



# Trends in Model-Based Definition based Assembly Information for High-Value Manufacturing

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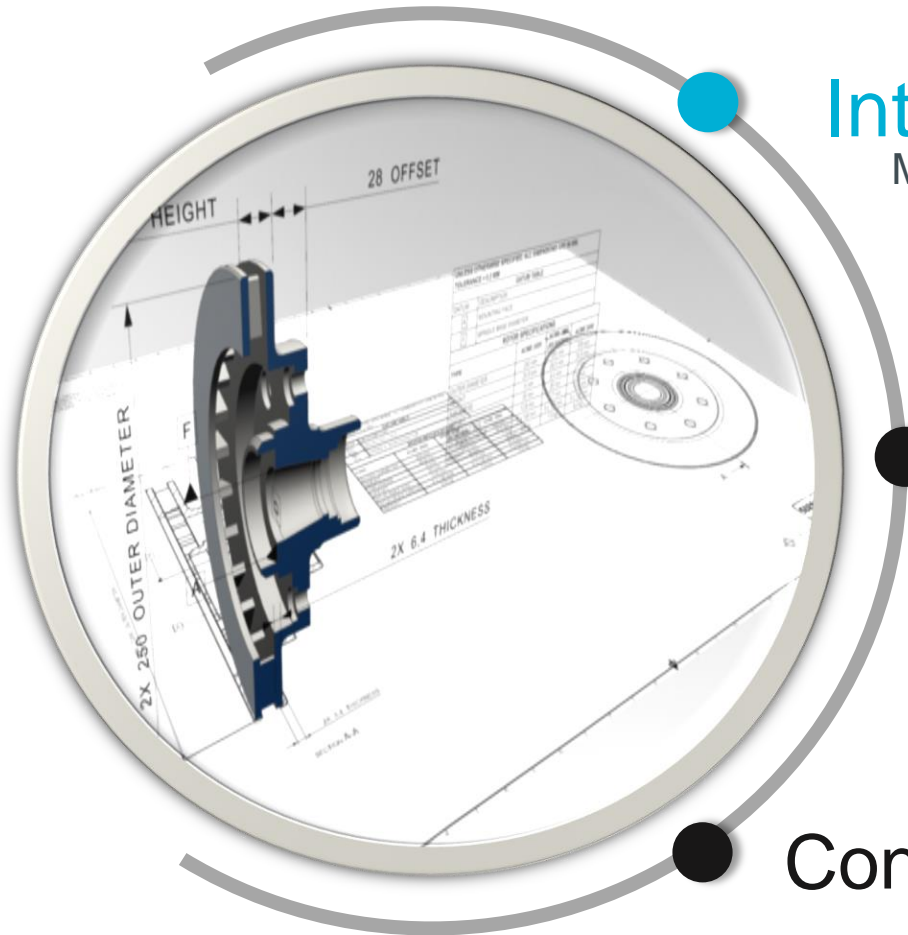
**NLST**

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# Agenda



## Introduction

MBD-based Assembly Information  
Context

## State of the Art

Key Observations  
Current Trends

## Conclusions

Courtesy: <https://www.plm.automation.siemens.com/global/en/products/mechanical-design/model-based.html>



# Context - Assembly and Test

- Manual and Complex Operations
- Large Number of Parts and Tools
- Restricted Approach and Space
- Fitting Instructions and Testing Criteria
  - Huge Volume of Documents
- Not getting the potential of MBD



Courtesy: [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rolls-Royce\\_Trent\\_900](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rolls-Royce_Trent_900)

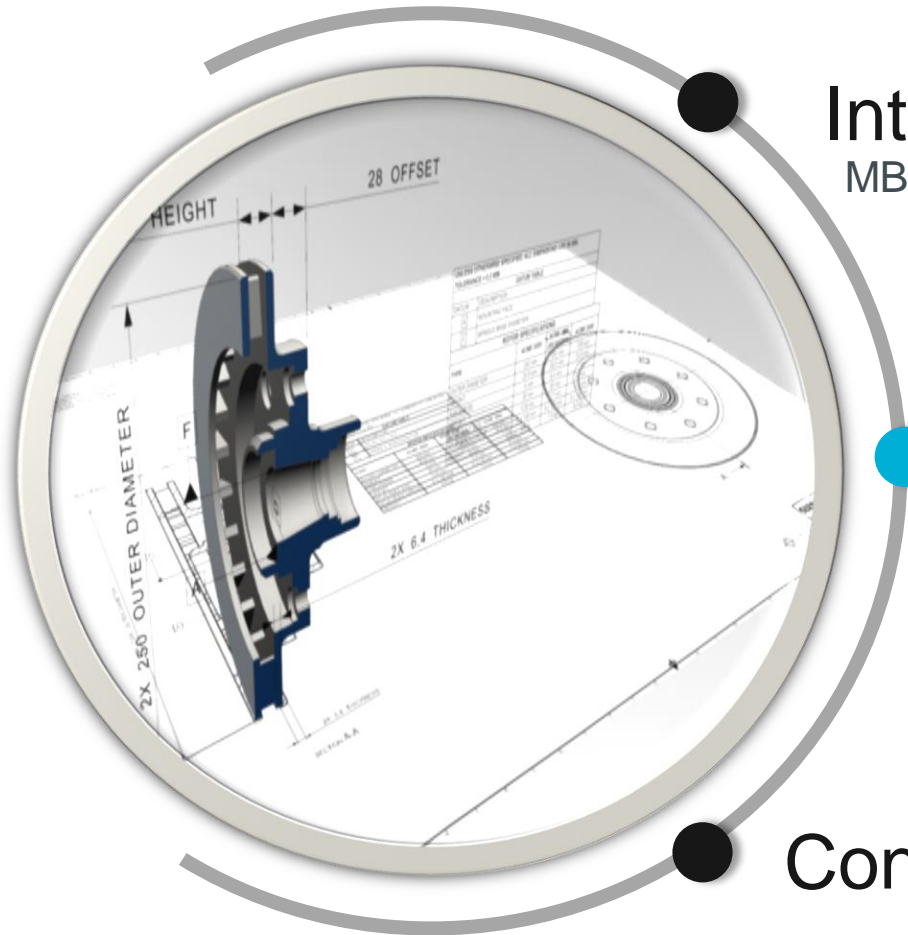
# Context – Assembly and Testing

- Design Drawings, Technical Requirements, Fitting Instructions

## Assembly Information at Shop floor:

- Drawing based with Text Information
- A large amount of documents
- Complex and Time consuming to prepare and consult
- Clarifications need long times to resolve – effecting overall lead time
- Offline - Change in Original Design Needs Reconstruction

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# State of the Art Research

Knowledge Reuse

Jig Designing

AR based API

Assembly Scene Aware API

Light Weight Model

Assembly, MRO Instructions

Assembly Digital Mock up

BOM with Assembly Tools

Data Modelling

Interrelationship of Data Sources

Automatic BOM from Assembly Model

**AR:** Augmented Reality  
**API:** Assembly Process Information

**BOM:** Bills of Material  
**MRO:** Maintenance, Repair & Overhaul

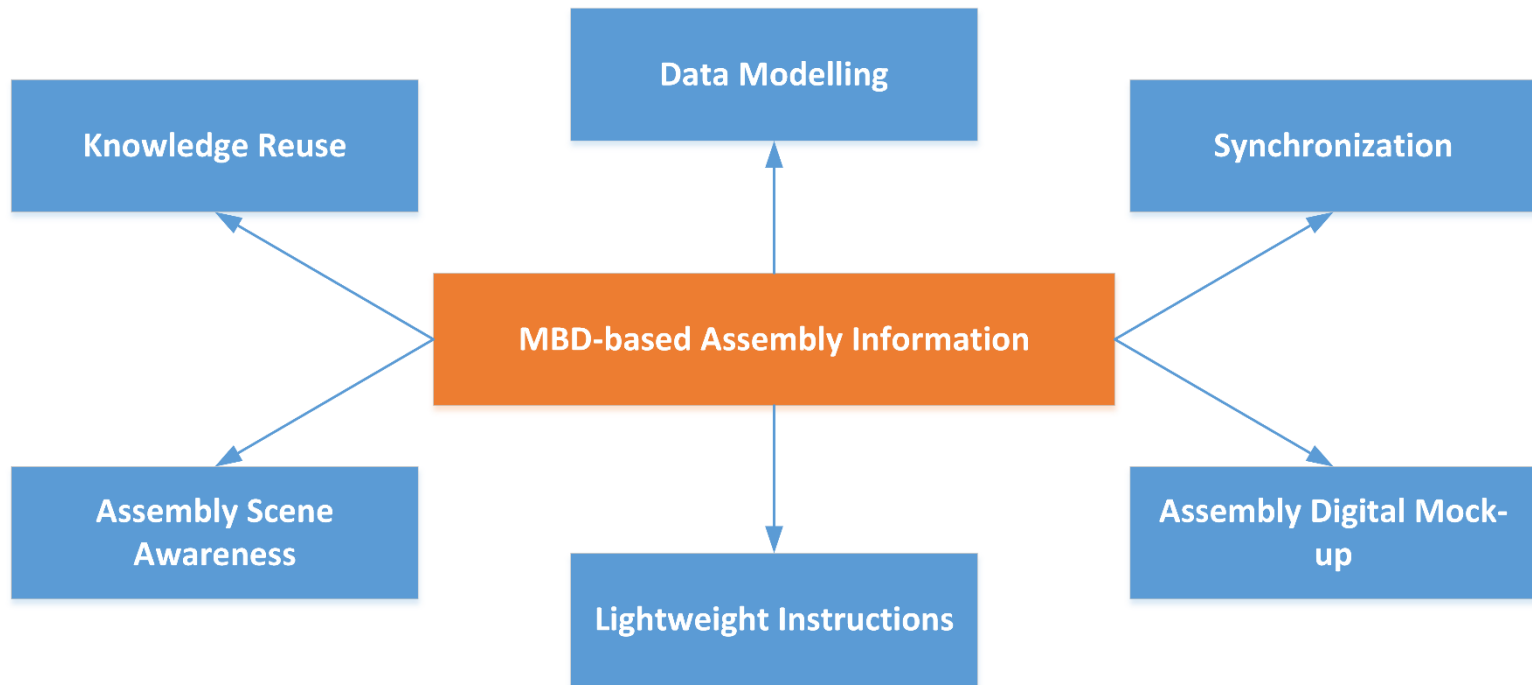
# Key Observations

## Focus of MBD research

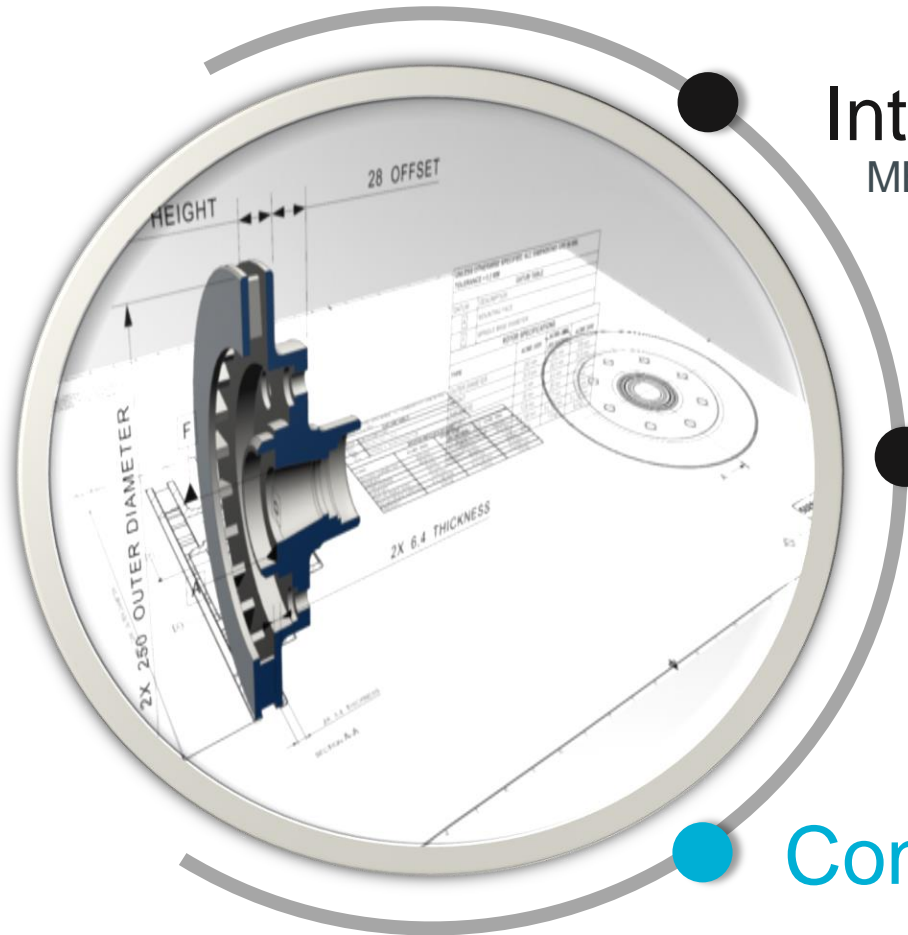
- Part Definition
- Plug-Inns for Software Applications
- Enhanced CAD Models – Annotations, Search Techniques and Feature Recognition
- MBD Data Sets
- Re-use of CAD and Knowledge from various domains
  - Addressing Design, Manufacturing and Inspection
- Assembly and Test Needs – Lack of Work
- Visualization and Transfer - Evolving in combination with Lightweight Formats, Digital Mock- up and Augmented Reality Solutions



# Current Trends



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# Conclusions

MBD application at Assembly: Currently limited – Plenty of Grey Areas

- Synchronization: with the Original Design
- Complex Assembly Operations at Restricted Space
- Need to define the information: essential to be part of the model to suit Assembly
- Frameworks: to impart the Assembly Information early at design stage
- Layouts of Assembly Information: To suit various situations
- Data Modelling: To Assist Assembly Information
- Alternative Iconic Notations: in Place of Text based information – Smart Instructions

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**Thank You for your Attention!**

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