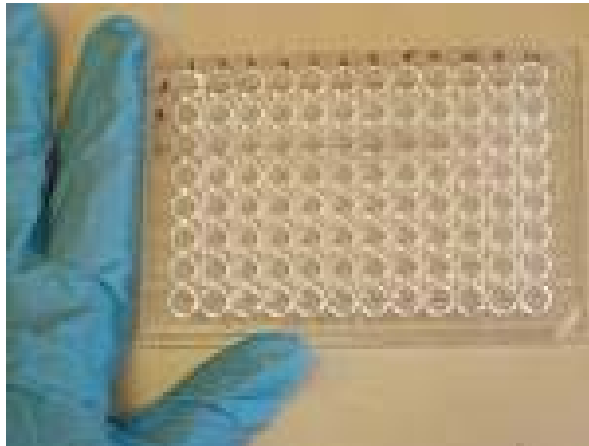


normalized PL

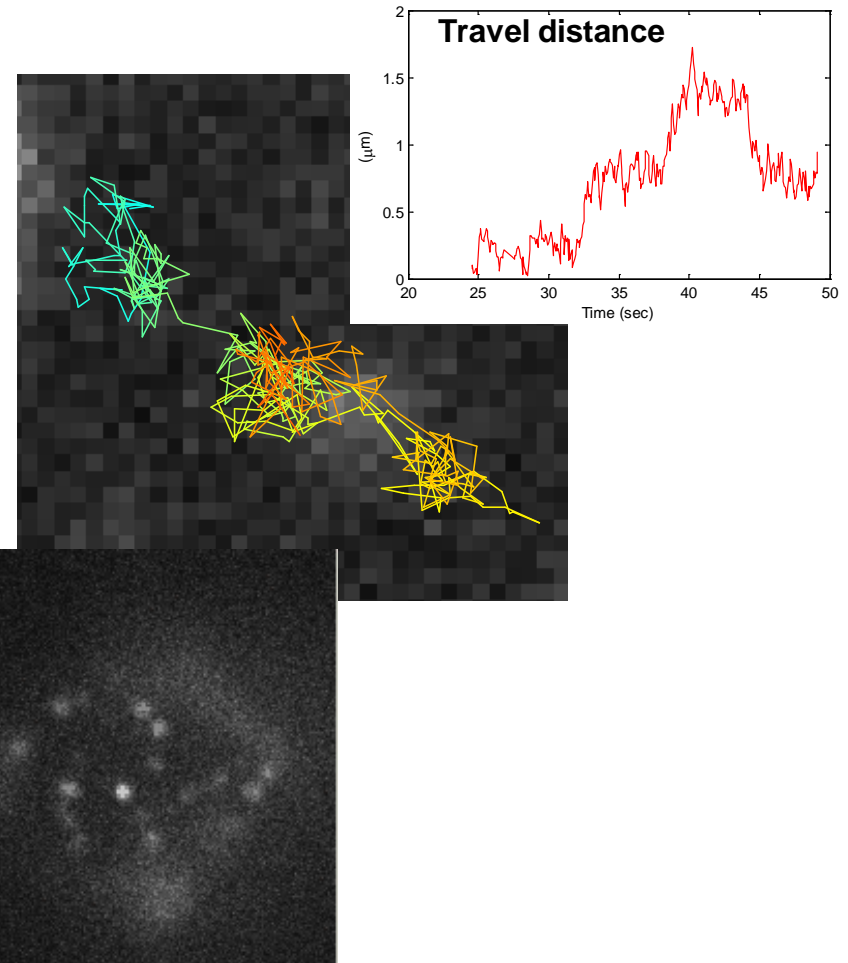
time (s)



Opportunities...



Microarray fabrication for high-throughput ELISA



Analysis of single CD4 proteins on T cell membrane

Contact Information

Biophotonics for Quantitative Biophysics and Nanomedicine

Jeeseong Hwang, Biophysicist

Biophysics Group

Optical Technology Division

Physics Laboratory

NIST

Stop 8443, 100 Bureau Drive

Gaithersburg, MD 20899

301.975.4580 ph

301.975.6991 fax

<http://www.physics.nist.gov/Divisions/Div844/facilities/omb/omb.html>

*For further details, check with posters
by Matthew Clarke and Georgeta Crivat*