

**Publications** [h-factor = 31; i10-factor = 67]

127. **"Characterization of AlgMsp, an Alginate Lyase from *Microbulbifer* sp. 6532A"**  
*S. M. Swift, J. W. Hudgens, R. D. Heselpoth, P. M. Bales, and D. C. Nelson*  
PLOS ONE, 9(11), e112939 (2014). DOI: [10.1371/journal.pone.0112939](https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0112939)
126. **"A New Mechanism for Regulating Proliferating Cell Nuclear Antigen (PCNA) Activity Identified by Mutational Analyses and Hydrogen/Deuterium Exchange Mass Spectrometry"**  
*Z. Li, R. Y.-C. Huang, D. C. Yopp, T. H. Hileman, T. J. Santangelo, J. Hurwitz, J. W. Hudgens, and Z. Kelman*  
Nucleic Acids Research, **42**, 5776-5789 (2014). DOI: [10.1093/nar/gku239](https://doi.org/10.1093/nar/gku239)
125. **"The Effects of Desialylation on Human  $\alpha$ 1-Acid Glycoprotein-Ligand Interactions"**  
*R. Y.-C. Huang and J. W. Hudgens*  
Biochemistry **52**, 7127–7136 (2013). DOI: [10.1021/bi4011094](https://doi.org/10.1021/bi4011094)
124. **"Surface Mediated Assembly of Small, Metastable Gold Nanoclusters"**  
*J. M. Pettibone, W. A. Osborn, K. Rykaczewski, A. A. Talin, J. E. Bonevich, and J. W. Hudgens and M. D. Allendorf*  
Nanoscale **5**, 6558-6566 (2013). DOI: [10.1039/c3nr01708g](https://doi.org/10.1039/c3nr01708g)
123. **"Reaction Network Governing Diphosphine-Protected Gold Nanocluster Formation from Nascent Cationic Platforms"**  
*J. M. Pettibone and J. W. Hudgens*  
Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys. **14**, 4142-4154 (2011). DOI: [10.1039/C2CP22865C](https://doi.org/10.1039/C2CP22865C)
122. **"Predictive Gold Nanocluster Formation Controlled by Metal-ligand Complexes"**  
*J. M. Pettibone and J. W. Hudgens*  
Small **8**, 715-725 (2012). DOI: [10.1002/smll.201101777](https://doi.org/10.1002/smll.201101777)
121. **"Reaction Mechanism Governing the Formation of 1,3-bis(diphenylphosphino)propane-protected Gold Nanoclusters"**  
*J. W. Hudgens, J. M. Pettibone, T. P. Senftle, and R. N. Bratton*  
Inorg. Chem. **50**, 10178–10189 (2011). DOI: [10.1021/ic2018506](https://doi.org/10.1021/ic2018506)
120. **"Gold Cluster Formation with Phosphine Ligands: Etching as a Size-Selective Synthetic Pathway for Small Clusters?"**  
*J. M. Pettibone and J. W. Hudgens*  
ACS Nano **5**, 2989–3002 (2011). DOI: [10.1021/nn200053b](https://doi.org/10.1021/nn200053b)
119. **"Synthetic Approach for Tunable, Size-Selective Formation of Monodisperse, Diphosphine-Protected Gold Nanoclusters"**  
*J. M. Pettibone and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Phys. Chem. Lett **1**, 2536–2540 (2010). DOI: [10.1021/jz1009339](https://doi.org/10.1021/jz1009339)
118. **"NIST Chemical Kinetics Database, NIST Standard Reference Database 17, Version 7.0 (Web Version)"** *J. A. Manion, R. E. Huie, R. D. Levin, D. R. Burgess Jr., V. L. Orkin, W. Tsang, W. S. McGivern, J. W. Hudgens, V. D. Knyazev, D. B. Atkinson, E. Chai, A. M. Tereza, C.-Y. Lin, T. C. Allison, W. G. Mallard, F. Westley, J. T. Herron, R. F. Hampson, and D. H. Frizzell*, National Institute of Standards and Technology; Gaithersburg, Maryland, 20899-8320. <http://kinetics.nist.gov>
117. **"Identification of Active Sites of Biomolecules II: Saccharide and Transition Metal Ion in Aqueous Solution"**  
*O. Coskuner, D. E. Bergeron, L. Rincon, J. W. Hudgens, and C. A. Gonzalez*  
J. Phys. Chem. A **113**, 2491–2499 (2009). DOI: [10.1021/jp805747f](https://doi.org/10.1021/jp805747f)

116. **"Glycosidic Linkage Conformation of Methyl- $\alpha$ -mannopyranoside"**  
*O. Coskuner, D. E. Bergeron, L. Rincon, J. W. Hudgens, and C. A. Gonzalez*  
J. Chem. Phys. **129**, 045102 (2008). DOI: [10.1063/1.2958916](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.2958916)
115. **"Ligand Exchange Reactions in the Formation of Diphosphine-Protected Gold Clusters"**  
*D.E. Bergeron, O. Coskuner, J.W. Hudgens, C.A. Gonzalez*  
J. Phys. Chem. C **112**, 12808–12814 (2008) DOI: [10.1021/jp804046e](https://doi.org/10.1021/jp804046e)
114. **"Identification of Active Sites of Biomolecules I: methyl- $\alpha$ -mannopyranoside and Fe<sup>III</sup>"**  
*O. Coskuner, D. E. Bergeron, L. Rincon, J. W. Hudgens, and C. A. Gonzalez*  
J. Phys. Chem. A **112**, 2940-2947 (2008). DOI: [10.1021/jp711759q](https://doi.org/10.1021/jp711759q)
113. **"A Hadamard Transform Electron Ionization Mass Spectrometer"**  
*J. W. Hudgens and D. E. Bergeron*  
Rev. Sci. Instrum. **79**, 014102 (2008). DOI: [10.1063/1.2838174](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.2838174)
112. **"Impact of Swapping Ethyl for Phenyl Groups on Diphosphine-protected Undecagold"**  
*J. S. Golightly, L. Gao, A. W. Castleman, Jr., D. E. Bergeron, J. W. Hudgens, R. J. Magyar, and C. A. Gonzalez*  
J. Phys. Chem. C **111**, 14625-14627 (2007), [ DOI: [10.1021/jp076375p](https://doi.org/10.1021/jp076375p)]
111. **"Ligand Dissociation and Core Fission from Diphosphine Protected Gold Clusters"**  
*D. E. Bergeron and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Phys. Chem. C **111**, 8195-8201 (2007). DOI: [10.1021/jp0712811](https://doi.org/10.1021/jp0712811)
110. **"Workshop on Combustion Simulation Databases for Real Transportation Fuels"**  
*T.C. Allison, D.R. Burgess, Jr., J.W. Hudgens, J.A. Manion, D.M. Matheu, W. Tsang; J.W. Hudgens, Editor*  
[NISTIR 7155, National Institute of Standards & Technology, Gaithersburg, MD, Sept 4-5, 2003.](https://doi.org/10.1021/jp0712811)
109. **"Chlorination Chemistry 4. *Ab initio* Study of the Addition, Metathesis, and Isomerization Channels Governing the Reaction of Chlorine Atom with Propargyl Chloride"**  
*J. W. Hudgens and C. Gonzalez*  
J. Phys. Chem. A **106**, 6143-6153 (2002). DOI: [10.1021/jp013920s](https://doi.org/10.1021/jp013920s)
108. **"Chlorination Chemistry 3. *Ab initio* Study of the Reaction of Chlorine Atom with Allene"**  
*J. W. Hudgens and C. Gonzalez*  
J. Phys. Chem. A **106**, 1739-1745 (2002). DOI: [10.1021/jp013862a](https://doi.org/10.1021/jp013862a)
107. **"Electronic Structure of BCl Determined by *ab initio* Calculations and Resonance-Enhanced Multiphoton Ionization Spectroscopy"**  
*K. K. Irikura, J. W. Hudgens and R. D. Johnson III*  
J. Phys. Chem. A **104**, 3800 (2000). DOI: [10.1021/jp994011u](https://doi.org/10.1021/jp994011u)
106. **"Chlorination Chemistry 2. Rate Coefficients, Reaction Mechanism, and Spectrum of the Chlorine Adduct of Allene"**  
*D. B. Atkinson and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Phys. Chem. A **104**, 811 (2000). DOI: [10.1021/jp9927247](https://doi.org/10.1021/jp9927247)
105. **"Chlorination Chemistry 1. Rate Coefficients, Reaction Mechanisms, and Spectra of the Chlorine and Bromine Adducts of Propargyl Halides"**  
*D. B. Atkinson and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Phys. Chem. A **103**, 7978-7989 (1999). DOI: [10.1021/jp991076o](https://doi.org/10.1021/jp991076o)
104. **"Kinetic Studies of Reactions of IO Radicals Determined by Cavity Ring-down Spectroscopy"**  
*D. B. Atkinson, J. W. Hudgens and A. J. Orr-Ewing*  
J. Phys. Chem. A **103**, 6173-6180 (1999). DOI: [10.1021/jp9902497](https://doi.org/10.1021/jp9902497)

103. **"Rate Coefficients for the Propargyl Radical Self-reaction and Oxygen Addition Reaction Measured using Ultraviolet Cavity Ring-down Spectroscopy"**  
*D. B. Atkinson and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Phys. Chem. A **102**, 4242-4252 (1999). DOI: [10.1021/jp990468s](https://doi.org/10.1021/jp990468s)
102. **"Fourth International Conference on Chemical Kinetics"**  
*R. E. Huie and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Res. Nat. Inst. Stds. Tech., **103**, 425 (1998).
101. **"Evanescent Wave Cavity Ring-down Spectroscopy as a Probe of Surface Processes"**  
*A. C. R. Pipino, J. W. Hudgens and R. E. Huie*  
Chem. Phys. Lett. **280**, 104-112 (1997). DOI: [10.1016/S0009-2614\(97\)01080-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0009-2614(97)01080-4)
100. **"Evanescent Wave Cavity Ring-down Spectroscopy with a Total-internal-reflection Minicavity"**  
*A. C. R. Pipino, J. W. Hudgens and R. E. Huie*  
Rev. Sci. Instrum. **68**, 2978 (1997). DOI: [10.1063/1.1148230](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.1148230)
99. **"Ion Pair States of the ClO Radical Observed by Resonance Enhanced Multiphoton Ionisation Spectroscopy"**  
*M. J. Cooper, T. Diez-Rojas, L. J. Rogers, C. M. Western, M. N. R. Ashfold and J. W. Hudgens*  
Chem. Phys. Lett. **272**, 232 (1997). DOI: [10.1016/S0009-2614\(97\)88014-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0009-2614(97)88014-1)
98. **"Chemical Kinetic Studies Using Ultraviolet Cavity Ring-Down Spectroscopic Detection: Self-reaction of Ethyl and Ethylperoxy Radicals and the Reaction,  $O_2 + C_2H_5 \square C_2H_5O_2$ "**  
*D. B. Atkinson and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Phys. Chem. A **101**, 3901-3909 (1997). DOI: [10.1021/jp970240+](https://doi.org/10.1021/jp970240+)
97. **"Electronic Structure of the  $BF_2$  Radical Determined by *ab initio* Calculations and Resonance Enhanced Multiphoton Ionization Spectroscopy"**  
*D. B. Atkinson, K. K. Irikura and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Phys. Chem. A **101**, 2045-2049 (1997). DOI: [10.1021/jp9623251](https://doi.org/10.1021/jp9623251)
96. **"Spectroscopic Characterization of the  $AsF_2$  Radical"**  
*J. L. Brum and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Chem. Phys. **106**, 485-488 (1997). DOI: [10.1063/1.473389](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.473389)
95. **"Structural and Thermochemical Properties of Hydroxymethyl ( $CH_2OH$ ) Radicals and Cations Derived from Observations of  $B^2A'(3p) \leftarrow X^2A$ " Electronic Spectra and from *ab initio* Calculations"**  
*R. D. Johnson III and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Phys. Chem. **100**, 19874-19890 (1996). DOI: [10.1021/jp961399+](https://doi.org/10.1021/jp961399+)
94. **"Resonance Enhanced Multiphoton Ionisation of the SiF Radical: A Reinvestigation"**  
*M. N. R. Ashfold, J. Pearson, J. W. Hudgens and R. D. Johnson III*  
Chem. Phys. Lett. **263**, 138 (1996). DOI: [10.1016/S0009-2614\(96\)01153-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0009-2614(96)01153-0)
93. **"Excited Electronic States of the  $SiF_2$  Radical Studied by Resonance Enhanced Multiphoton Ionisation Spectroscopy and by *ab initio* Methods"**  
*R. D. Johnson III, J. W. Hudgens and M. N. R. Ashfold*  
Chem. Phys. Lett. **261**, 474-480 (1996). DOI: [10.1016/0009-2614\(96\)00990-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/0009-2614(96)00990-6)
92. **"Characterisation of the  $E^1A_1$  Rydberg State of Ammonia by Resonance Enhanced Multiphoton Ionisation Spectroscopy"**  
*M. N. R. Ashfold, C. M. Western, J. W. Hudgens and R. D. Johnson III*  
Chem. Phys. Lett. **260**, 27 (1996). DOI: [10.1016/0009-2614\(96\)00803-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/0009-2614(96)00803-2)

91. **"Resonance Enhanced Multiphoton Ionization Spectroscopy of the SnF Radical"**  
*J. Pearson, R. N. Dixon, J. W. Hudgens and R. D. Johnson III*  
J. Chem. Phys. **104**, 4406 (1996). DOI:10.1063/1.471192
90. **"Resonance Enhanced Multiphoton Ionization Spectroscopy of the PF Radical"**  
*J. D. Howe, M. N. R. Ashfold, C. M. Western and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Chem. Phys. **104**, 2789-2800 (1996). DOI:10.1063/1.471102
89. **"Spectroscopy of the Fluoromethylene Radicals HCF and DCF by 2+1 Resonance Enhanced Multiphoton Ionization Spectroscopy and by *ab initio* Calculation"**  
*K. K. Irikura, J. W. Hudgens and R. D. Johnson III*  
J. Chem. Phys. **103**, 1303-1308 (1995). DOI:10.1063/1.469807
88. **"Importance of Chemistry in Non-Thermal Plasma Control of Volatile Organic Compounds and Air Toxics"**  
*A. W. Miziolek, J. T. Herron, W. G. Mallard, J. W. Hudgens, D. S. Green, W. Tsang and J-S Chang*  
Electromagnetic Devices and Processes in Environment Protection, International Conference ELECO '94, Kazimeirz Dolny, Poland (ISBN 83-86333-60-X), p. 65.
87. **"Observation of the PF<sub>2</sub> Radical by Resonance Enhanced Multiphoton Ionization Spectroscopy"**  
*J. D. Howe, M. N. R. Ashfold, J. W. Hudgens, and R. D. Johnson III*  
J. Chem. Phys. **101**, 3549-3557 (1994). DOI:10.1063/1.468429
86. **"Resonance Enhanced Multiphoton Ionization Spectroscopy of the P<sub>2</sub> Radical"**  
*J. D. Howe, M. N. R. Ashfold and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Chem. Phys. **101**, 833-835 (1994). DOI: 10.1063/1.468140
85. **"Multiphoton Ionization Spectroscopy of PCl<sub>2</sub> Radicals: Observation of Two New Rydberg States"**  
*J. L. Brum and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Phys. Chem. **98**, 5587-5590 (1994). DOI: [10.1021/j100073a001](https://doi.org/10.1021/j100073a001)
84. **"New Spectroscopy of Free Radicals Produced by the Reactions of Fluorine and Chlorine with Diborane"**  
*J. W. Hudgens, K. K. Irikura and R. D. Johnson III*  
Laser Techniques for State-Selected and State-to-State Chemistry II, 94/SPIE, J. Hepburn, ed., Proc. SPIE 2124, 108 (1994). DOI: [10.1117/12.178120](https://doi.org/10.1117/12.178120)
83. **"Electronic Spectrum of the  $\alpha,\alpha$ -Difluoroethyl Radical"**  
*J. L. Brum and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Phys. Chem. **98**, 3645-3649 (1994). DOI: [10.1021/j100065a017](https://doi.org/10.1021/j100065a017)
82. **"Detection and Characterization of Gas-Phase InCl using Resonance Enhanced Multiphoton Ionization"**  
*D. Dearden, R. D. Johnson III and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Chem. Phys. **100**, 3422-3428 (1994). DOI:10.1063/1.467246
81. **"Aluminum Monochloride Excited States Observed by Resonance-Enhanced Multiphoton Ionization Spectroscopy"**  
*D. V. Dearden, R. D. Johnson III and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Chem. Phys. **99**, 7521-7528 (1993). DOI:10.1063/1.465682
80. **"A New Rydberg Series in Atomic Boron"**  
*K. K. Irikura, R. D. Johnson III and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Opt. Soc. B **10**, 763 (1993).

79. **"Detection of  $^{11}\text{BF}$  and  $^{10}\text{BF}$  by Resonance-Enhanced Multiphoton Ionization"**  
*K. K. Irikura, R. D. Johnson III and J. W. Hudgens*  
Laser Techniques for State-Selected and State-to-State Chemistry II, 94/SPIE, **62**, 1697 (1993).
78. **"New Ways to Optically Detect  $\text{CH}_2$  and  $\text{HCF}$  Radicals Using Resonance Enhanced Multiphoton Ionization Spectroscopy"**  
*J. W. Hudgens, R. D. Johnson III and K. K. Irikura*  
Laser Techniques for State-Selected and State-to-State Chemistry, 93/SPIE, Cheuk-Yiu Ng, ed., Proc. SPIE 1858, 15-21 (1993). DOI: [10.1117/12.143083](https://doi.org/10.1117/12.143083)
77. **"Electronic Spectra of the Heteroisotopic  $\text{CH}_2\text{D}$  and  $\text{CD}_2\text{H}$  Radicals by Resonance- Enhanced Multiphoton Ionization"**  
*J. L. Brum, R. D. Johnson III and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Chem. Phys. **98**, 3732-3736 (1993). DOI:10.1063/1.464051
76. **"New Electronic Spectra of the  $\text{CHFCl}$  Radical Observed with Resonance Enhanced Multiphoton Ionization"**  
*J. W. Hudgens, R. D. Johnson III and B. P. Tsai*  
J. Chem. Phys. **98**, 1925-1932 (1993). doi:10.1063/1.464226
75. **"Detection and Characterization of Gas-Phase  $\text{GaCl}$  Using Resonance Enhanced Multiphoton Ionization"**  
*D. Dearden, R. D. Johnson III and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Chem. Phys. **97**, 8880-8885 (1992). doi:10.1063/1.463362
74. **"Triplet Rydberg States of the Imidogen Radical Characterized via Two Photon Resonance Enhanced Multiphoton Ionisation Spectroscopy"**  
*S. G. Clement, M. N. R. Ashfold, C. M. Western, R. D. Johnson III and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Chem. Phys. **97**, 7064-7072 (1992). DOI: [10.1063/1.463532](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.463532)
73. **"Two New Electronic States of  $\text{CH}_2$ "**  
*K. K. Irikura, R. D. Johnson III and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Phys. Chem. **96**, 6131-6133 (1992). DOI: [10.1021/j100194a010](https://doi.org/10.1021/j100194a010)
72. **"Electronic Spectrum of the  $\text{SiCl}_3$  Radical"**  
*K. K. Irikura, R. D. Johnson III and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Phys. Chem. **96**, 4306-4310 (1992). DOI: [10.1021/j100190a038](https://doi.org/10.1021/j100190a038)
71. **"Triplet Excited States of the  $\text{NH}(\text{ND})$  Radical Revealed via Two Photon Resonant Multiphoton Ionization Spectroscopy"**  
*S. G. Clement, M. N. R. Ashfold, C. M. Western, R. D. Johnson III and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Chem. Phys. **96**, 5538 (1992). DOI: [10.1063/1.462691](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.462691)
70. **"Spectra and *ab initio* Calculations of Difluoromethyl Radicals and Cations"**  
*D. Dearden, J. W. Hudgens, R. D. Johnson III, B. P. Tsai and S. Kafafi*  
J. Phys. Chem. **96**, 585-594 (1992). DOI: [10.1021/j100181a017](https://doi.org/10.1021/j100181a017)
69. **"Detection of  $\text{CH}_2$  ( $X^3\text{B}_1$ ) Radicals by 3+1 Resonance Enhanced Multiphoton Ionization Spectroscopy"**  
*K. K. Irikura and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Phys. Chem. **96**, 518-519 (1992). DOI: [10.1021/j100181a006](https://doi.org/10.1021/j100181a006)
68. **"Kinetics of the Reaction,  $\text{CCl}_3 + \text{Br}_2$ , and the Thermochemistry of the  $\text{CCl}_3$  Radical and Cation"**  
*J. W. Hudgens, R. D. Johnson III, R. S. Timonen, J. A. Seetula and D. Gutman*  
J. Phys. Chem. **95**, 4400-4405 (1991). DOI: [10.1021/j100164a043](https://doi.org/10.1021/j100164a043)

67. **"New Rydberg States of Aluminum Monofluoride Observed by Resonance Enhanced Multiphoton Ionization Spectroscopy"**  
*D. Dearden, R. D. Johnson III and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Phys. Chem. **95**, 4291-4292 (1991). DOI: [10.1021/j100164a022](https://doi.org/10.1021/j100164a022)
66. **"Multiphoton Ionization SiH<sub>3</sub> and SiD<sub>3</sub> Radicals II: Three Photon Resonance-Enhanced Spectra Observed between 460 and 600 nm"**  
*R. D. Johnson III and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Chem. Phys. **94**, 5331 (1991). DOI: [10.1063/1.460518](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.460518)
65. **"New Electronic States of the NH and ND Radicals Observed between 258 and 288 nm by Resonance Enhanced Multiphoton Ionization"**  
*R. D. Johnson III and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Chem. Phys. **92**, 6420 (1990). DOI: [10.1063/1.458321](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.458321)
64. **"Experimental and *ab initio* Studies of Electronic Structures of the CCl<sub>3</sub> Radical and Cation"**  
*J. W. Hudgens, R. D. Johnson III, B. P. Tsai and S. Kafafi*  
J. Am. Chem. Soc. **112**, 5763-5772 (1990). DOI: [10.1021/ja00171a015](https://doi.org/10.1021/ja00171a015)
63. **"New Electronic States of the NH and ND Observed by Resonance Enhanced Multiphoton Ionization Spectroscopy"**  
*R. D. Johnson III and J. W. Hudgens*  
1st International Conference of Laboratory Research for Planetary Atmospheres (NASA Conf. Publ. 3077), K. Fox, J. E. Allen, Jr., L.J. Steif, and D. T. Quillen, eds., p. 164.
62. **"Electronic Spectra of SF<sub>2</sub> Radicals between 295 and 495 nm Observed with Resonance Enhanced Multiphoton Ionization Spectroscopy"**  
*R. D. Johnson III and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Phys. Chem. **94**, 3273-3276 (1990). DOI: [10.1021/j100371a011](https://doi.org/10.1021/j100371a011)
61. **"Multiphoton Ionization of SiH<sub>3</sub> and SiD<sub>3</sub> Radicals: Electronic Spectra, Vibrational Analyses of the Ground and Rydberg States, and Ionization Potential"**  
*R. D. Johnson III, B. P. Tsai and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Chem. Phys. **91**, 3340 (1989). DOI: [10.1063/1.456909](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.456909)
60. **"New Electronic State of SiH and SiD Radicals Observed by Resonance Enhanced Multiphoton Ionization Spectroscopy"**  
*R. D. Johnson III and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Phys. Chem. **93**, 6268-6270 (1989). DOI: [10.1021/j100354a003](https://doi.org/10.1021/j100354a003)
59. **"Electronic Spectra of CF<sub>2</sub>Cl and CFCl<sub>2</sub> Radicals Observed by Resonance- Enhanced Multiphoton Ionization"**  
*B. P. Tsai, R. D. Johnson III and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Phys. Chem. **93**, 5334-5336 (1989). DOI: [10.1021/j100351a004](https://doi.org/10.1021/j100351a004)
58. **"Spectrum (310 to 360 nm) and Ionization Potential of the Silyl Radical"**  
*R. D. Johnson III, B. P. Tsai and J. W. Hudgens*  
AIP Conf. Proc. **191**, 497-499 (1989). DOI: [10.1063/1.38617](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.38617)
57. **"Two Photon Resonance Enhanced Multiphoton Ionization Detection and Spectroscopy of Gas Phase Germyl (GeH<sub>3</sub>) Radicals"**  
*J. W. Hudgens, R. D. Johnson III and B. P. Tsai*  
AIP Conf. Proc. **191**, 475-477 (1989). DOI: [10.1063/1.2931562](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.2931562)
56. **"Ab Initio Calculations of the Electronic Structure and Vibrational Frequencies of the Dichloromethyl Radical and Cation"**

- S. Kafafi and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Phys. Chem. **93**, 3474-3479 (1989). DOI: [10.1021/j100346a023](https://doi.org/10.1021/j100346a023)
55. **"Resonance Enhanced Multiphoton Ionization Spectra of the GeF and GeCl Radicals between 400 and 500 nm"**  
*R. D. Johnson III, B. P. Tsai and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Chem. Phys. **89**, 6064 (1988). DOI: [10.1063/1.455421](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.455421)
54. **"The Electronic Spectrum of the GeH<sub>3</sub> Radical"**  
*R. D. Johnson III, B. P. Tsai and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Chem. Phys. **89**, 4558 (1988). DOI: [10.1063/1.454796](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.454796)
53. **"A New Electronic Spectrum of the SiH<sub>3</sub> Radical Observed Using Multiphoton Ionization Spectroscopy"**  
*R. D. Johnson III, B. P. Tsai and J. W. Hudgens*  
Resonance Ionization Spectroscopy and Its Applications, (Institute of Physics Conf. Ser. No. 94, Institute of Physics, Bristol, UK, 1988), p. 133-136.
52. **"Resonance Enhanced Multiphoton Ionization Spectroscopy of 2-Butene-1-yl (C<sub>4</sub>H<sub>7</sub>) Between 455-485 nm"**  
*B. P. Tsai, R. D. Johnson III and J. W. Hudgens*  
Resonance Ionization Spectroscopy and Its Applications, (Institute of Physics Conf. Ser. No. 94, Institute of Physics, Bristol, UK, 1988), p. 129.
51. **"Resonance Enhanced Multiphoton Ionization Detection of GeF and GeCl Radicals"**  
*J. W. Hudgens, R. D. Johnson III and B. P. Tsai*  
Resonance Ionization Spectroscopy and Its Applications, (Institute of Physics Conf. Ser. No. 94, Institute of Physics, Bristol, UK, 1988), p. 125-128.
50. **"Resonance Enhanced Multiphoton Ionization Spectroscopy of SiCl Between 400 and 500 nm"**  
*R. D. Johnson III and J. W. Hudgens*  
Advances in Laser Science III, No. 172, Optical Science and Engineering Series, No. 9, A. C. Tam, J. L. Gole, and W. C. Stwalley, eds., American Institute of Physics Conf. Proc. **172**, 340-342 (1988). DOI: [10.1063/1.37336](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.37336)
49. **"Resonance Enhanced Multiphoton Ionization Spectroscopy of CHCl<sub>2</sub> and CCl<sub>2</sub>"**  
*J. W. Hudgens and G. R. Long*  
Advances in Laser Science III, No. 172, Optical Science and Engineering Series, No. 9, A. C. Tam, J. L. Gole, and W. C. Stwalley, eds., American Institute of Physics Conf. Proc. **172**, 337-339 (1988). DOI: [10.1063/1.37335](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.37335)
48. **"Multiphoton Ionization Spectroscopy of SiCl Radicals between 430 and 520 nm"**  
*R. D. Johnson III, E. Fang and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Phys. Chem. **92**, 3880-3883 (1988). DOI: [10.1021/j100324a040](https://doi.org/10.1021/j100324a040)
47. Erratum: **"Two Photon Resonance Enhanced Multiphoton Ionization Spectroscopy of Gas Phase O<sub>2</sub>(a<sup>1</sup>Δ<sub>g</sub>) Molecules between 305-350 nm"**  
*R. D. Johnson III, G. R. Long and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Chem. Phys. **89**, 3930 (1988). DOI: [10.1063/1.455745](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.455745)
46. **"Progress in Resonance Enhanced Multiphoton Ionization Spectroscopy of Transient Free Radicals"**  
*J. W. Hudgens*  
Advances in Multi-photon Processes and Spectroscopy, Vol. 4, S. H. Lin, ed., World Scientific Publishing Co., Singapore, (1988), pp. 171-296.

45. **"A New Electronic Spectrum of the SiH<sub>3</sub> Radical Observed by Multiphoton Ionization Spectroscopy"**  
*R. D. Johnson III and J. W. Hudgens*  
Chem. Phys. Lett. **141**, 163 (1987). DOI: [10.1016/0009-2614\(87\)85002-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/0009-2614(87)85002-9)
44. **"Two Photon Resonance Enhanced Ionization Spectra of the 3p D<sup>2</sup>Π<sub>r</sub> (v'=0,1,2) ←←X<sup>2</sup>Π<sub>r</sub> (v''=0) Bands of the CF Radical Between 355 and 385 nm"**  
*R. D. Johnson III and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Phys. Chem. **91**, 6189-6191 (1987). DOI: [10.1021/j100308a025](https://doi.org/10.1021/j100308a025)
43. **"Resonance Enhanced Multiphoton Ionization Spectroscopy of CHCl<sub>2</sub> and CCl<sub>2</sub>"**  
*G. R. Long and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Phys. Chem. **91**, 5870-5872 (1987). DOI: [10.1021/j100307a011](https://doi.org/10.1021/j100307a011)
42. **"Multiphoton Ionization Spectra of Radical Products in the F(<sup>2</sup>P) + Ketene System: Spectral Assignments and Formation Reaction for CH<sub>2</sub>F, Observation of CH and CF"**  
*J. W. Hudgens, C. S. Dulcey, G. R. Long and D. J. Bogan*  
J. Chem. Phys. **87**, 4546 (1987). DOI: [10.1063/1.452867](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.452867)
41. **"Two Photon Resonance Enhanced Multiphoton Ionization Spectroscopy of Gas Phase O<sub>2</sub>(a<sup>1</sup>Δ<sub>g</sub>) Molecules between 305-350 nm"**  
*R. D. Johnson III, G. R. Long and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Chem. Phys. **87**, 1977 (1987) . DOI: [10.1063/1.453170](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.453170)
40. **"Detection of Gas-Phase Methoxy Radicals by Resonance-Enhanced Multiphoton Ionization"**  
*G. R. Long, R. D. Johnson III and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Phys. Chem. **90**, 4901-4903 (1986). DOI: [10.1021/j100412a001](https://doi.org/10.1021/j100412a001)
39. **"Multiphoton Ionization Spectroscopy and Vibrational Analysis of a 3p Rydberg State of the Hydroxymethyl Radical"**  
*C. S. Dulcey and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Chem. Phys. **84**, 5262 (1986). DOI: [10.1063/1.449935](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.449935)
38. **"Two and Three Photon Resonance Enhanced Multiphoton Ionization and Spectroscopy of the Gas Phase Methyl Radical"**  
*T. G. DiGiuseppe, J. W. Hudgens and M. C. Lin*  
Lasers as Reactants and Probes in Chemistry, W. M. Jackson and A. B. Harvey, eds., Howard University Press, Washington, D. C. (1985), p. 121.
37. **"Multiphoton Ionization of Radicals: Pyrolysis and Infrared Multiphoton Generated CF<sub>3</sub> and CH<sub>3</sub>"**  
*M. T. Duignan, T. G. DiGiuseppe, J. W. Hudgens and J. R. Wyatt*  
Lasers as Reactants and Probes in Chemistry, W. M. Jackson and A. B. Harvey, eds., Howard University Press, Washington, D. C. (1985), p. 113.
36. **"Infrared Fluorescence from CO<sub>2</sub> Excited SF<sub>6</sub> Observed Under Nearly Collisionless Conditions"**  
*J. W. Hudgens and J. D. McDonald*  
Lasers as Reactants and Probes in Chemistry, W. M. Jackson and A. B. Harvey, eds., Howard University Press, Washington, D. C. (1985), p. 71.
35. **"Multiphoton Ionization Detection of Gas-Phase Benzyl Radicals"**  
*M. A. Hoffbauer and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Phys. Chem. **89**, 5152-5154 (1985). DOI: [10.1021/j100270a005](https://doi.org/10.1021/j100270a005)



34. **"Detection of SiF Radicals by Multiphoton Ionization Spectroscopy"**  
*C. S. Dulcey and J. W. Hudgens*  
Chem. Phys. Lett. **118**, 444-447 (1985). DOI: [10.1016/0009-2614\(85\)85408-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/0009-2614(85)85408-7)
33. **"Multiphoton Ionization Spectroscopy of ClO and BrO Radicals"**  
*M. T. Duignan and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Chem. Phys. **82**, 4426 (1985). DOI: [10.1063/1.448745](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.448745)
32. **"Observation of the  $3s^2A_1$  Rydberg States of Allyl and 2-Methylallyl Radicals with Multiphoton Ionization Spectroscopy"**  
*J. W. Hudgens and C. S. Dulcey*  
J. Phys. Chem. **89**, 1505-1509 (1985). DOI: [10.1021/j100254a039](https://doi.org/10.1021/j100254a039)
31. **"Multiphoton Ionization Spectroscopy of the Fluoromethyl Radical"**  
*C. S. Dulcey, D. J. Bogan and J. W. Hudgens*  
Laser techniques in the extreme ultraviolet; Proceedings of the Second Topical Meeting, Boulder, CO, March 5-7, 1984, Harris, S. E.; Lucatorto, T. B., Eds. American Institute of Physics (AIP Conference Proceedings, No. 119, Subseries on Optical Science and Engineering, No. 5), New York (1984), p. 156. DOI: [10.1063/1.34658](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.34658)
30. **"Detection of Iron in Lithium Niobate by Laser-Induced Fluorescence of Sputtered Atoms"**  
*V. M. Bermudez, J. W. Hudgens and M. A. Hoffbauer*  
Appl. Optics **22**, 3681-3683 (1983). DOI: [10.1364/AO.22.003681](https://doi.org/10.1364/AO.22.003681) [ [PDF](#) ]
29. **"Multiphoton Ionization Spectroscopy of the Hydroxymethyl Radical"**  
*C. S. Dulcey and J. W. Hudgens*  
Bull. Soc. Chim. Belg. **92**, 583 (1983).
28. **"Spectroscopy and Detection of Free Radicals with Resonance Enhanced Multiphoton Ionization"**  
*J. W. Hudgens, T. G. DiGiuseppe, C. S. Dulcey and M. C. Lin*  
Bull. Soc. Chim. Belg. **92**, 582 (1983).
27. **"Two Photon Resonance Enhanced Multiphoton Ionization and State Assignments of the Methyl Radical"**  
*J. W. Hudgens, T. G. DiGiuseppe and M. C. Lin*  
J. Chem. Phys. **79**, 571 (1983). DOI: [10.1063/1.445857](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.445857)
26. **"Detection of CH<sub>2</sub>OH Radicals by Resonance Enhanced Multiphoton Ionization"**  
*C. S. Dulcey and J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Phys. Chem. **87**, 2296 (1983). DOI: [10.1021/j100236a012](https://doi.org/10.1021/j100236a012)
25. **"Resonance Enhanced Multiphoton Ionization of the Trifluoromethyl Radical, CF<sub>3</sub>"**  
*M. T. Duignan, J. W. Hudgens and J. R. Wyatt*  
Laser Techniques for Extreme Ultraviolet Spectroscopy, T. J. McIlrath and R. R. Freedman, eds., American Institute of Physics Conferences Proceedings, New York (1982), Vol. **90**, p. 397-399. DOI: [10.1063/1.33735](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.33735)
24. **"Multiphoton Ionization of the Trifluoromethyl Radical"**  
*M. Duignan, J. W. Hudgens and J. R. Wyatt*  
J. Phys. Chem. **86**, 4156-4161 (1982). DOI: [10.1021/j100218a013](https://doi.org/10.1021/j100218a013)
23. **"Laser Physics I: State Selective Excitation"**  
*J. Pfab, J. Hager, W. Krieger, C. V. Boughton, R. E. Miller, H. Zacharias, M. M. T. Loy, P. A. Roland, A. Sudbo, B. E. Lehmann, C. H. Chen, G. S. Hurst, M. G. Payne, R. D. Willis, S. D. Kramer, E. E. Marinero, C. T. Rettner, R. N. Zare, H. Rottke, K. H. Welge, C. C. Wang, M. T. Myers, D. Zhou, J. W. Hudgens, T. G. DiGiuseppe, M. C. Lin, E. Riedle, H. J. Neusser, E. W.*

- Schlag, J. Pfeifler, P. G. Carrick, R. F. Curl, Jr., F. K. Tittel, C. G. Atkins, G. Hancock, R. F. Menefee, R. R. Hall, M. J. Berry and D. M. Burland  
Appl. Phys. B **28**, 117-123 (1982). DOI: 10.1007/BF00697836
22. **"Multiphoton Ionization and Fragmentation Mechanisms of CS<sub>2</sub>"**  
*M. Seaver, J. W. Hudgens and J. J. DeCorpo*  
Chem. Phys. **70**, 63 (1982). DOI: [10.1016/0301-0104\(82\)85105-7](https://doi.org/10.1016/0301-0104(82)85105-7)
21. **"New Electronic States in CH<sub>3</sub> Observed Using Multiphoton Ionization"**  
*T. G. DiGiuseppe, J. W. Hudgens and M. C. Lin*  
J. Chem. Phys. **76**, 3337 (1982). DOI:10.1063/1.443332
20. **"Multiphoton Ionization of CH<sub>3</sub> Radicals in the Gas Phase"**  
*T. G. DiGiuseppe, J. W. Hudgens and M. C. Lin*  
J. Phys. Chem. **86**, 36-41 (1982). DOI: [10.1021/j100390a008](https://doi.org/10.1021/j100390a008)
19. **"Studies of the Multiphoton Ionization of Organic Phosphonates"**  
*J. W. Hudgens* to U. S. Army Armament Research and Development Command, Chemical Systems Laboratory, Aberdeen Proving Grounds, July 1982.
18. **"Multiphoton Ionization Mass Spectrometry"**  
*J. J. DeCorpo, J. W. Hudgens, M. Seaver and J. R. Wyatt*  
Dynamic Mass Spectrometry, Vol. 6, D. Price and J. F. J. Todd, eds., Heydon & Son, Ltd., London, England (1982), Vol. **90**, p. 397.
17. **"Discrete and Quasicontinuum Level Fluorescence from Infrared Multiphoton Excited SF<sub>6</sub>"**  
*J. W. Hudgens and J. D. McDonald*  
J. Chem. Phys. **76**, 173 (1982). DOI:10.1063/1.44275
16. **"Detection of Gas Phase Methyl Radicals Using Multiphoton Ionization"**  
*T. G. DiGiuseppe, J. W. Hudgens and M. C. Lin*  
Chem. Phys. Lett. **82**, 267-269 (1981). DOI: [10.1016/0009-2614\(81\)85153-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/0009-2614(81)85153-6)
15. **"Selective Multiphoton Ionization of Geometric Isomers: cis- and trans-1,2-Dichloroethene"**  
*J. W. Hudgens, M. Seaver and J. J. DeCorpo*  
J. Phys. Chem. **85**, 761 (1981). DOI: [10.1021/j150607a008](https://doi.org/10.1021/j150607a008)
14. **"Energy Redistribution Observed in Infrared Multiphoton Excited C<sub>2</sub>F<sub>5</sub>Cl"**  
*J. W. Hudgens and J. D. McDonald*  
J. Chem. Phys. **74**, 1510-1511 (1981). DOI: [10.1063/1.441172](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.441172)
13. **"Characterization of Multiphoton Mass Spectrometry"**  
*J. J. DeCorpo, J. W. Hudgens, M. E. Seaver, M. C. Lin, F. E. Saalfeld and J. R. Wyatt*  
Advances in Mass Spectrometry, Vol. **8A**, A. Quayle, ed., Heyden and Son, Ltd., London, England, (1980), p. 133.
12. **"ArF Laser Multiphoton Ionization Mass Spectrometry of Organic Molecules"**  
*M. Seaver, J. W. Hudgens and J. J. DeCorpo*  
Int. J. Mass Spectro. and Ion Phys. **34**, 159 (1980). DOI: [10.1016/0020-7381\(80\)85023-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/0020-7381(80)85023-6)
11. **"Chemical and Biochemical Applications of Lasers, C. B. Moore, ed."**  
*J. W. Hudgens*  
Applied Optics **19**, 262 (1980).

10. **"Infrared Chemiluminescence Investigation of Reactions of Methyl Radicals with Oxygen and Fluorine"**  
*M. G. Moss, J. W. Hudgens and J. D. McDonald*  
J. Chem. Phys. **72**, 3486 (1980). DOI: [10.1063/1.439611](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.439611)
9. **"Infrared Laser Driven Reverse Internal Conversion in Carbonyl Fluoride"**  
*J. W. Hudgens, J. R. Durant, Jr., D. J. Bogan and R. A. Coveleskie*  
J. Chem. Phys. **70**, 5906-5907 (1979). DOI: [10.1063/1.437420](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.437420)
8. **"Production, Detection and Reactions of the CH Radical"**  
*J. E. Butler, L. P. Goss, M. C. Lin and J. W. Hudgens*  
Chem. Phys. Lett. **63**, 104-107 (1979). DOI: [10.1016/0009-2614\(79\)80467-4](https://doi.org/10.1016/0009-2614(79)80467-4)
7. **"Observation of OH( $v=0,1$ ) in the Reactions of O( $^3P$ ) with HCl( $v=0,1,2$ )"**  
*J. E. Butler, J. W. Hudgens, M. C. Lin and G. K. Smith*  
Chem. Phys. Lett. **63**, 216-220 (1979). DOI: [10.1016/0009-2614\(78\)80280-2](https://doi.org/10.1016/0009-2614(78)80280-2)
6. **"Studies of the Navy-ARPA Chemical Laser (NACL) Exhaust"**  
*J. J. DeCorpo, J. W. Hudgens, R. S. Olfky and J. R. Wyatt, R. C. Clark and J. R. Thompson*  
NRL Formal Report No. 8273, 22 Dec 1978.
5. **"Chemical Applications of Lasers"**  
*A. P. Baronavski, J. E. Butler, J. W. Hudgens, M. C. Lin, J. R. McDonald and M. E. Umstead*  
Advances in Laser Chemistry, A. Zewail, ed., California Institute of Technology (1978), p. 62.
4. **"In Situ Studies of the Infrared Multiple Photon Laser Induced Decomposition of CF<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub> and CFCl<sub>3</sub>"**  
*J. W. Hudgens*  
J. Chem. Phys. **68**, 777 (1978). DOI: [10.1063/1.435728](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.435728)
3. **"Infrared Chemiluminescence Study of the Reaction of Translationally Hot Hydrogen Atoms with ICl"**  
*J. W. Hudgens and J. D. McDonald*  
J. Chem. Phys. **67**, 3401-3403 (1977). DOI: [10.1063/1.435294](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.435294)
2. **"Infrared Chemiluminescence Studies of the Reaction of Oxygen Atoms with CS<sub>2</sub> and CS"**  
*J. W. Hudgens, J. T. Gleaves and J. D. McDonald*  
J. Chem. Phys. **64**, 2528 (1976). DOI: [10.1063/1.432502](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.432502)
1. **"Infrared Chemiluminescence Studies of the Reaction of Fluorine Atoms with Monosubstituted Ethylene Compounds"**  
*J. G. Moehlmann, J. T. Gleaves, J. W. Hudgens and J. D. McDonald*  
J. Chem. Phys. **60**, 4790 (1974). DOI: [10.1063/1.1680982](https://doi.org/10.1063/1.1680982)

## Patents

2. **"Method of Mass Spectrometry (A photochemically induced charge exchange ionizer)"**  
*J. W. Hudgens*  
U. S. Pat. Off. File # 506090, 20 June 1983.
1. **"Intra-Cavity Total Reflection for High Sensitivity Measurement of Optical Properties"**  
*A. C. R. Pipino and J. W. Hudgens*  
U. S. Pat. Off. Patent # 5943136, 24 August 1999.