

Video Challenge Problem Multiple Biometric Grand Challenge Preliminary Results of Version 2

04 December 2009

National Institute of
Standards and Technology



NIST

...working with industry to foster innovation, trade, security and jobs

Goals and Motivations

- Operational environment
 - Recognition from video.
 - Unconstrained illumination.
 - Unconstrained movement / pose.



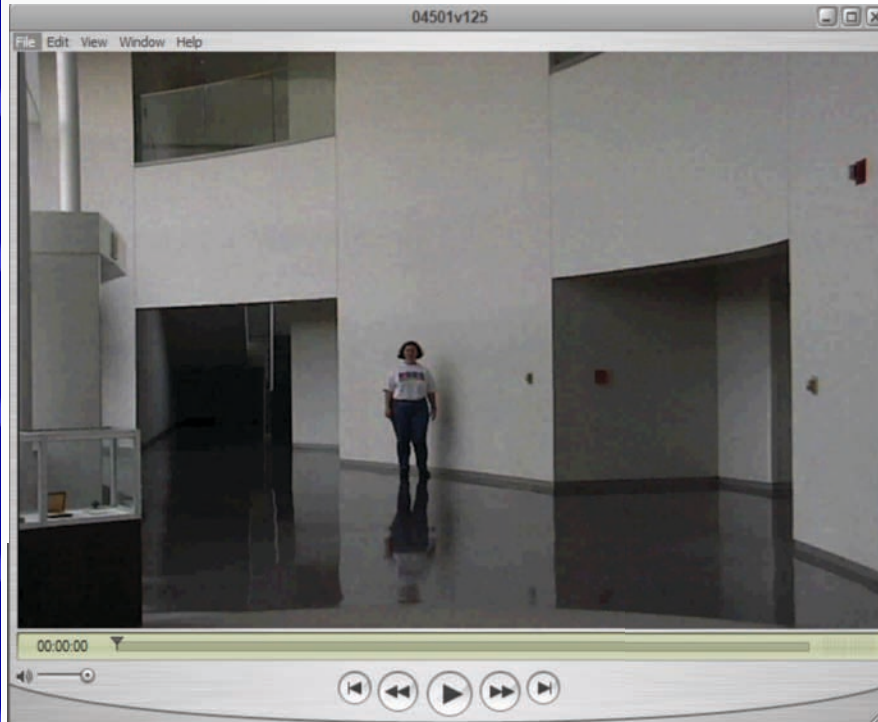
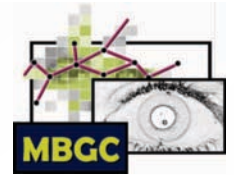


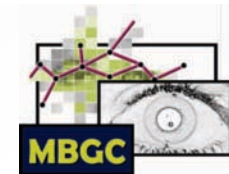
Meet the Data University of Notre Dame

- Two different mediums of video.
 - High definition video (1440 x 1080)
 - Standard definition video (720 x 480)



Meet the Data University of Texas at Dallas





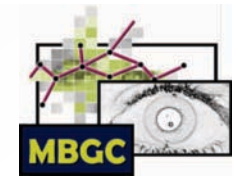
Both Data Sets Contain

- **Walking footage**
 - Subject walks towards camera.
- **Activity / Conversation footage**
 - Non-frontal footage of subject performing an activity / conversation.



Video Challenge Submissions

Organization
Pittsburgh Pattern Recognition



Walking vs. Walking

Notre Dame
976 sequences



Notre Dame
976 sequences



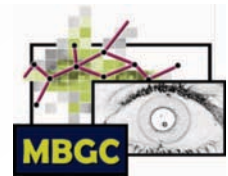
Standard Definition
976 sequences



Standard Definition
976 sequences

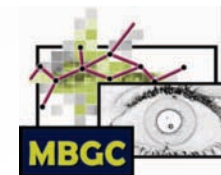


University of Texas at Dallas Walking vs. Walking

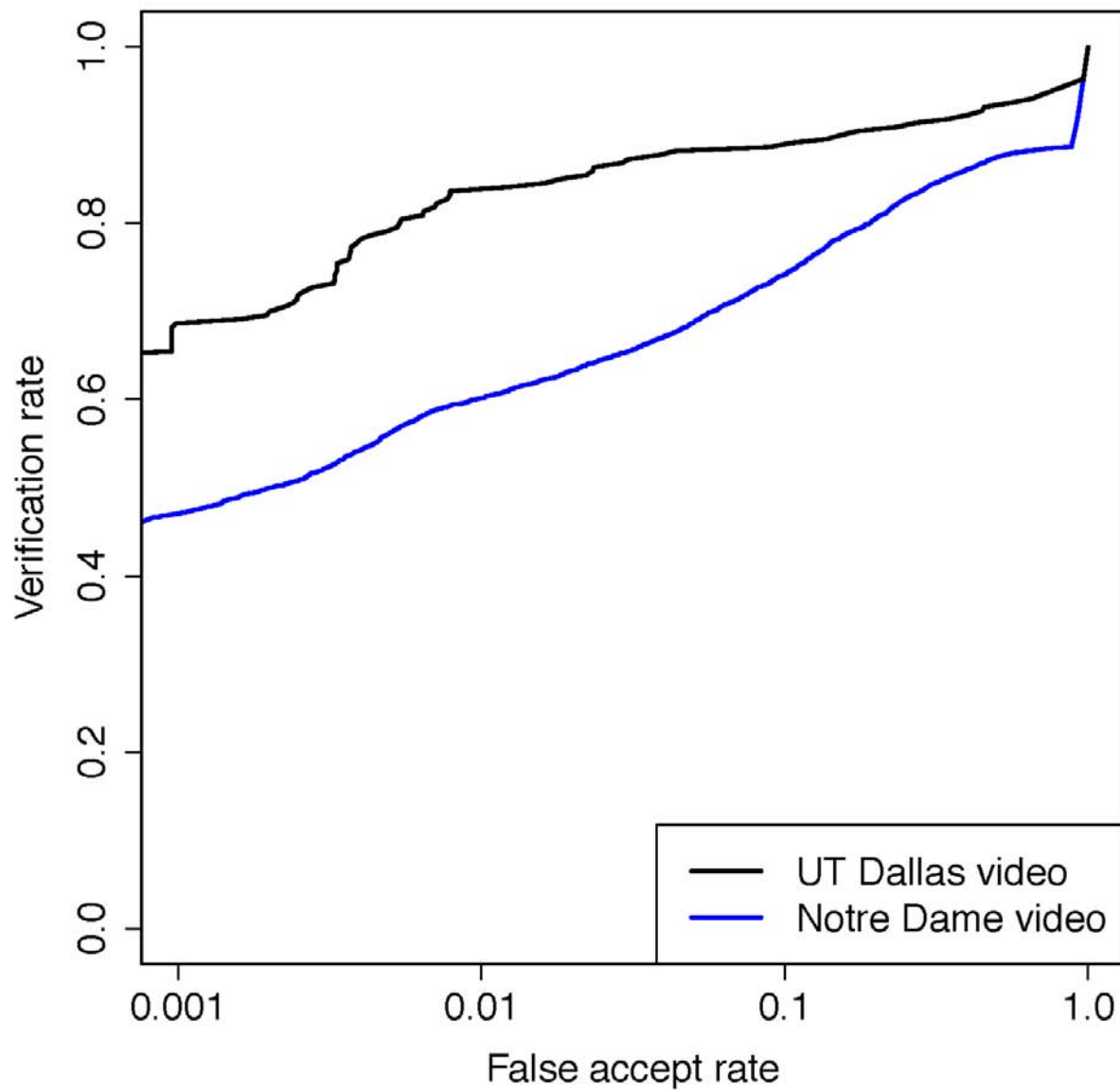


487 sequences

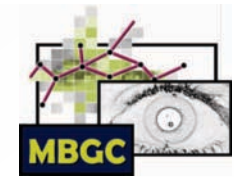
Walking vs. Walking Results



PittPatt—Walking to Walking



Results from an Open Book Challenge Problem, NOT an Independent Evaluation



Walking vs. Activity

Activity vs. Activity

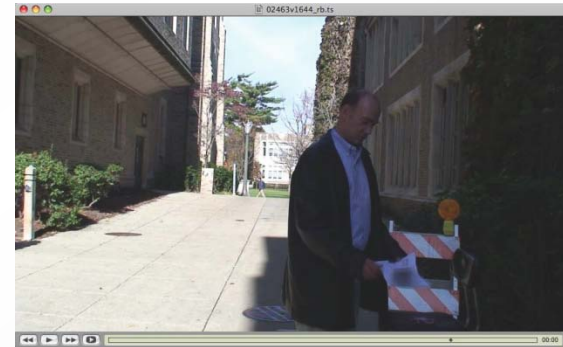
Walking

976 sequences



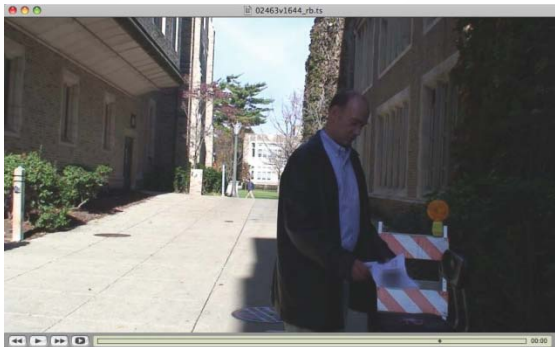
Activity

784 sequences



Activity

784 sequences

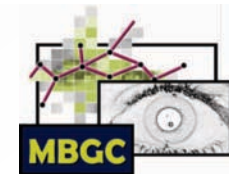


Activity

784 sequences



Experiment uses both high definition and standard definition.



Walking vs. Activity ROC

Activity vs. Activity ROC

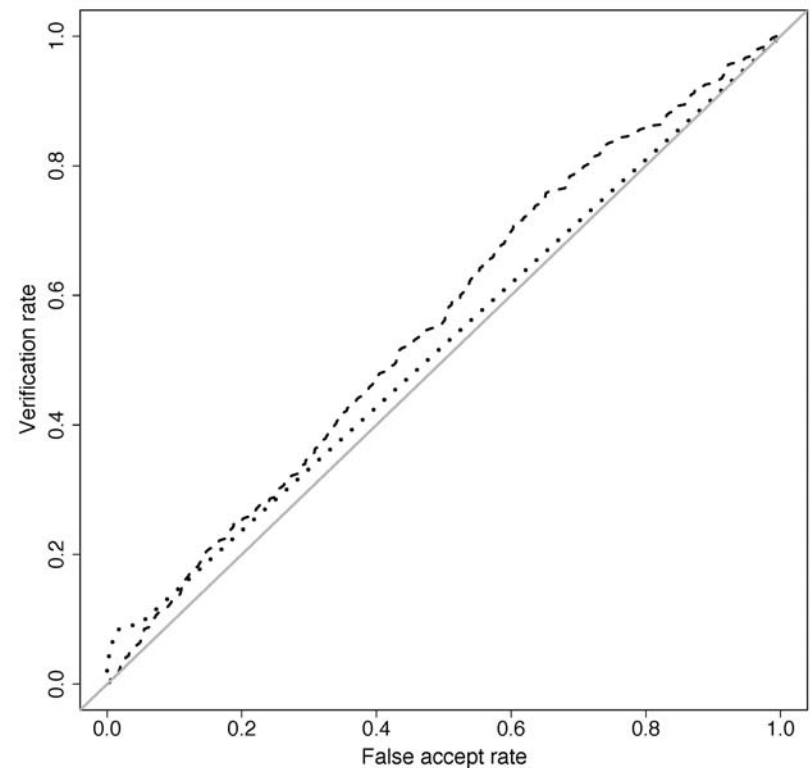
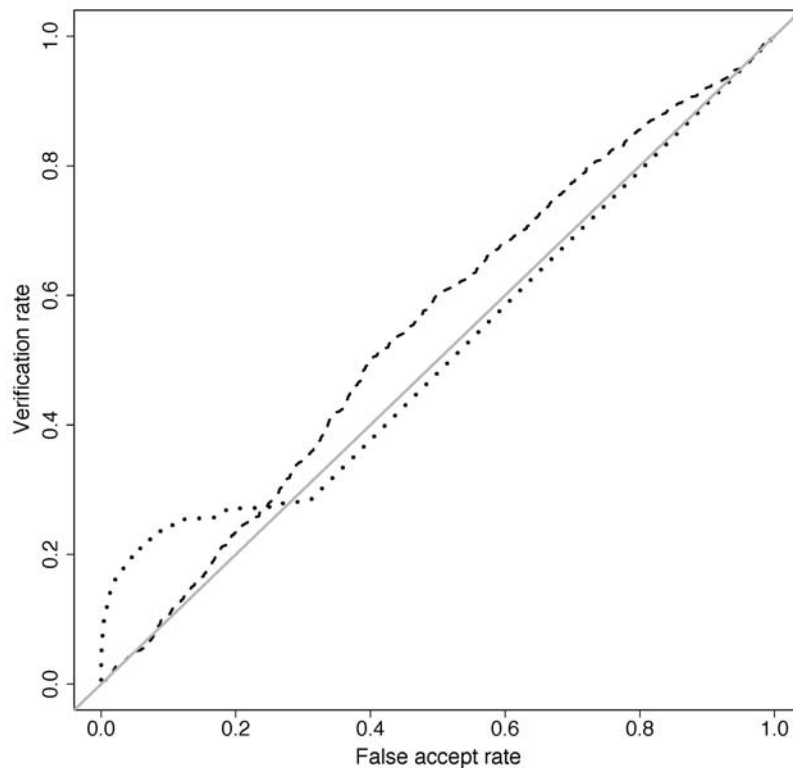
NO SUBMISSIONS



Walking vs. Activity ROC

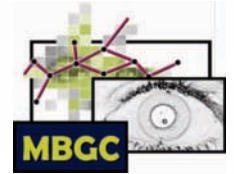
Activity vs. Activity ROC

Reigning Champions from MBGC V1 2008

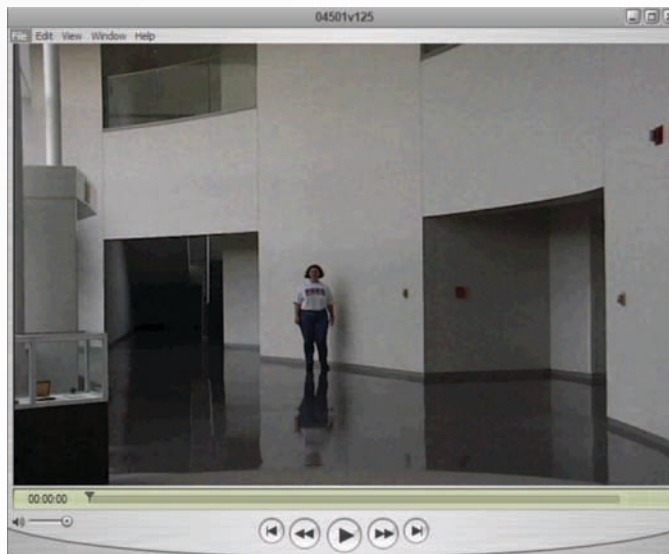


Results from an Open Book Challenge Problem, NOT an Independent Evaluation

University of Texas at Dallas Walking vs. Conversation Conversation vs. Conversation



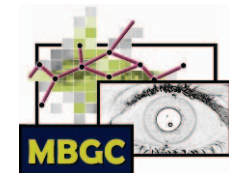
487 sequences



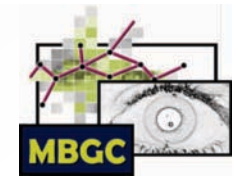
482 sequences



NO SUBMISSIONS



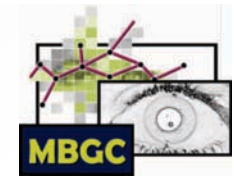
Human Benchmarking with Video



Information in Surveillance Video

What is helpful for recognition?

- multiple images of face
- multiple images of body
- dynamic information about gait
 - “dynamic identity signatures”
- facial motion

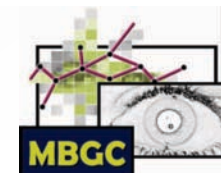


Walking - Walking

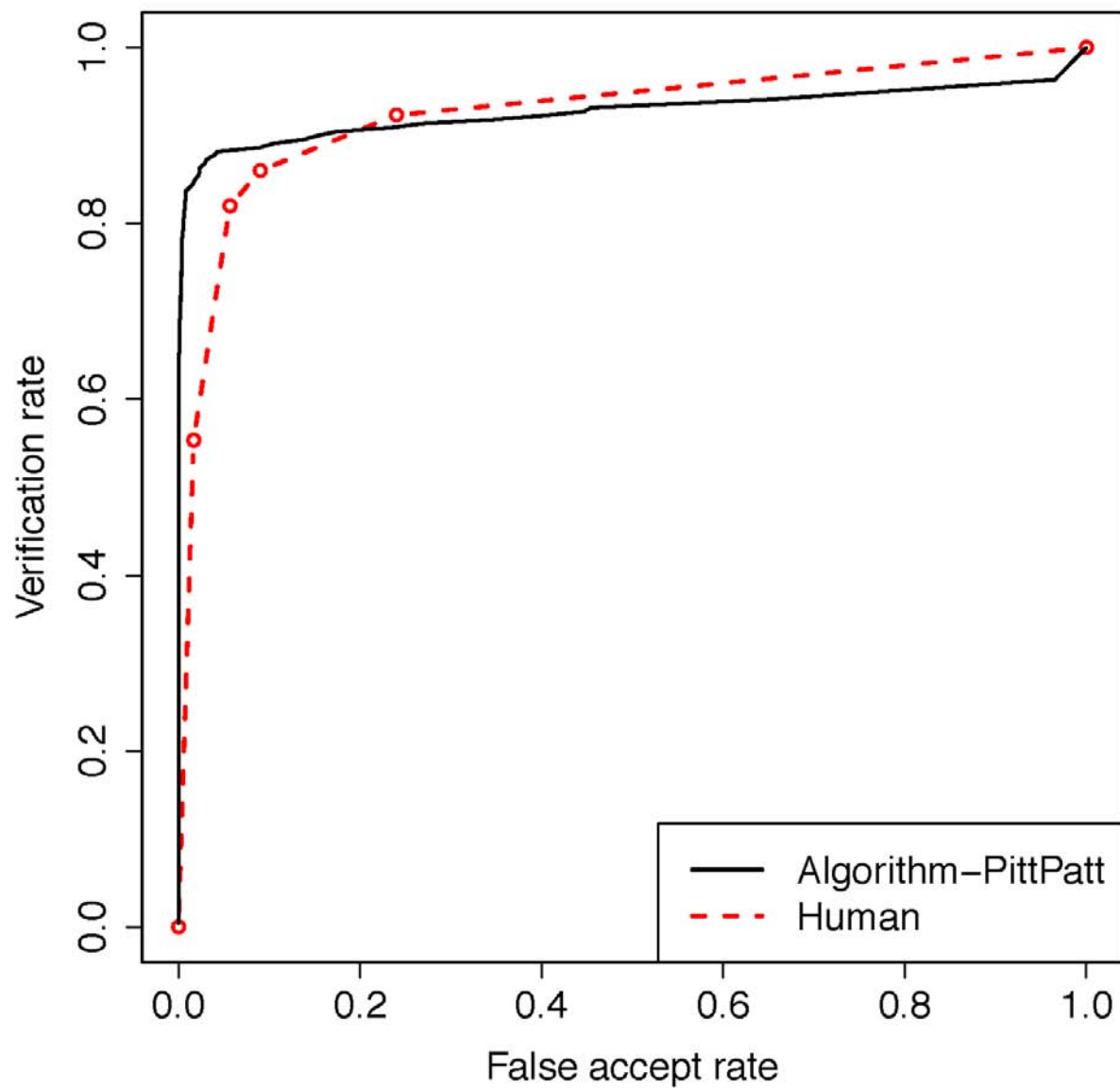


- Human subject raters respond...
 - 1. sure they are the same person
 - 2. think they are the same person
 - 3. not sure
 - 4. think they are not the same person
 - 5. sure they are not the same person

Machine & Human Performance



UT Dallas--Walking to Walking





Walking - Conversation



- Human subject raters respond...
 - 1. sure they are the same person
 - 2. think they are the same person
 - 3. not sure
 - 4. think they are not the same person
 - 5. sure they are not the same person



Conversation - Conversation

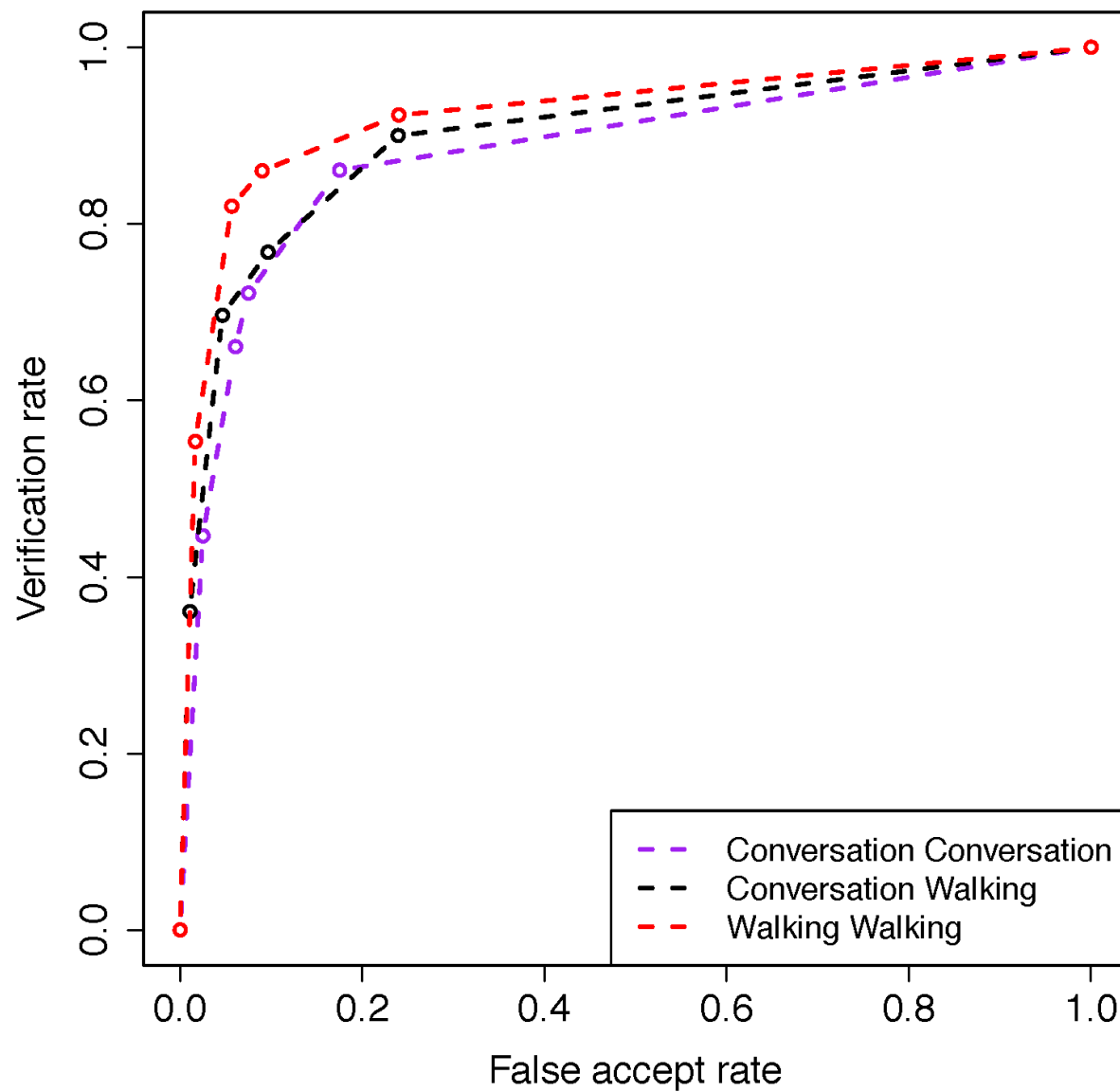


- Human subject raters respond...
 - 1. sure they are the same person
 - 2. think they are the same person
 - 3. not sure
 - 4. think they are not the same person
 - 5. sure they are not the same person

Performance All Video Conditions



Human Performance on Video Face Challenge

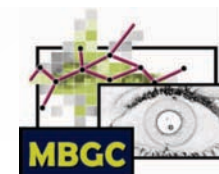


Human Performance Face Stills

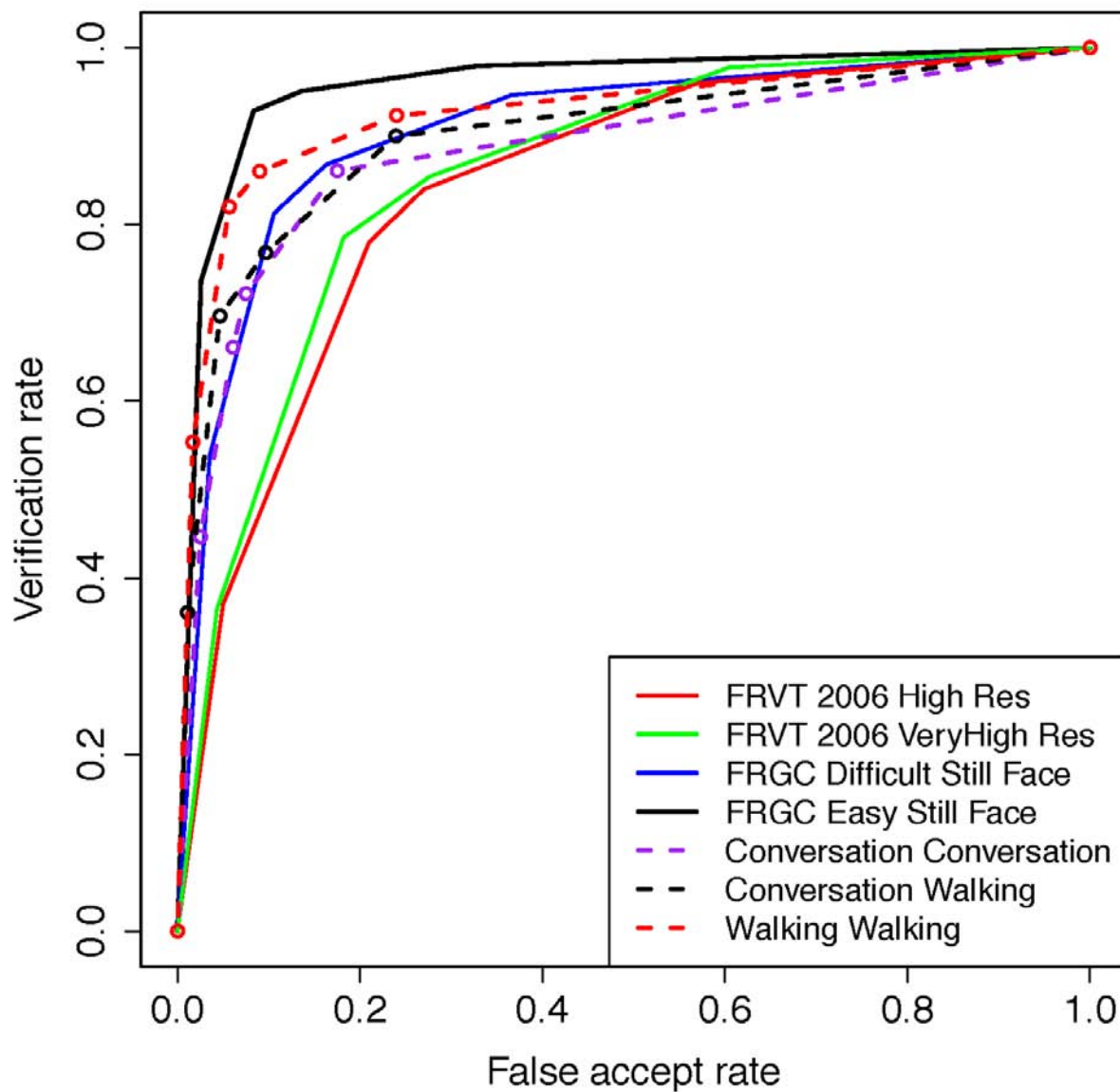


- Human subject raters respond...
 - 1. sure they are the same person
 - 2. think they are the same person
 - 3. not sure
 - 4. think they are not the same person
 - 5. sure they are not the same person

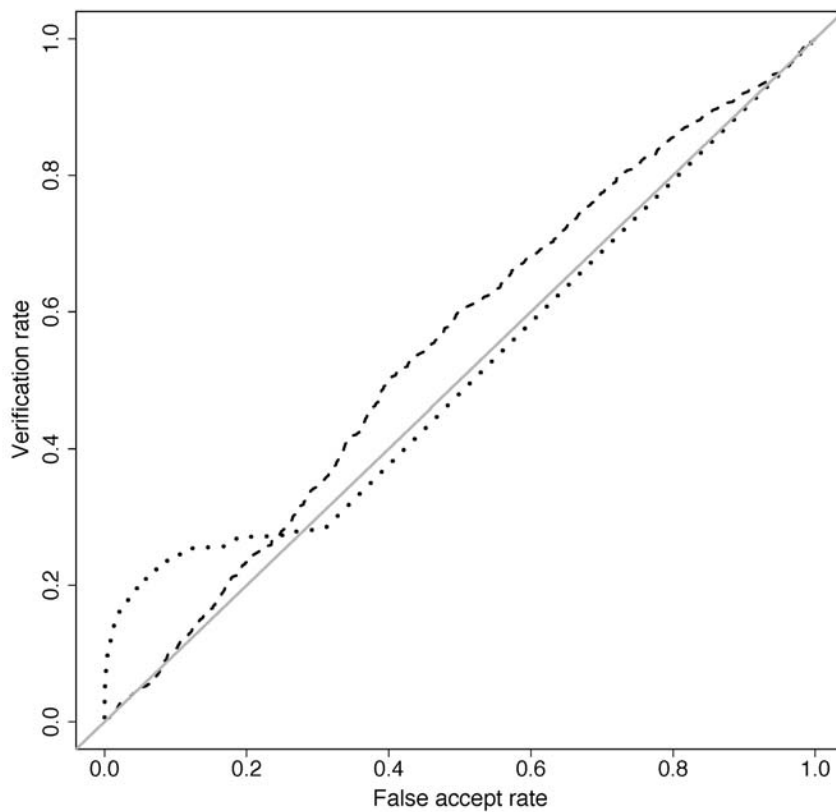
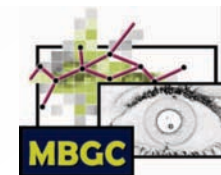
Video and Still



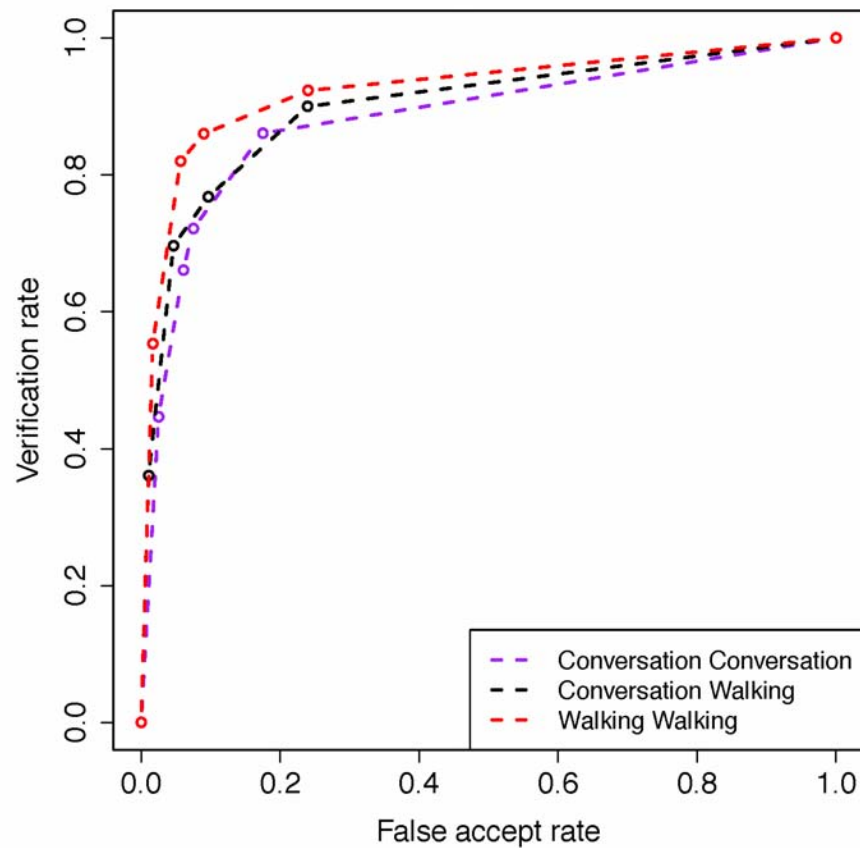
Human Performance on FRGC, FRVT 2006, and Video Face Challenge

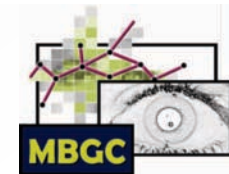


There is Head Room



Human Performance on Video Face Challenge





Summary

- New challenges
- Algorithms cannot handle non-frontal activity
- Human benchmark