



# ENHANCED USER INTERFACE USER EXPERIENCE

*Improving the PS technology experience*

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Lead

# Technology Challenges for Public Safety: The Environment

Public safety personnel are tasked with performing in a variety of challenging environments.



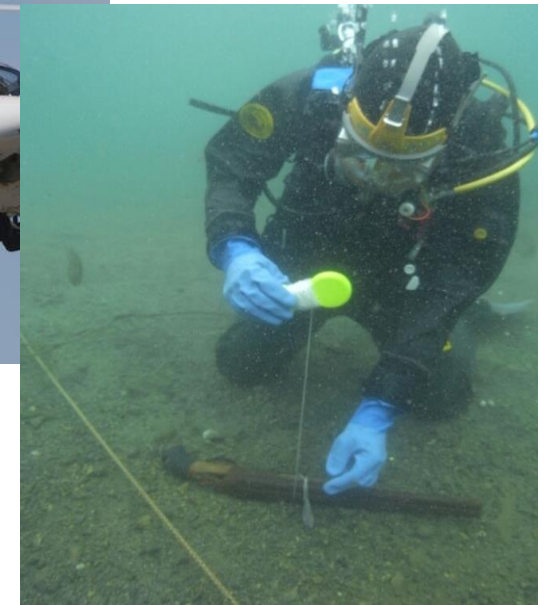
In the heat



and the cold



In the air



and in the water



# Technology Challenges for Public Safety: The Environment



Surrounded by noise



and in complete silence



In low-visibility environments...



# Technology Challenges for Public Safety: The Environment and the Equipment



...and high above the ground

Equipment is often restrictive

and frequently makes communication difficult.





# Technology Challenges for Public Safety: The Environment and the Equipment



Hands are frequently occupied.



Dexterity and ergonomics matter.

# User Interface / User Experience

UI/UX was identified as a priority research area for PSCR. Stakeholders from across the United States identified augmented reality (AR) and virtual reality (VR) as the R&D areas.

## Internal Research

- User Experience Research and Testing Methodologies
  - Qualitative and Quantitative Surveys
  - Technology Needs and Wants for First Responders
- Virtual Reality and Augmented Reality Scenarios
  - Multiple Environments, Scenarios, and Tasks
    - Highway Scene, Parking Structure, and Office Buildings
    - Mass Causality Incident, Active Shooter, and Fire
    - Patient monitoring, situational awareness, and navigation
  - Instrumented to measure performance of technology/user interface prototypes



# User Interface / User Experience

UI/UX was identified as a priority research area for PSCR. Stakeholders from across the United States identified augmented reality (AR) and virtual reality (VR) as the R&D areas.

## External Research

- Grants
  - PSIAP-2018–UI – 7 Awardees and Cooperative Agreements, \$6.4 Million
  - Awarded May 31, 2018 with 2-3 years period of performance.
- Prize Challenges
  - 2018 - VR NAV HUD Prize challenge – 6 Finalist, \$125,000 Prize Purse
  - 2019 - UI/UX Haptic Interfaces Prize Challenge – \$425,000 Prize Purse
    - 3 Haptic Providers and 9 Haptic Developers



## Objective and Metrics

yet2 conducted market feedback on typical R&D cycles for the development of products with significant user interface components (HUDs, wearables, haptics, audio, etc.)





Need  
frequent,  
iterative  
testing



➤ Once a system is in development, correcting a problem costs **10X** as much as fixing the same problem in design.



➤ If the system has been released, it costs **100X** as much relative to fixing in design.



➤ Factoring usability into the early stages of design and testing can yield efficiency improvements of over **700%**.

# Expensive Hazardous Testing - Issue #2

\$40K -  
\$60K

Testing in  
hazardous  
scenarios

\$10K -  
\$30K

Consumer  
testing for  
single-phase,  
uncomplex  
testing

\$12K -  
\$20K

Full service  
testing  
services  
from third  
party firms

~\$50K

Rental of  
controlled  
burn  
facilities for  
fire testing  
(single day)



# Tech Search Conclusions

## Based on Market Feedback



Overall estimates of savings ranged from 1 – 4 weeks of time and 20% - 30% of costs.

**VR testing would be valuable in the early stages of development**

However, all respondents believed that it could not completely replace real-world testing in the pre-commercialization and certification stage.



# PSIAP-UI Grant Awardees and Cooperative Agreements



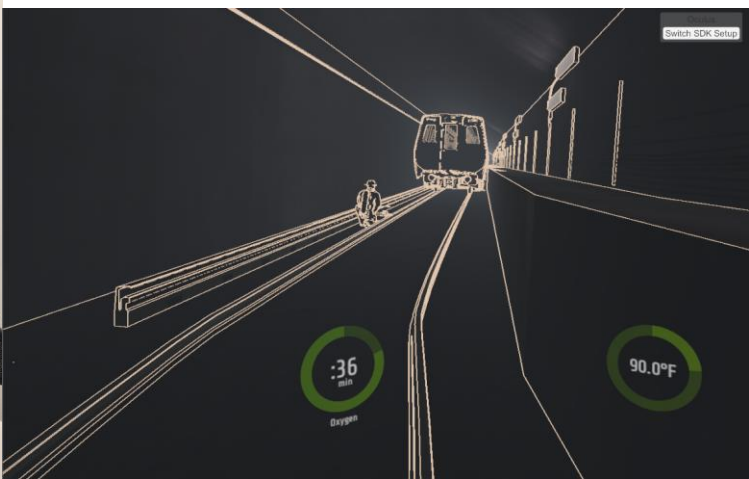




**HOSE NOZZLE  
CONTROLLER  
PROTOTYPE**

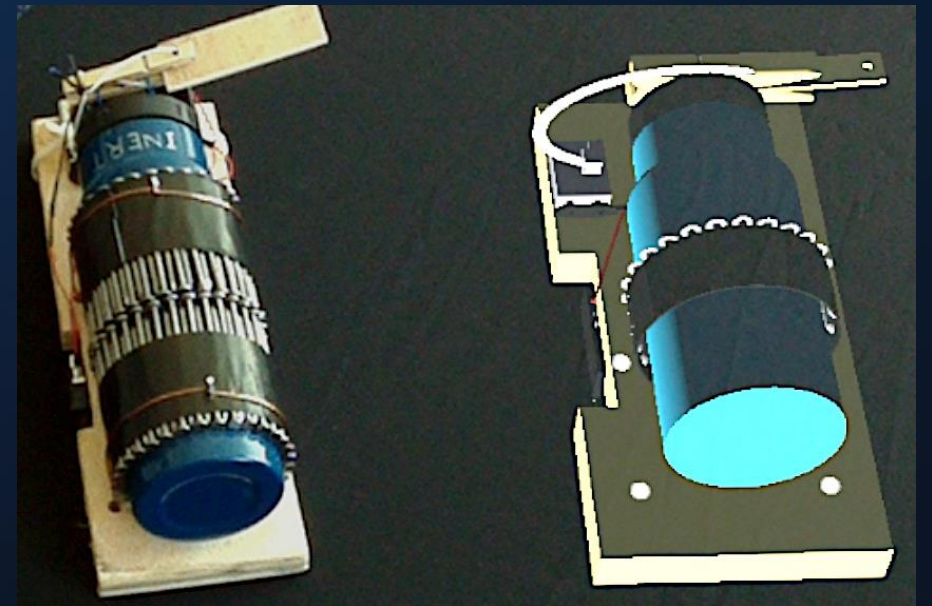
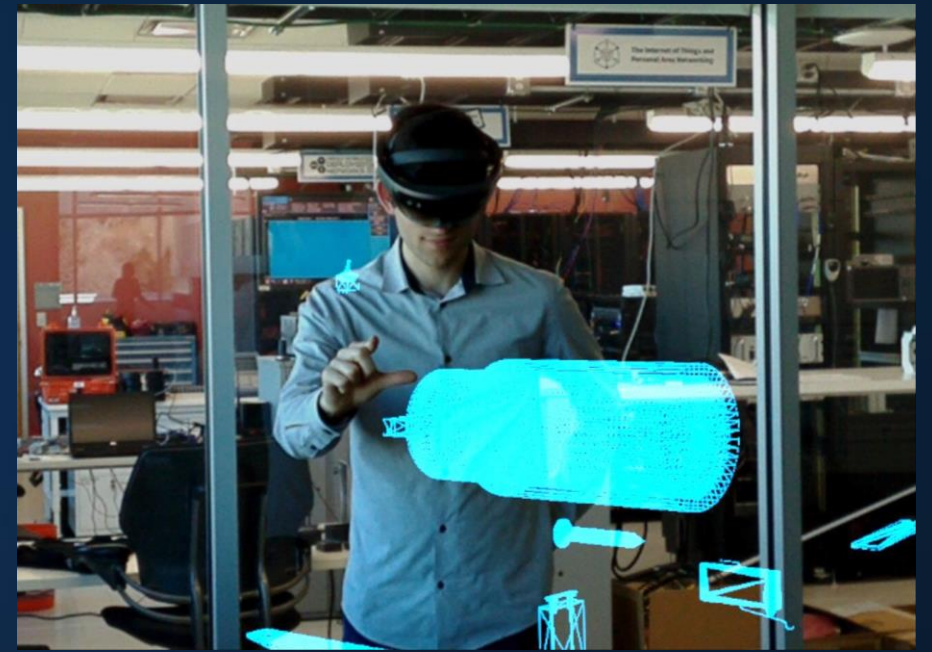


 **ENHANCED  
USER INTERFACE  
USER EXPERIENCE**



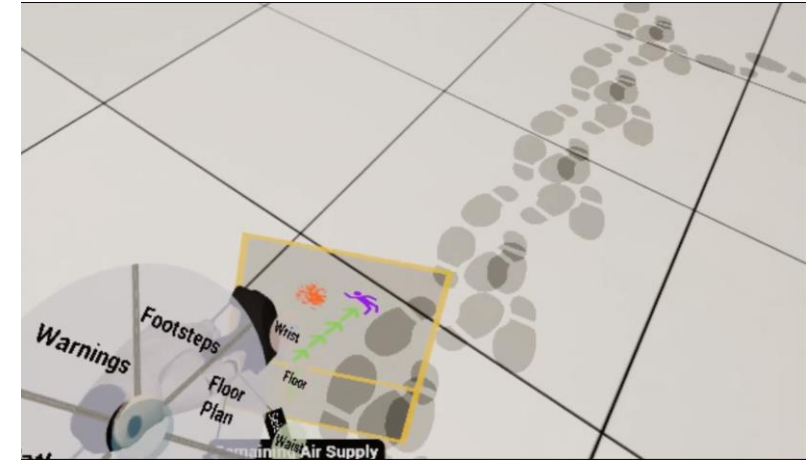
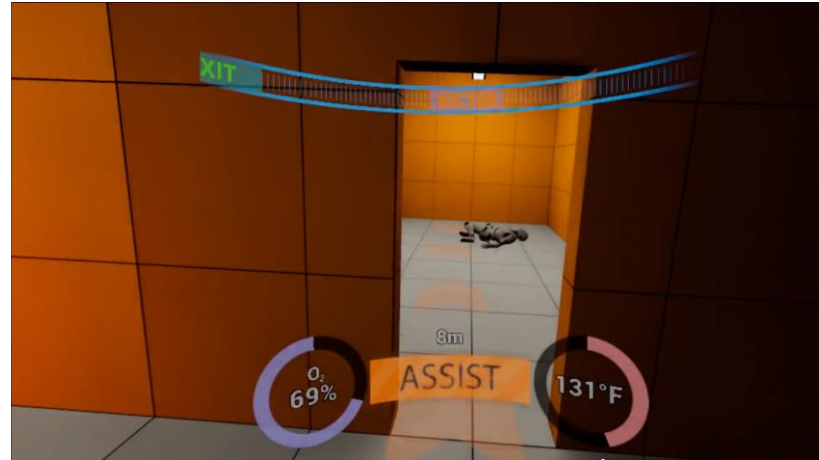
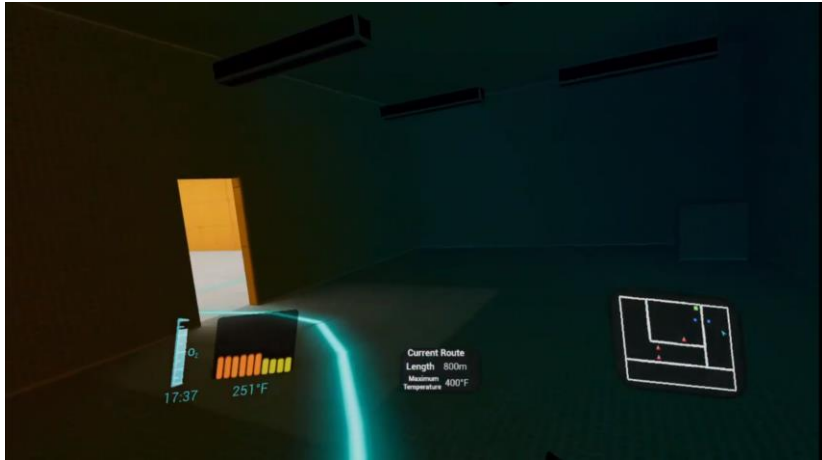


# ... and in Augmented Reality

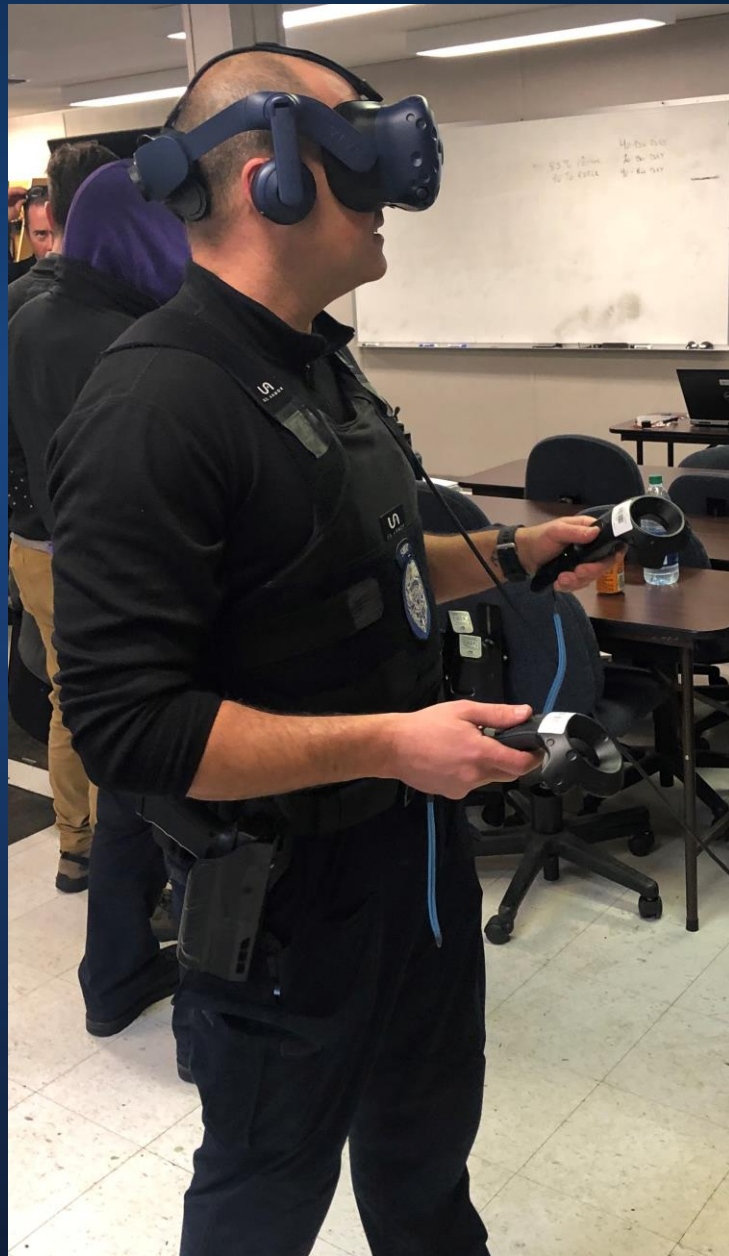




# 2018 - Heads-up Display Navigation Challenge Finalists









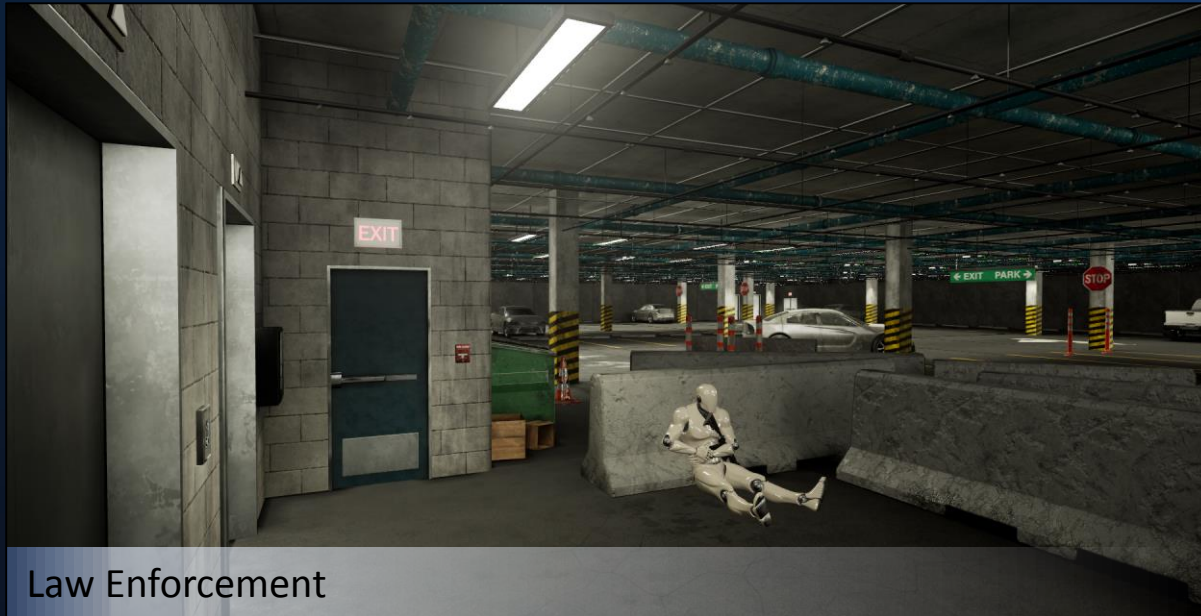
# Our plan for what's next:

HAPTIC PROVIDERS

**HELP MAKE OUR FIRST RESPONDERS BETTER EQUIPPED**



Emergency Medical Services



Law Enforcement



Fire

# The Challenge - Relevancy of Haptic Interfaces for Public Safety Tasks

Can Haptic Interfaces assist First Responders?

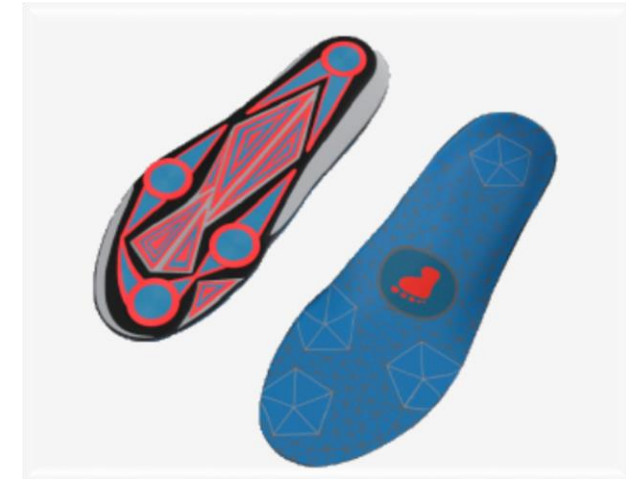
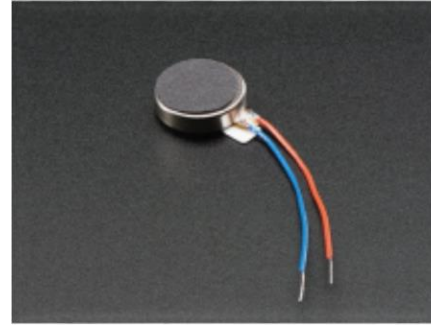
3 Virtual Scenarios

1 Live Test

Prize Purse of \$425,000

Two Different Contestant Types

- Haptic Providers
- Haptic Development Teams



# The Challenge - Relevancy of Haptic Interfaces for Public Safety Tasks



## Phase 1 Concept Paper



**Start:** March 18

**End:** May 10

## Phase 2 Teaming



May 13

May 23

## Phase 3 Prototyping



May 24

July 9 - 11

## Phase 4 VR Evaluation



July 9

September 10

## Phase 5 Fire Nav. Course



September 10

November 15

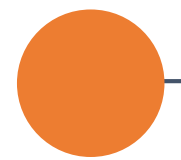


## PSCR Technology

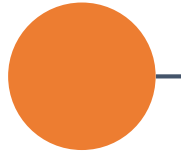
### *What it is NOT*

### *What it IS*

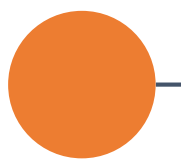
~~Common Sense~~



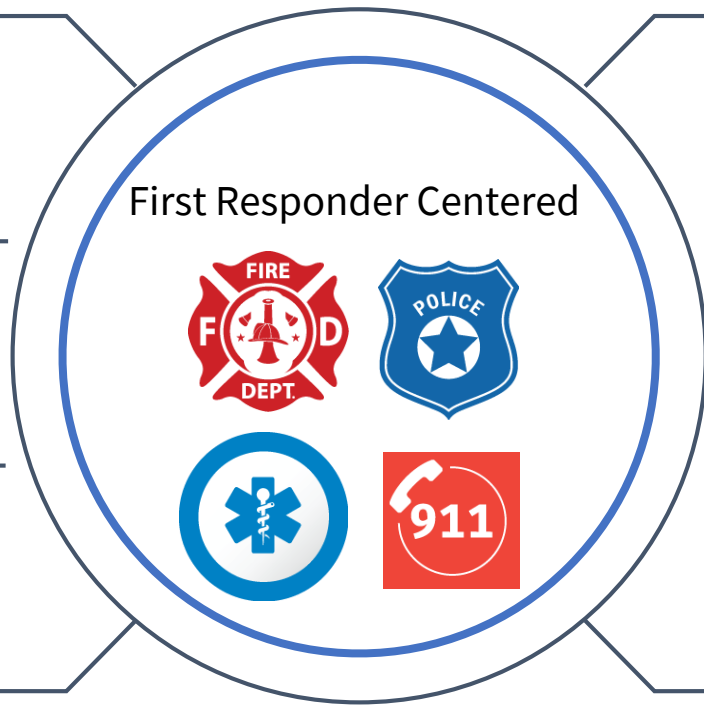
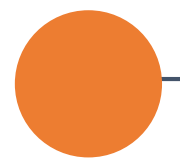
~~Touchy Feelings~~



~~Pretty User Interfaces~~



~~Designers/Developers = Users~~



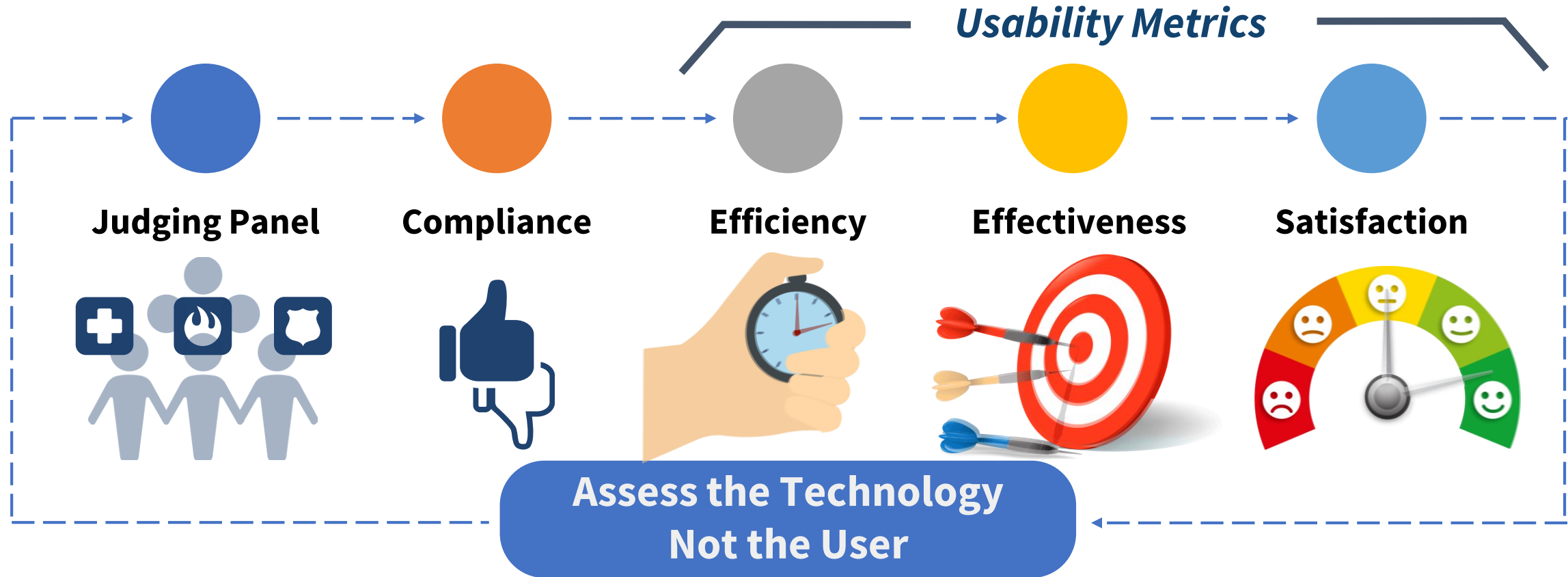
**Target Users**  
Human abilities and limitations

**Specified Tasks**  
User goals and objectives

**Specified Context**  
Physical and organizational

**Metrics**  
Efficient, effective, safe and comfortable to use

# Evaluation – Haptic Interfaces Challenge



# Evaluation – Haptic Interfaces Challenge

Two rounds of evaluation

1



2





# PSCR 2022 Success Framework

## PSCR 2022 Success Framework [March 2018]

Measurable  
impact on  
saving lives,  
property, etc.

PSCR research **indirectly**  
supports this goal

Transforming  
Public Safety  
Operational  
Capabilities

PSCR research **directly**  
supports this goal

Research  
Capacity

Disruptive  
Approaches &  
Technology

Standards

Products

Public Safety  
Methods

PSCR primarily focuses on developing, expanding, or influencing these 5 areas



**QUESTIONS?**