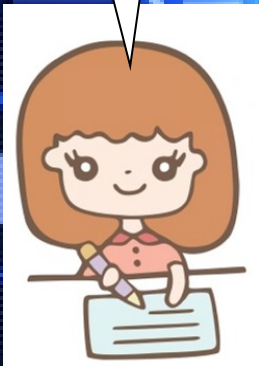


KMOQS

?RPNL



**Which letter should replace the question mark?**

