

DU PONT'S
HALON ALTERNATIVES PROGRAM
TECHNICAL PROGRESS

R. E. Fernandez
April 1991

- 0 Revised Cup Burner Data

- 0 Quantitative Determination of Acidic
Decomposition Products
 - FE-25
 - FE-13

- 0 Inerting Concentrations
 - FE-25
 - FE-13

- 0 Vapor Pressure vs. Composition Data
 - FE-13 / FE-232 Blends

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Revised Cup Burner Data

Agent	Fue1	
	<u>Heptane</u>	<u>Methano 1</u>
FE-25	9.1 (10.1)	12.4 (13.0)
FE-13	13.0 (14.0)	21.6 (23.8)
FE-232	7.5 (7.2)	11.3 (10.7)
H-1301	3.5 (4.2)	7.7 (8.6)
H-1211	5.2 (6.2)	7.6 (8.5)

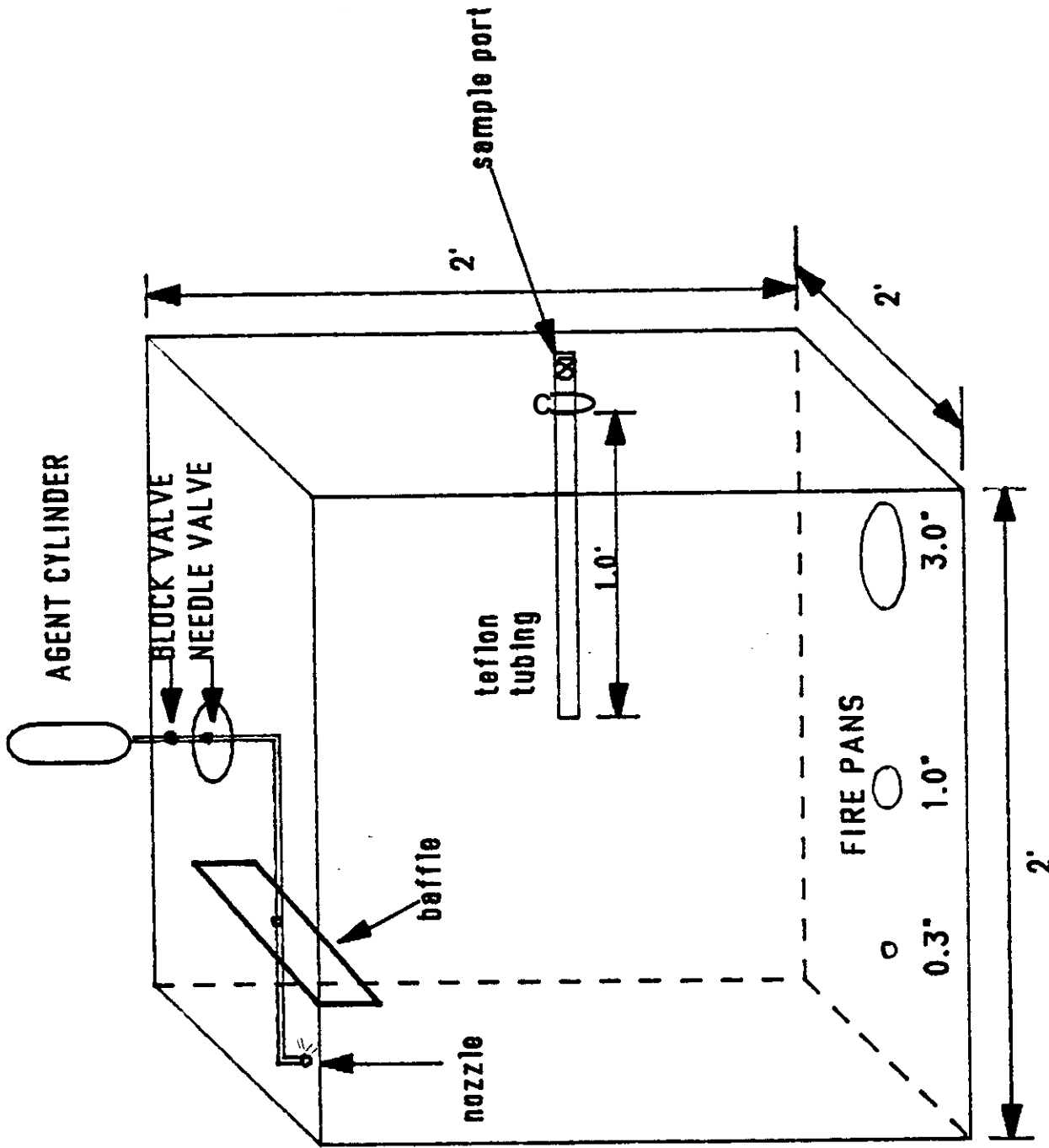
() = Old values.

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Acidic Decomposition Products

- 0 The Apparatus
- 0 The Experiment
- 0 Analytical
- 0 Results
 - FE-25
 - FE-13
 - Comparative Data
- 0 Regression Analysis
- 0 Conclusions

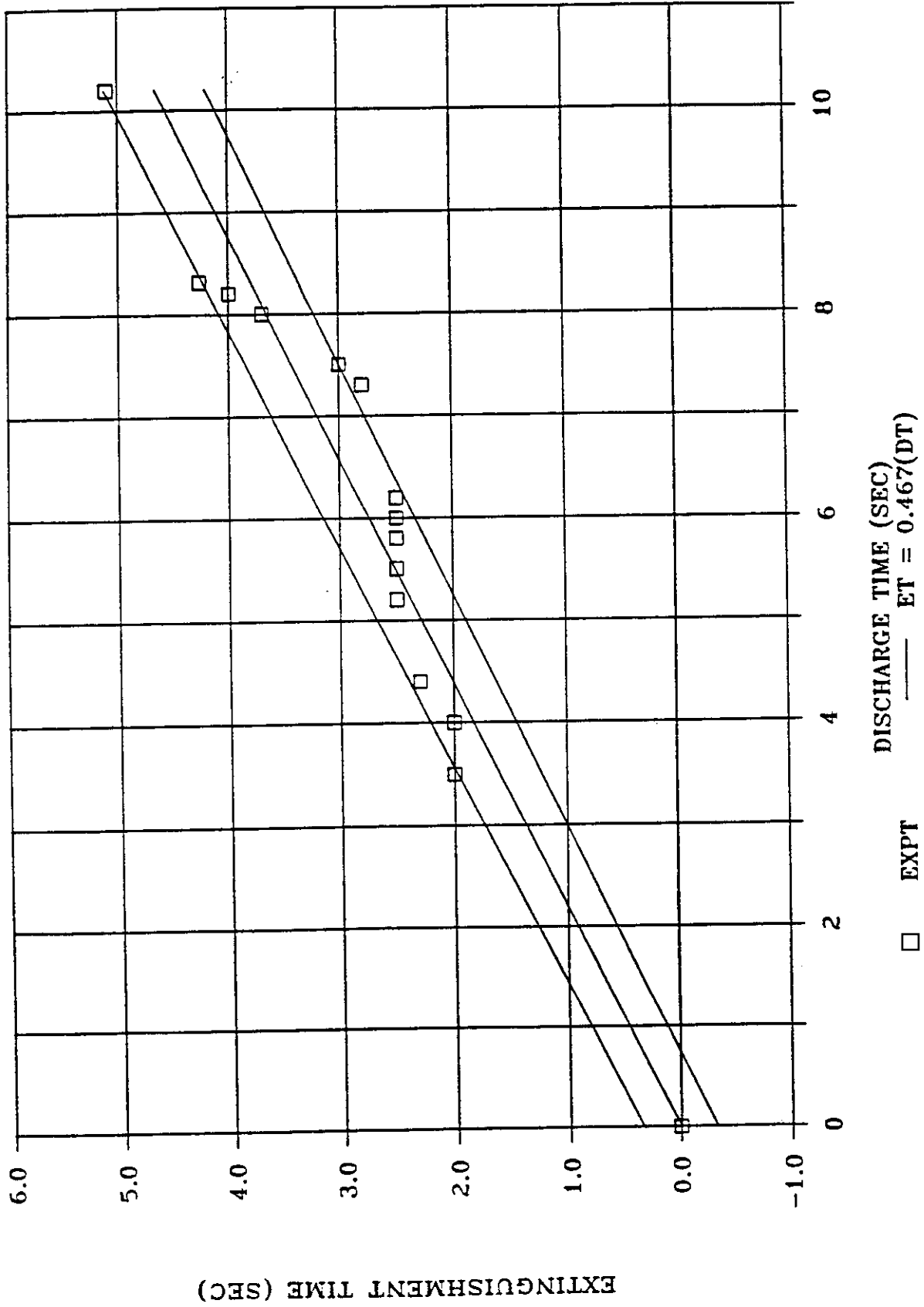
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8 cu. ft. Test Chamber

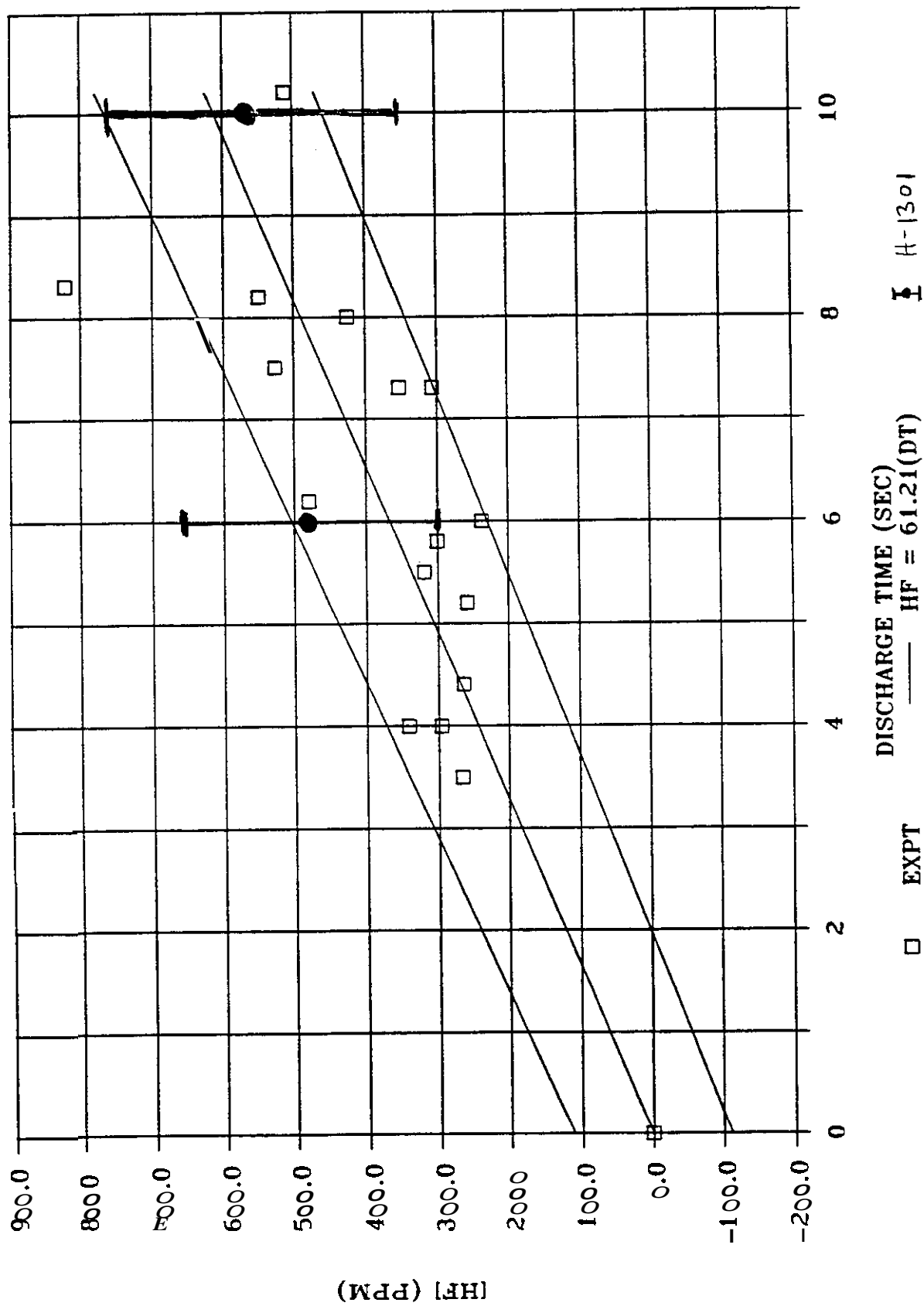
FE-25 BOX TESTS

"VERY LARGE FIRE"



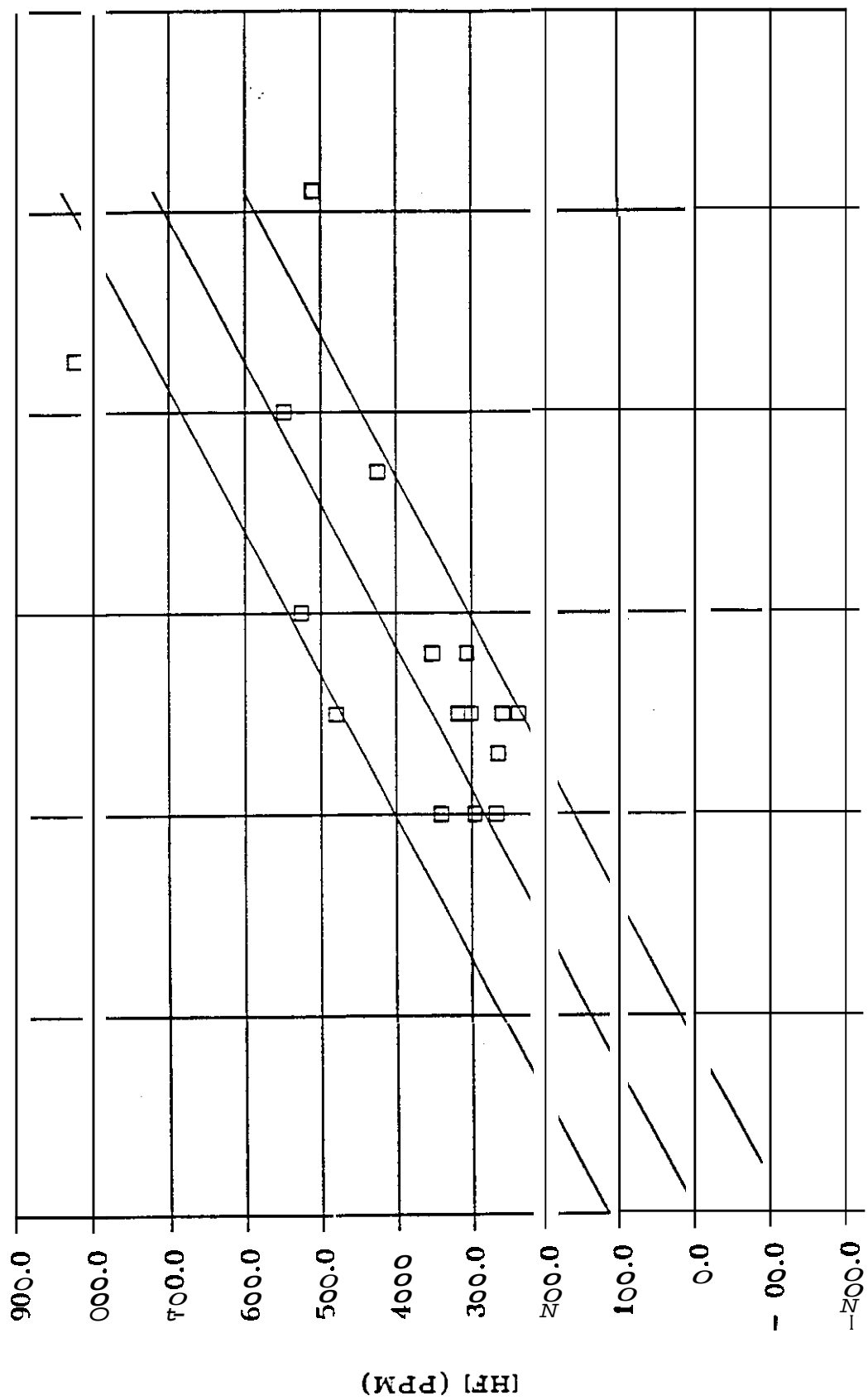
FE-25 BOX TESTS

"VERY LARGE FIRE"



FE-25 BOX TESTS

"VERY LARGE FIRE"

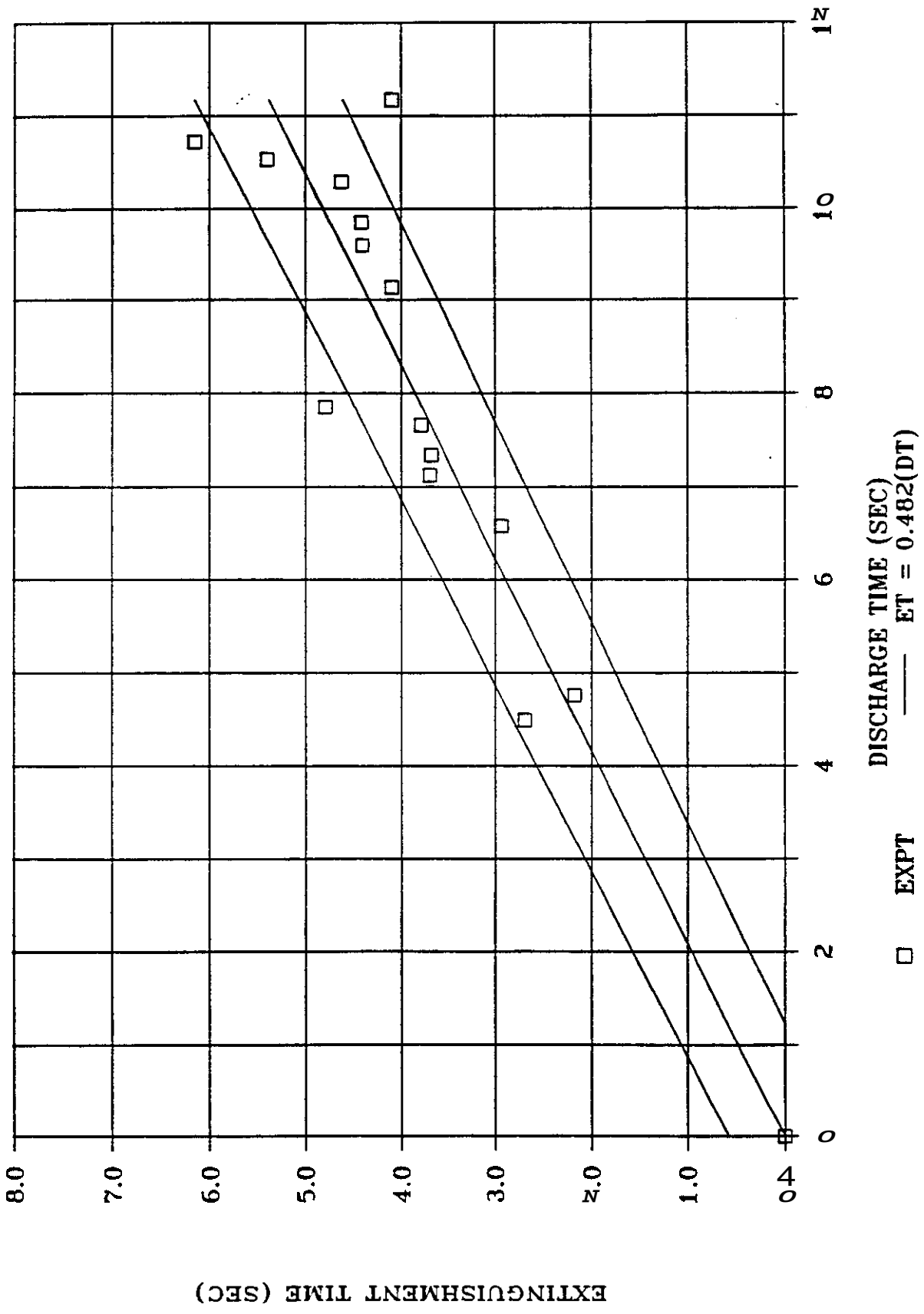


EXTINGUISHMENT TIME (SEC)
 HF = 141.32(ET)

□ EXPT

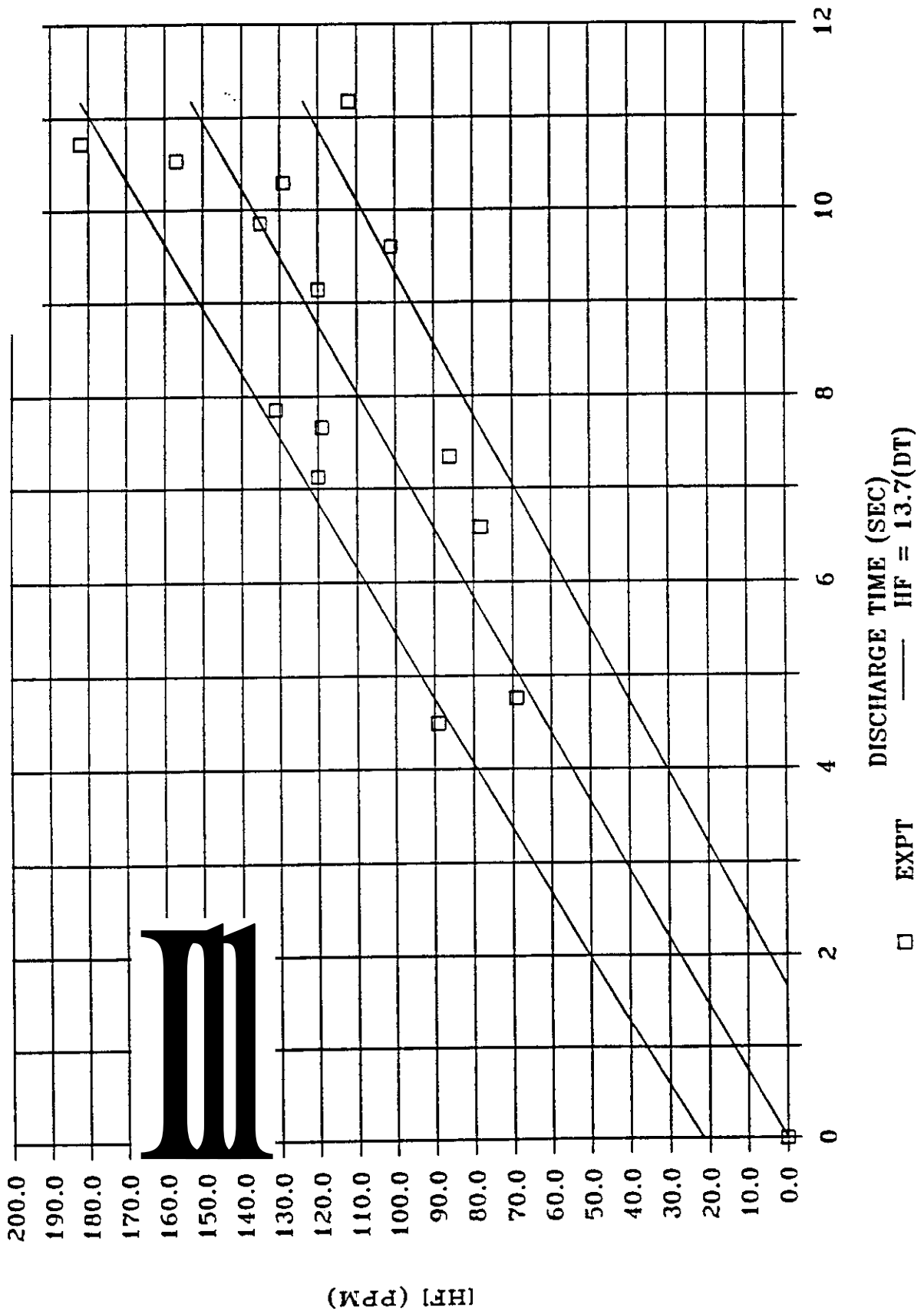
FE-25 BOX TESTS

"MEDIUM FIRE"



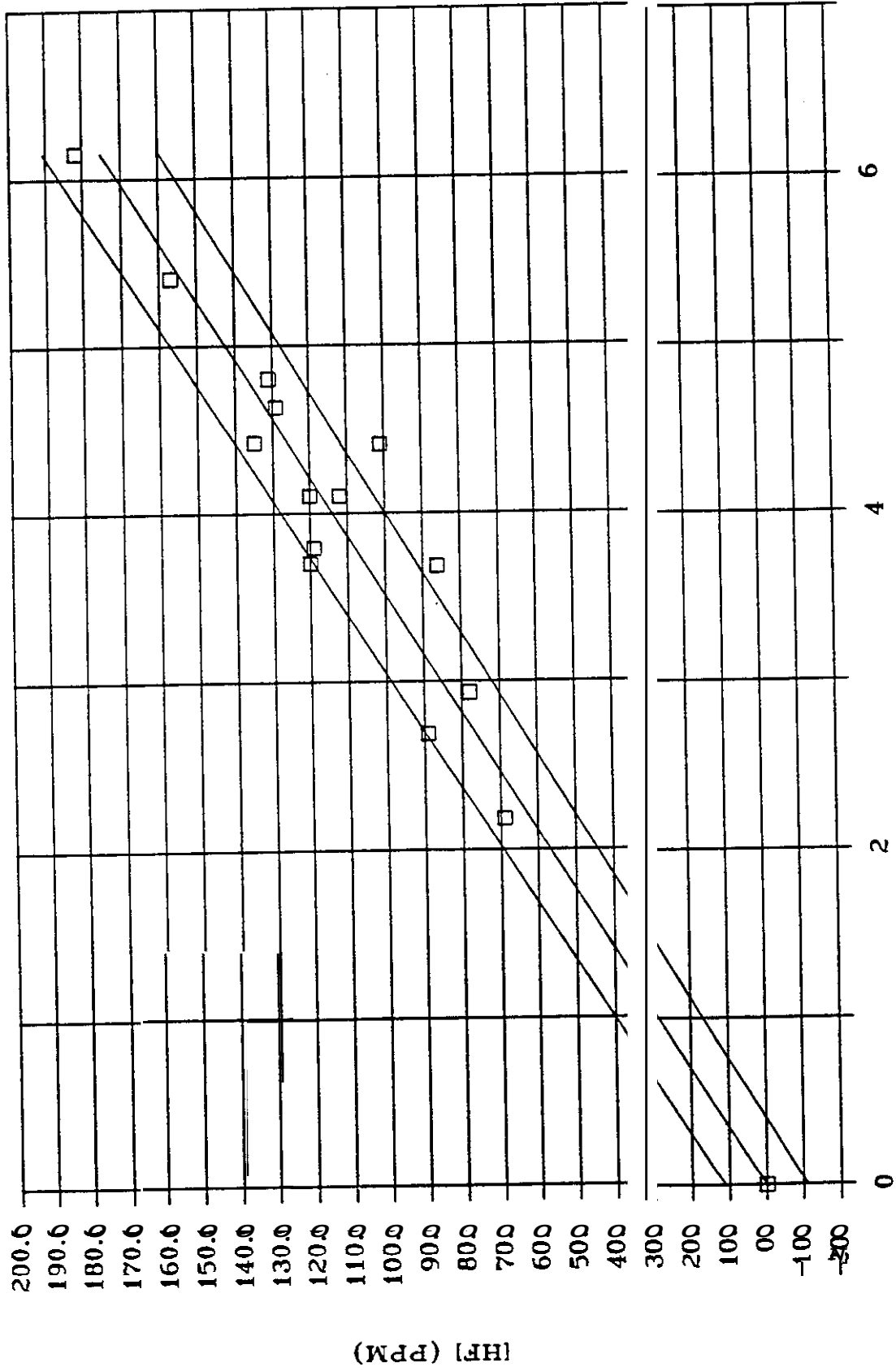
FE-25 BOX TESTS

"MEDIUM FIRE"



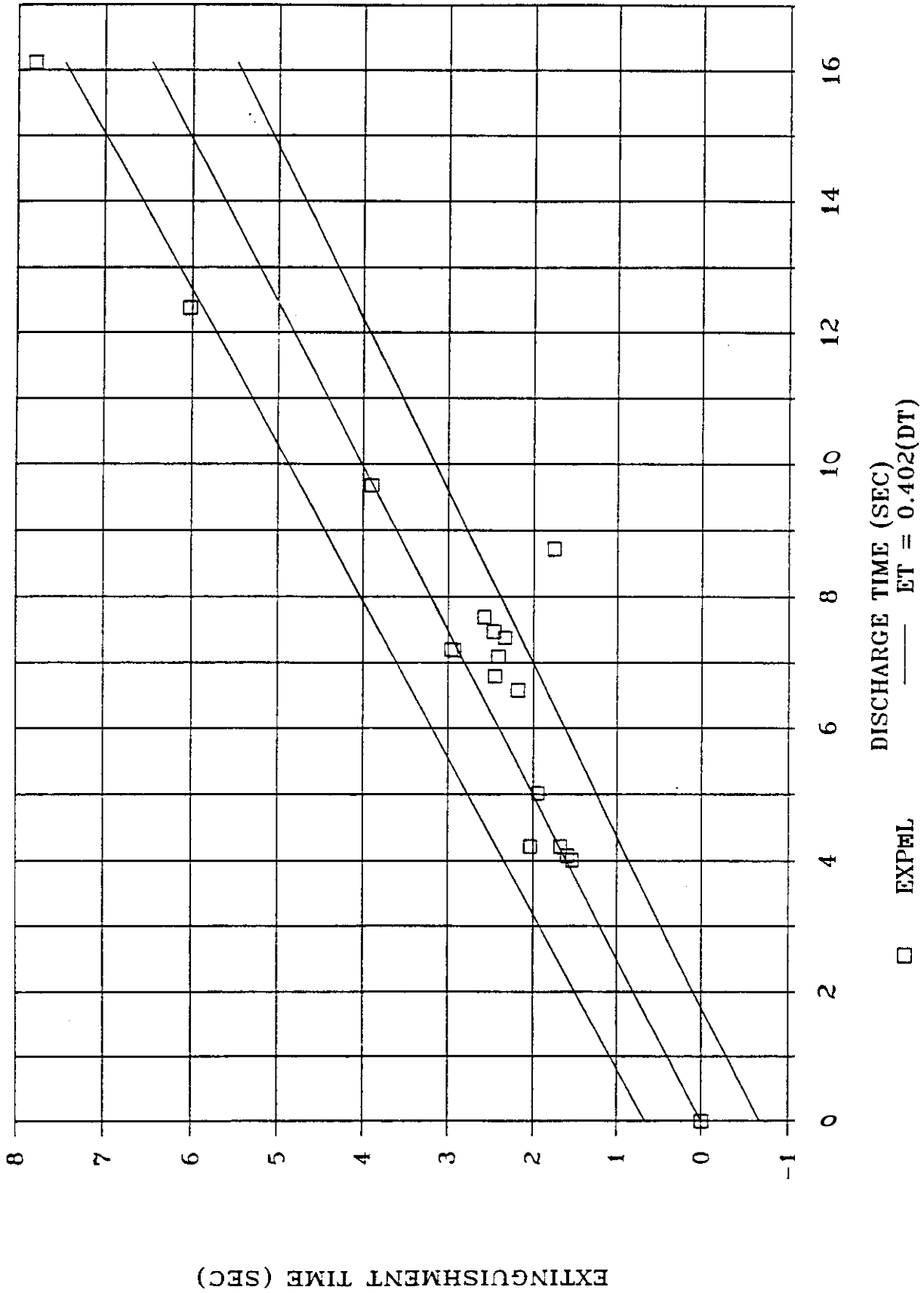
FE-25 BOX TESTS

"MEDIUM FIRE"



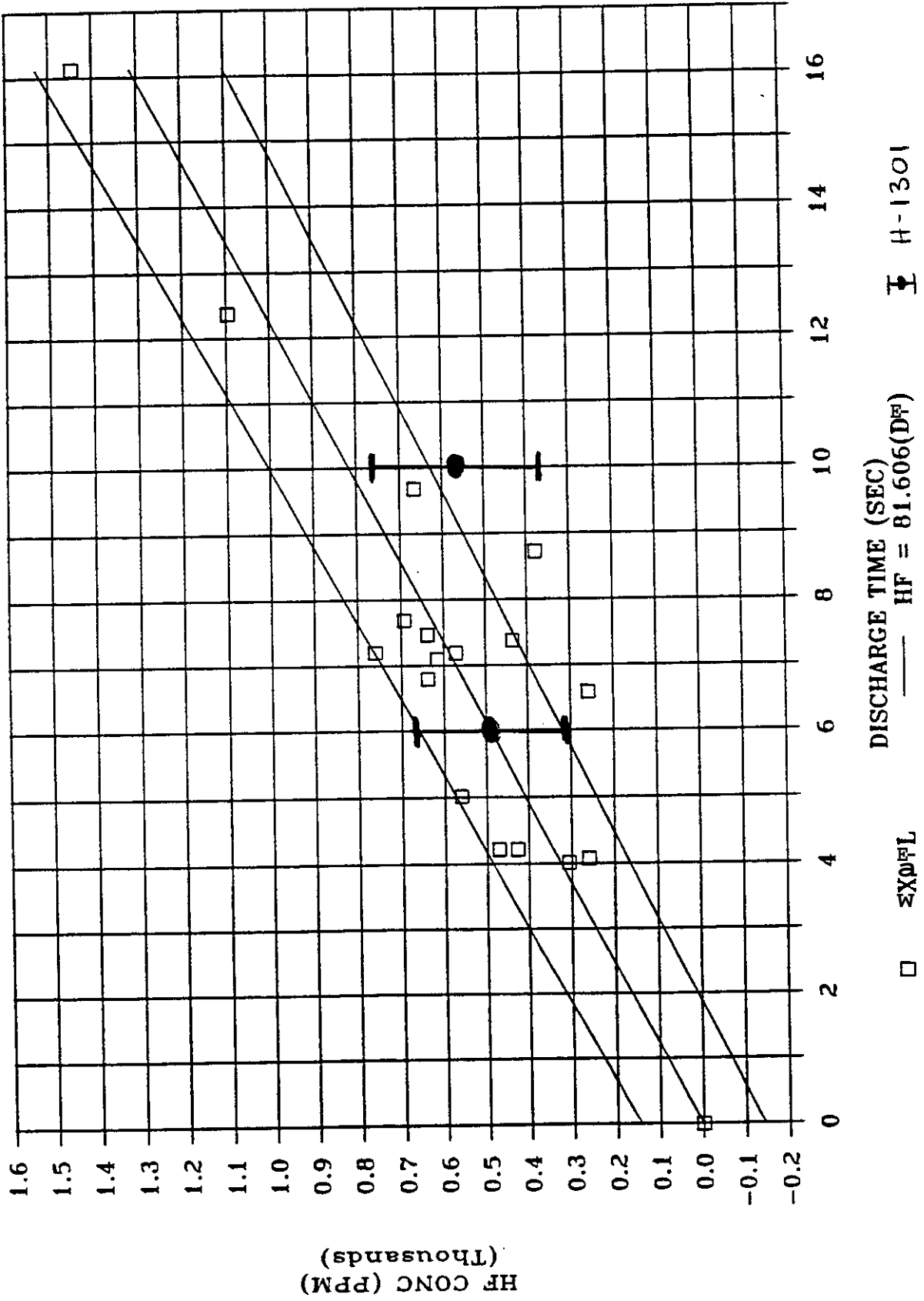
FZ-13 TESTING ON "VERY LARGE" FIRES

14 VOL % IN 8 FT3 BOX



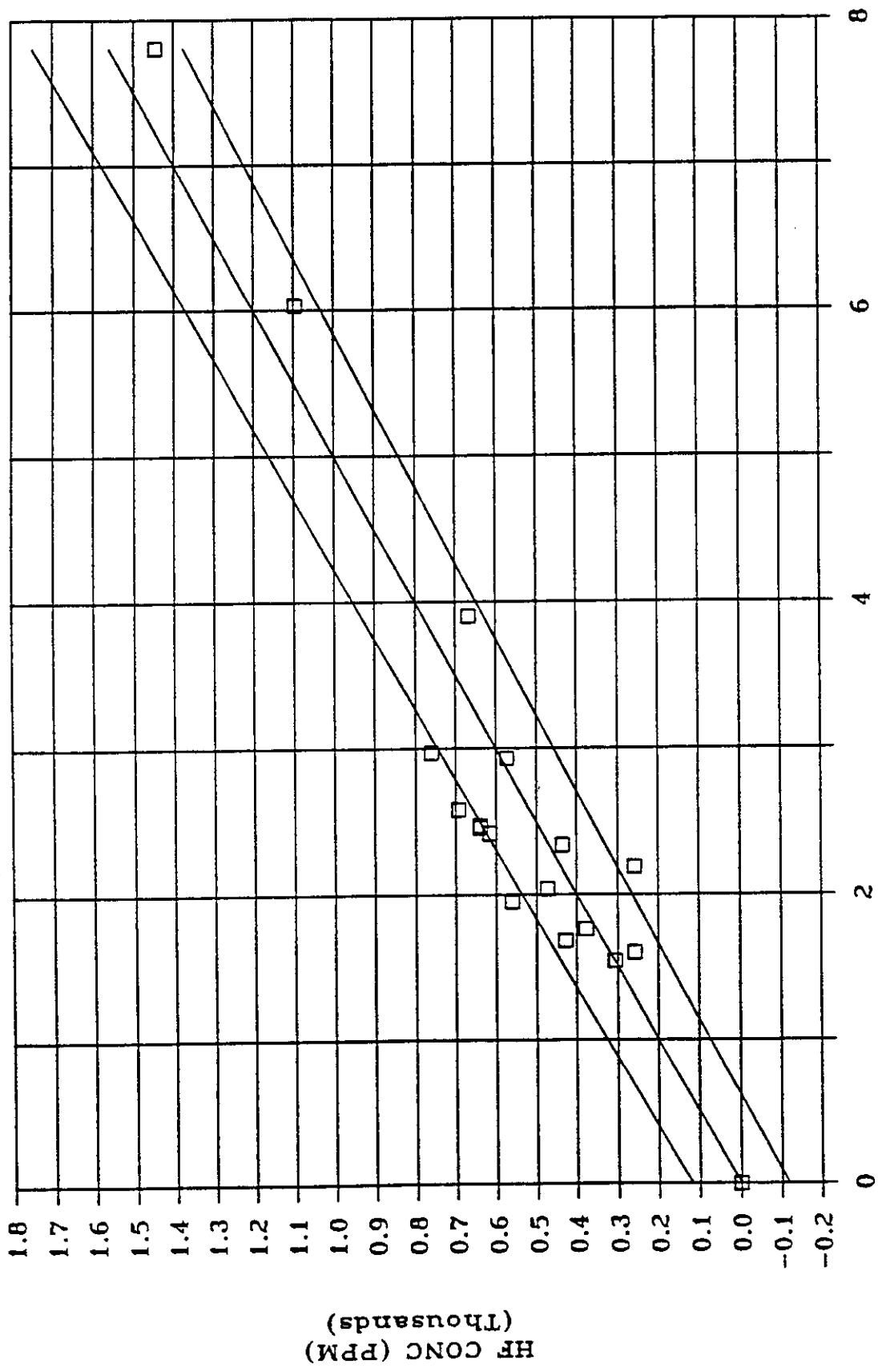
FE-13 TESTING ON "VERY LARGE" FIRES

14 VOL % IN 8 FT3 BOX



FE-13 TESTING ON "VERY LARGE" FIRES

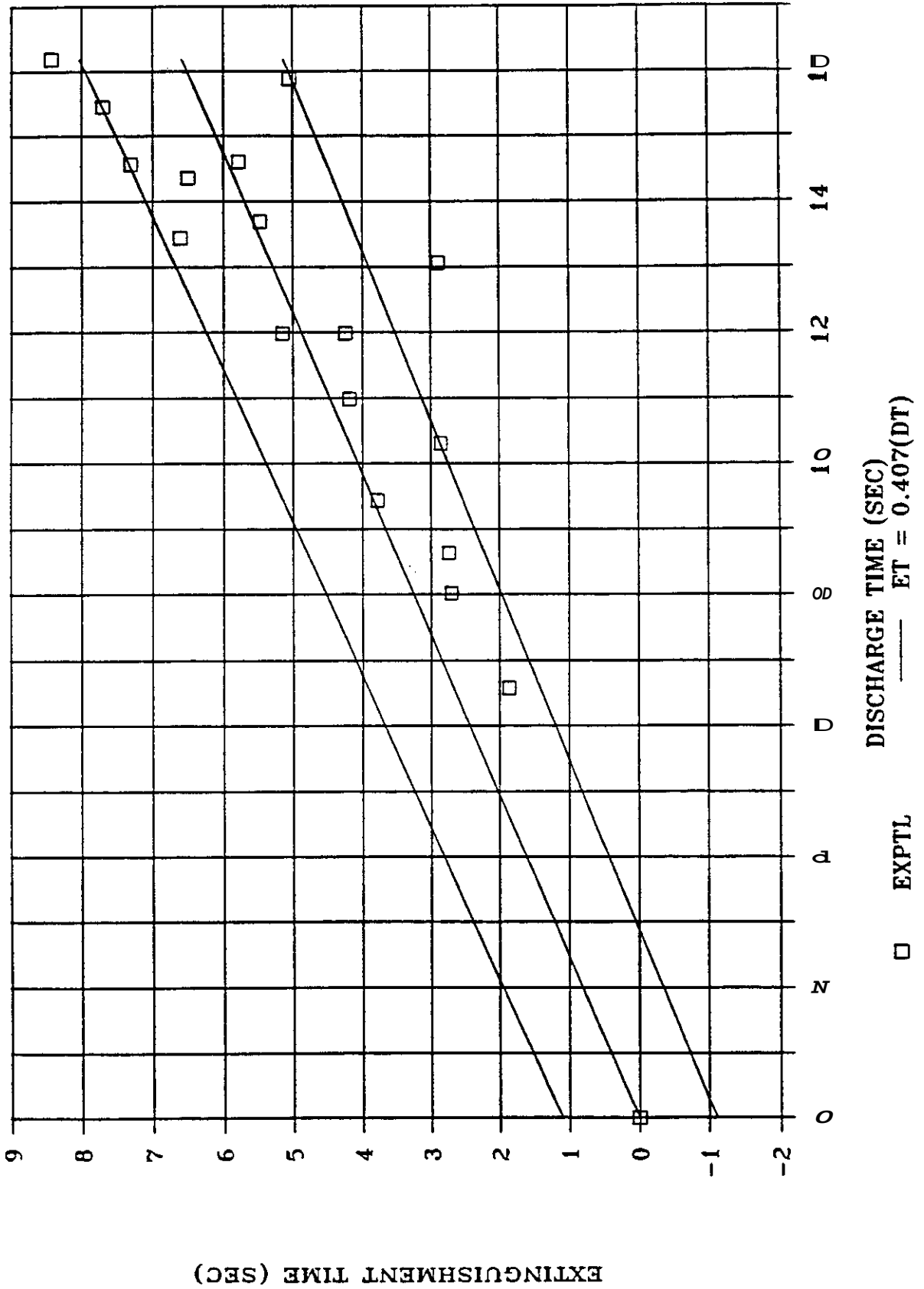
14 VOL % IN 8 FT3 BOX



□ EXPTL
 — HF = 200.2(ET)
 EXTINGUISHMENT TIME (SEC)

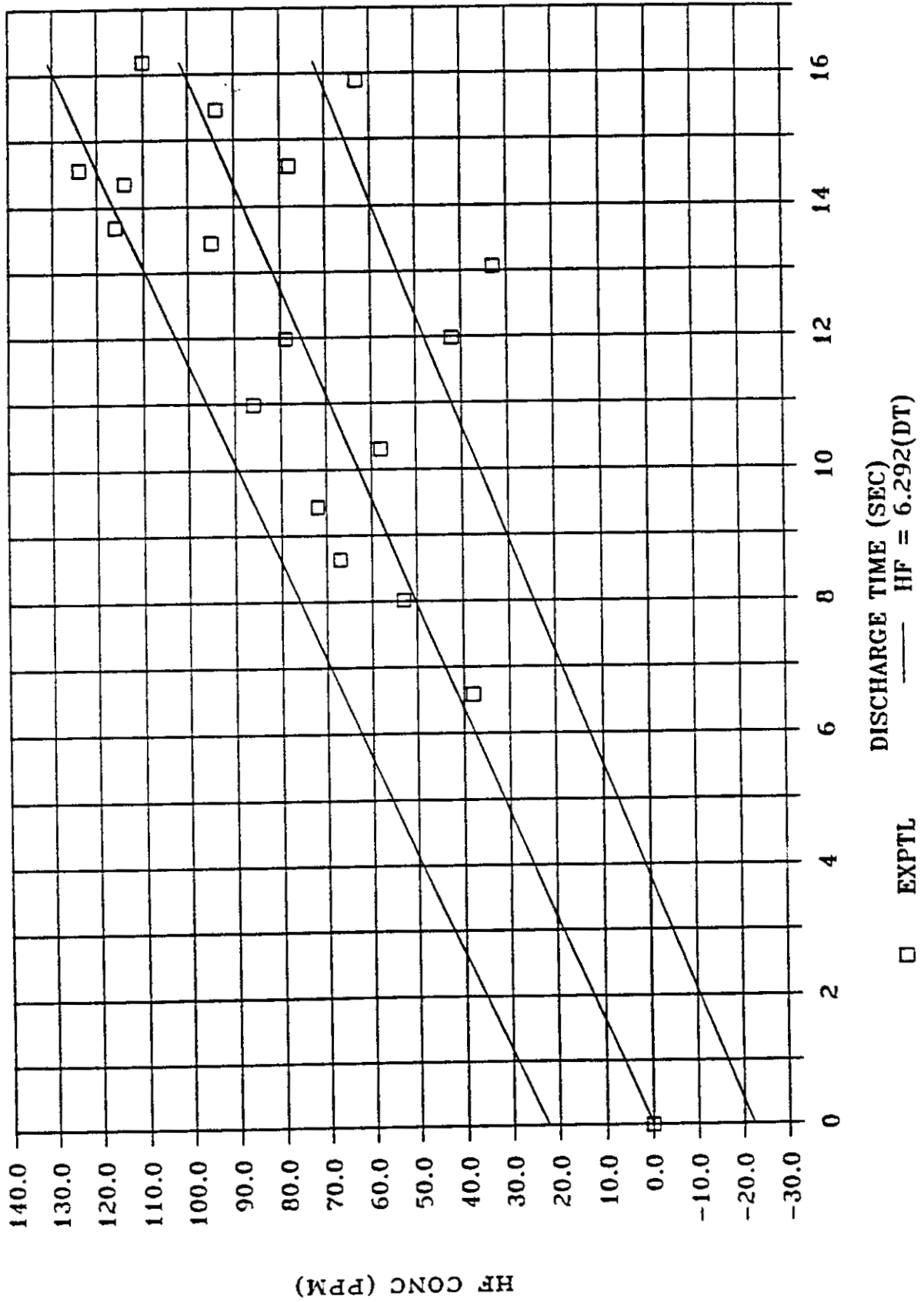
FE-13 TESTING ON "MEDIUM" FIRES

14 VOL % IN 8 FT3 BOX



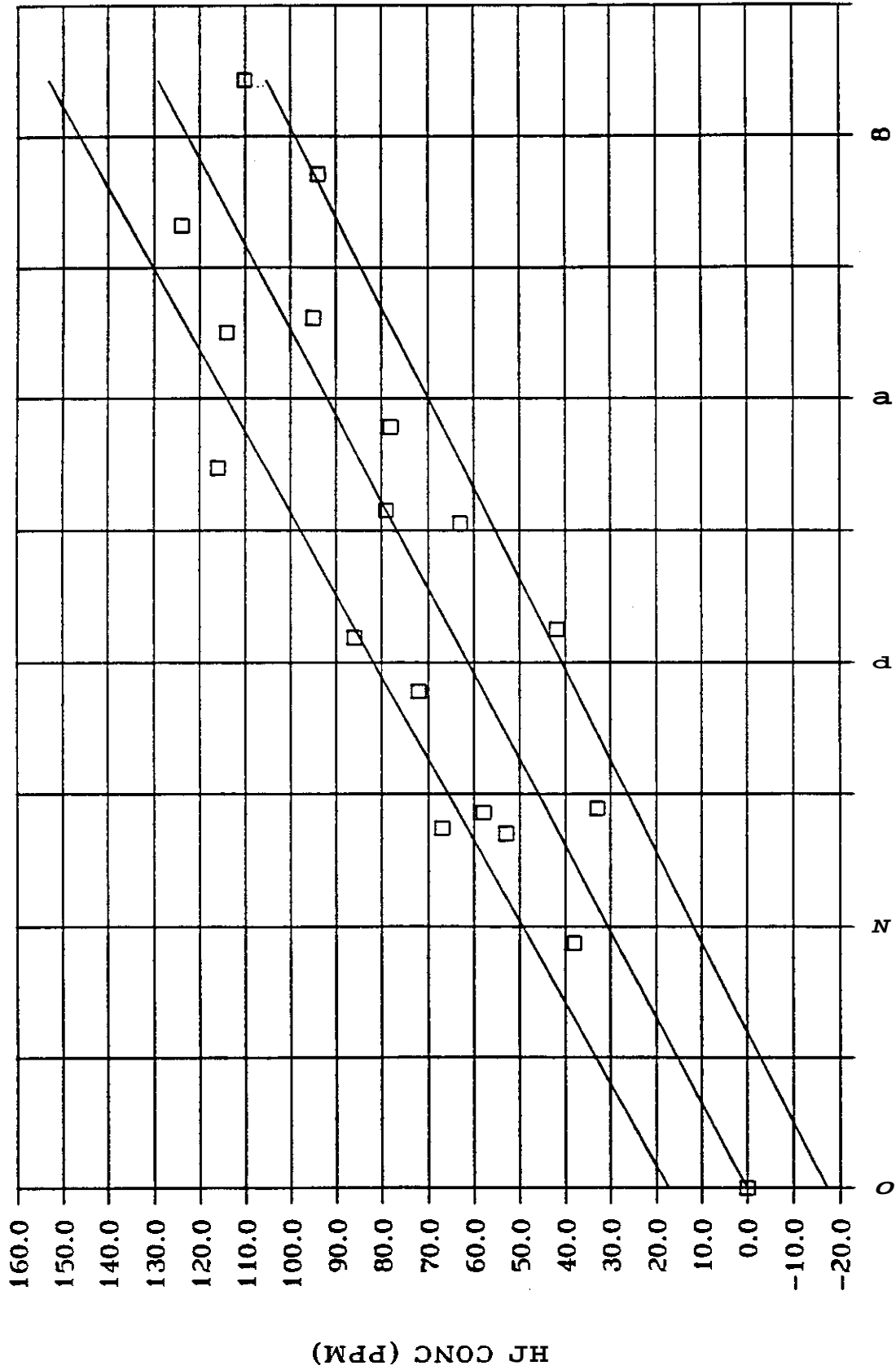
FE-13 TESTING ON "MEDIUM" FIRES

14 VOL % IN 8 FT3 BOX



FE-13 TESTING ON "MEDIUM" FIRES

14 VOL % IN 8 FT3 BOX



EXTINGUISHMENT TIME (SEC)
 HF = 15.334(ET)

□ EXPTL

Comparative Data

Very Large Heptane Fires

Agent	<u>DT (Sec)</u>	<u>ET (Sec)</u>	<u>HF (ppm)</u>
FE-25	10.0	4.55 +/- 0.45	612 +/- 154
FE-13	10.0	4.05 +/- 0.85	816 +/- 187
H-1301	10.0	3.0 +/- 1	555 +/- 204

Medium Heptane Fires

Agent	(Sec)	(Sec)	(ppm)
FE-25	10.0	4.05 +/- 0.75	137 +/- 28
FE-13	10.0	4.1 +/- 1.13	63 +/- 27

Small Heptane Fires

FE-25	< 5 ppm HF
FE-13	< 5 ppm HF

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Regression Analysis

0 FE-25 "Very Large" Fires

$$ET = [0.457 (+/- 0.0125) \times DT] +/- 0.330$$

$$HF = [61.21 (+/- 4.223) \times DT] +/- 111.43$$

$$HF = [141.32 (+/- 4.13) \times ET] +/- 119.05$$

0 FE-25 "Medium" Fires

$$ET = [0.482 (+/- 0.0177) \times DT] +/- 0.571$$

$$HF = [13.70 (+/- 0.671) \times DT] +/- 21.650$$

$$HF = [28.495 (+/- 0.710) \times ET] +/- 11.148$$

0 FE-25 "Small" Fires

< 5 ppm all cases

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Regression Analysis

0 FE-13 "Very Large" Fires

$$ET = [0.402 (+/- 0.020) \times DT] +/- 0.661$$

$$HF = [81.606 (+/- 4.362) \times DT] +/- 143.85$$

$$HF = [200.212 (+/- 8.681) \times ET] +/- 117.60$$

0 FE-13 "Medium" Fires

$$ET = [0.407 (+/- 0.021) \times DT] +/- 1.109$$

$$HF = [6.292 (+/- 0.429) \times DT] +/- 22.311$$

$$HF = [15.334 (+/- 0.797) \times ET] +/- 17.280$$

0 FE-13 "Small" Fires

< 5 ppm all cases

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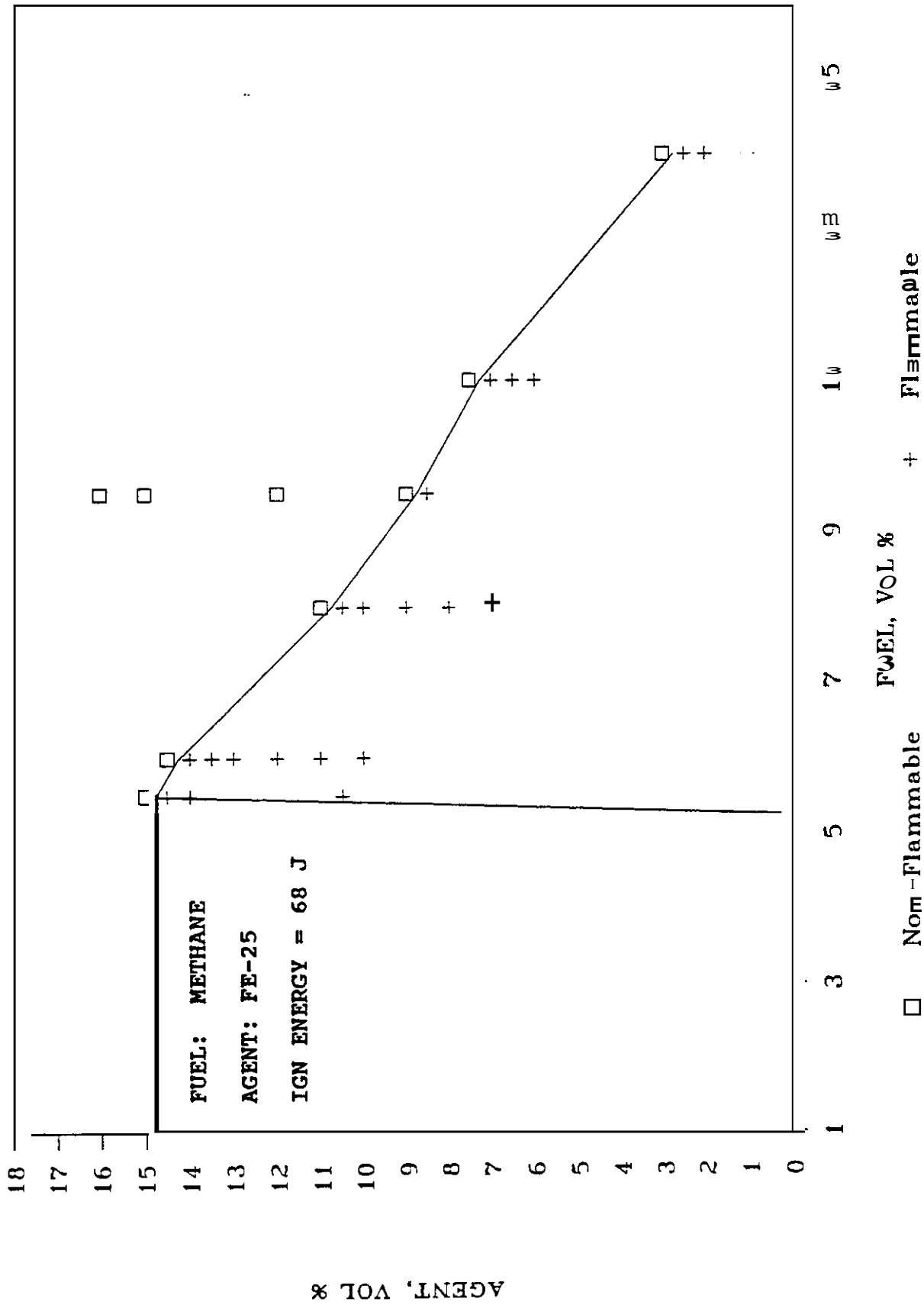
Box Testing Conclusions

- 0 Longer Discharge times gives Longer extinguishant times.
- 0 Longer extinguishant times gives larger HF concentrations.
- 0 Extinguishant times are less than Discharge times.
- 0 FE-25 and FE-13 give slightly longer extinguishant times vs. H-1301.
- 0 FE-25, FE-13 and H-1301 gives comparable HF concentrations.

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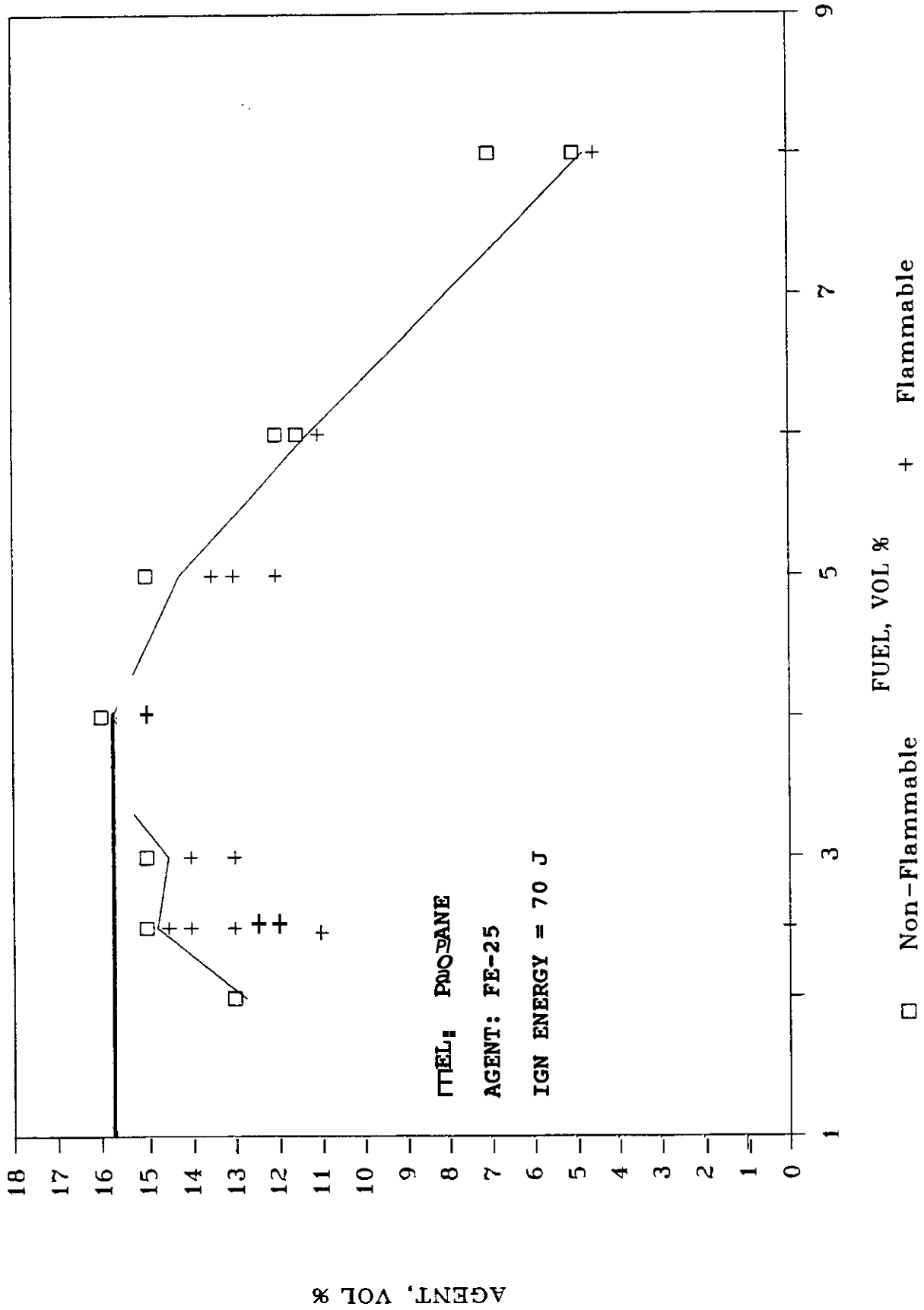
HALON ALTERNATIVE EVALUATION

FLAMMABILITY DIAGRAM



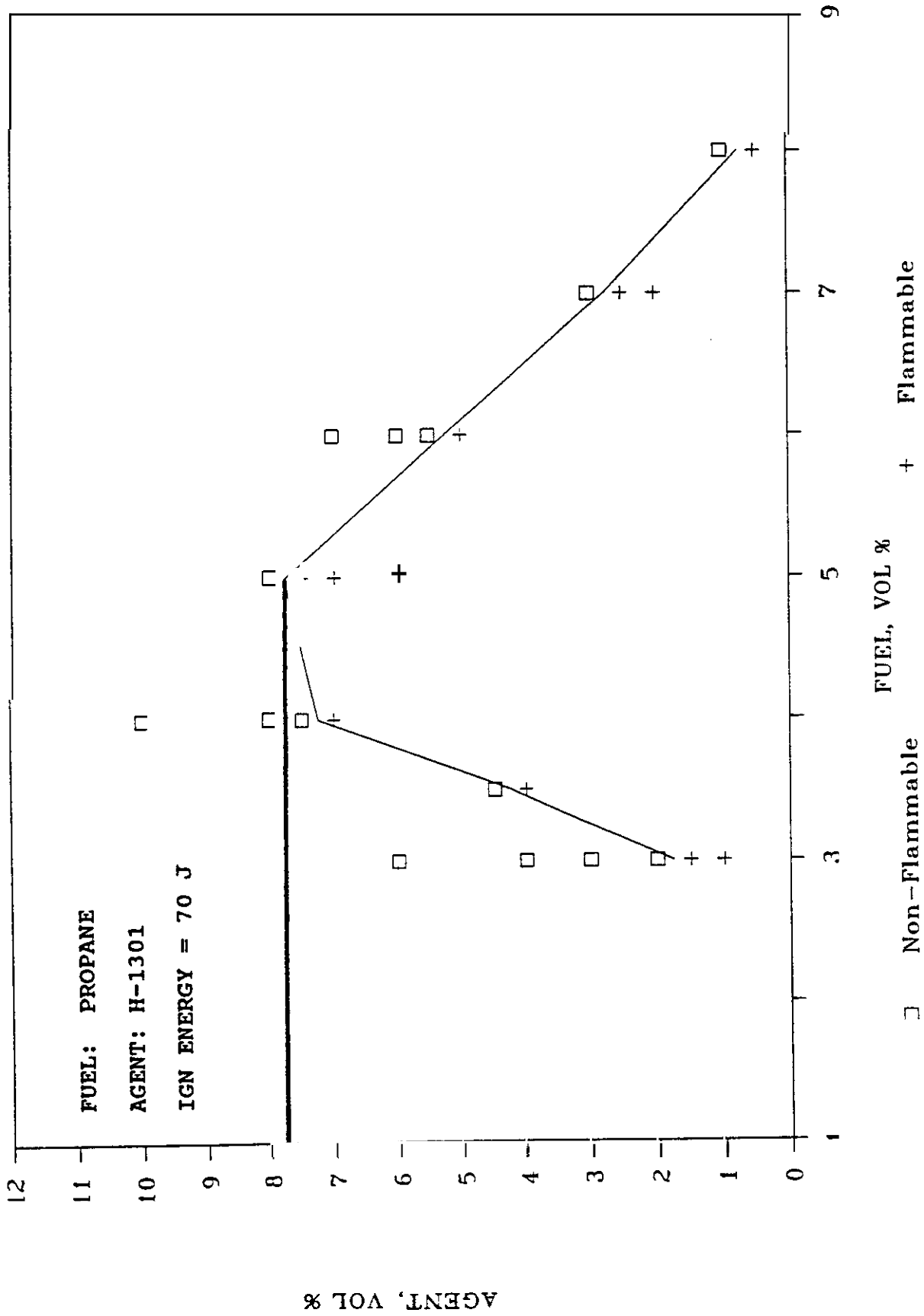
HAZARD ON ALTERNATIVE EVALUATION

FLAMMABILITY DIAGRAM



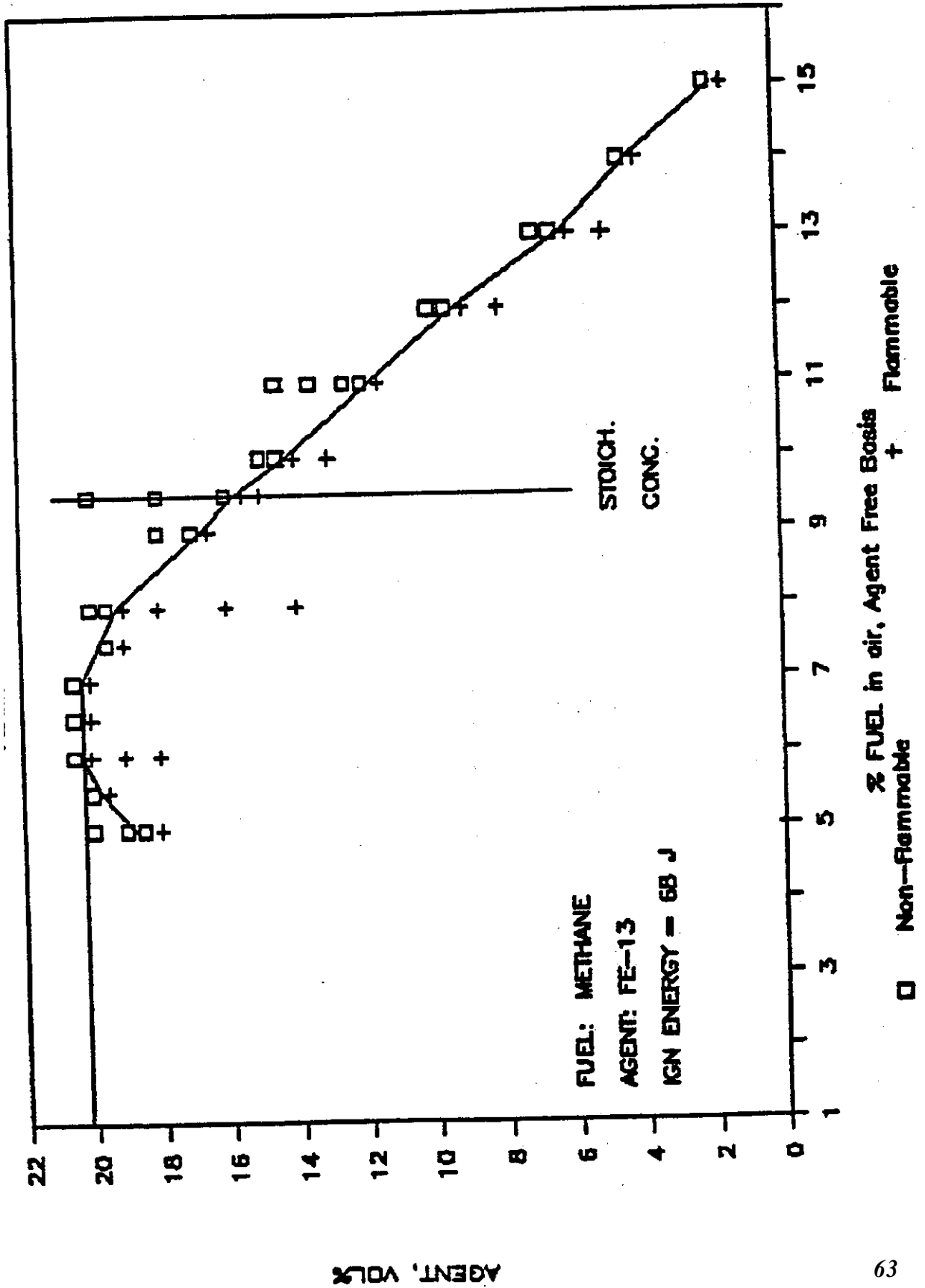
HALON ALTERNATIVE EVALUATION

FLAMMABILITY DIAGRAM



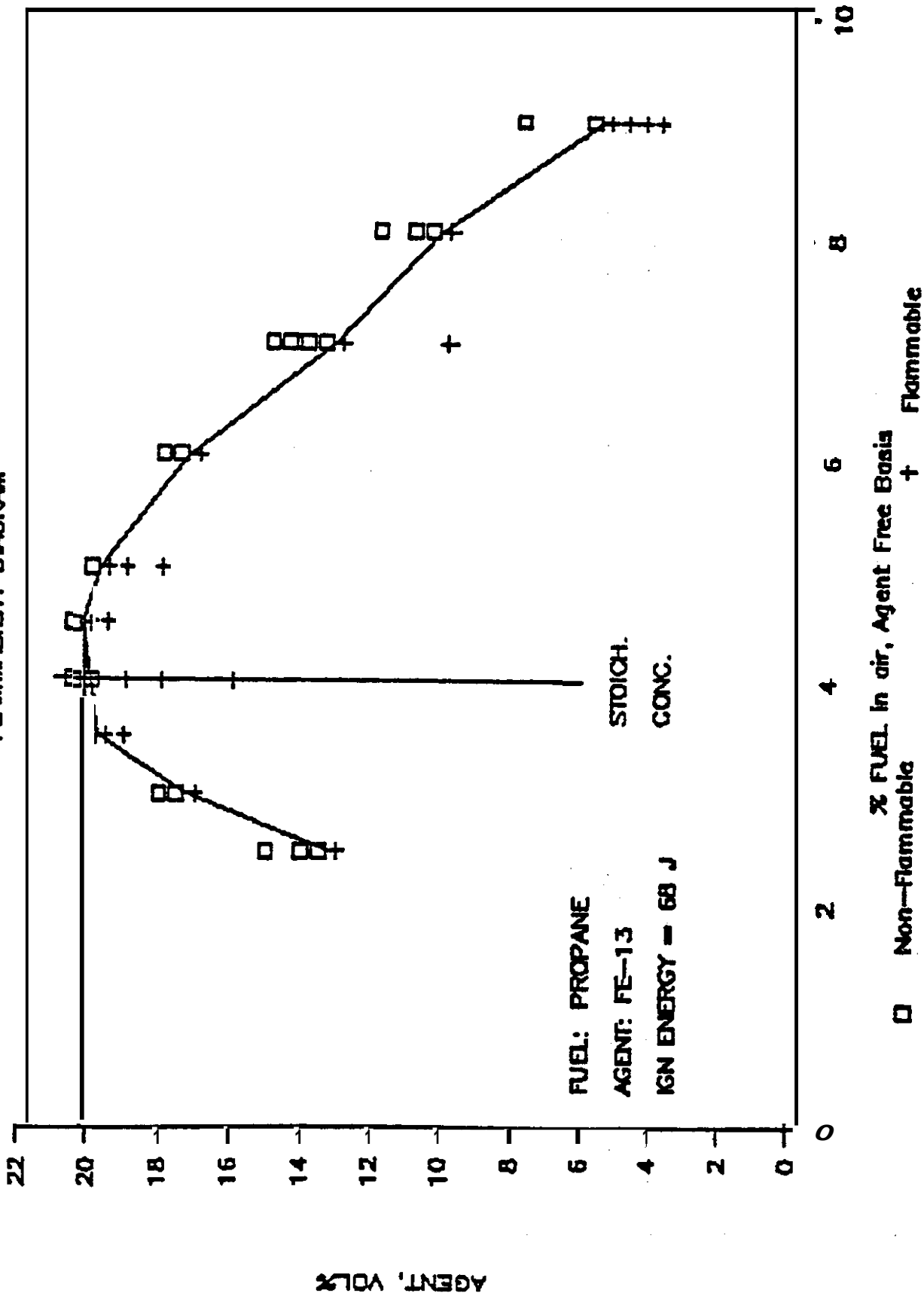
HALON ALTERNATIVE EVALUATION

FLAMMABILITY DIAGRAM



HALON ALTERNATIVE EVALUATION

FLAMMABILITY DIAGRAM



Inerting Concentrations

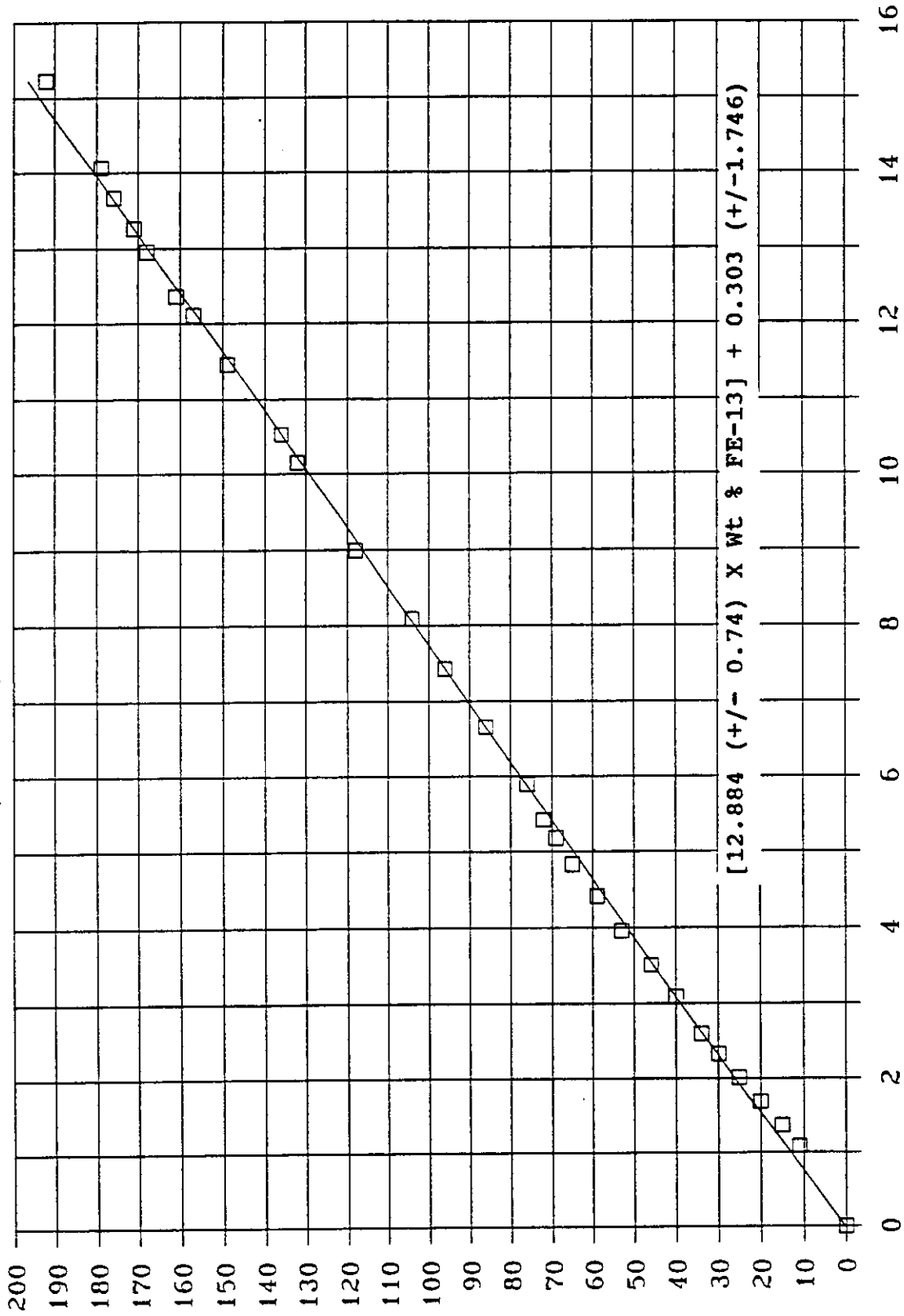
Agent	Fuel	
	<u>Methane</u>	<u>Propane</u>
FE-25	15	16
FE-13	20	20
H-1301	7*	a

* From NFPA 12A

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V.P. OF FE-13/FE-232 BLENDS

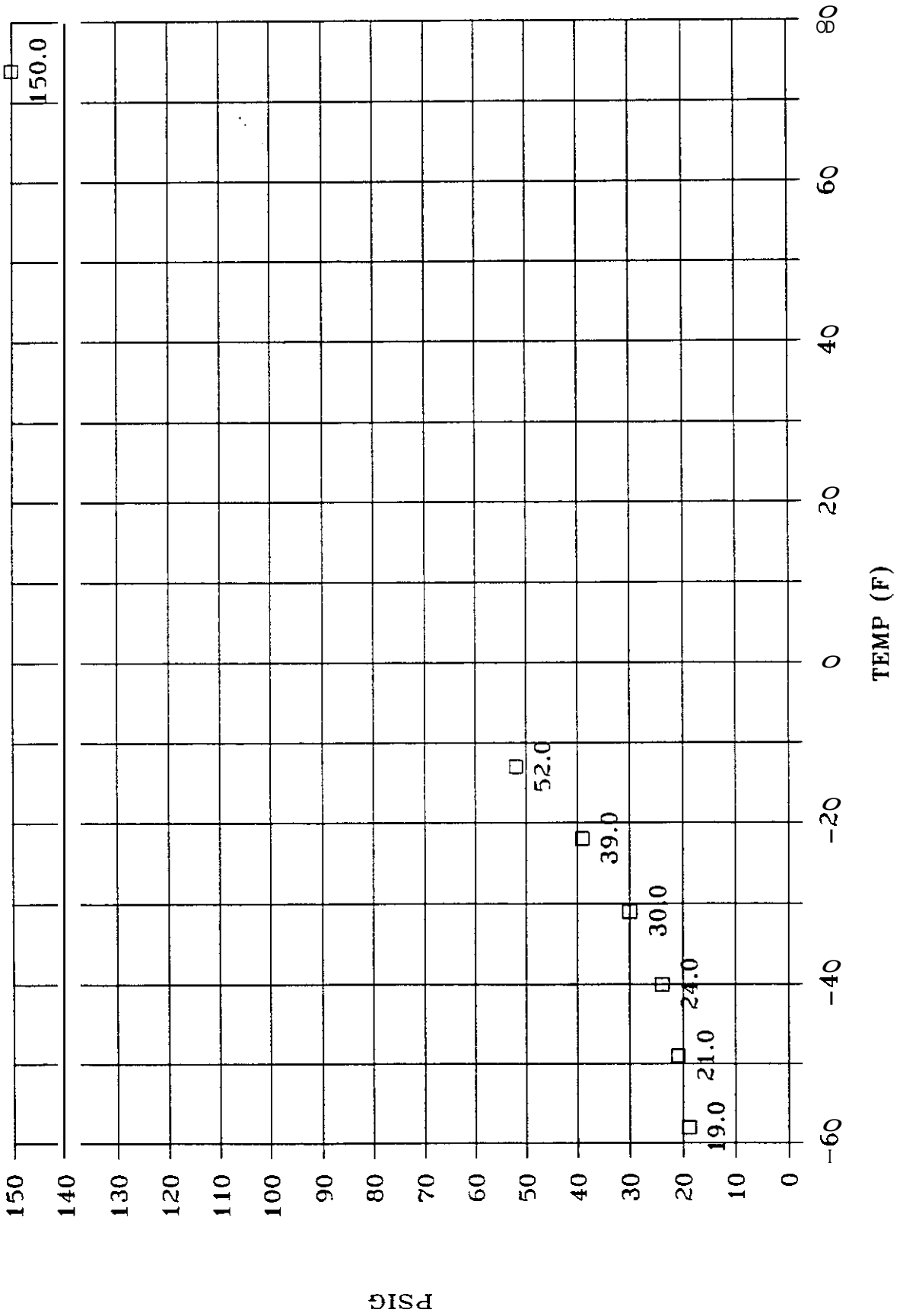
MEASURED (67-71 F) : 66 % FILL DENSITY



FE-13 WT %

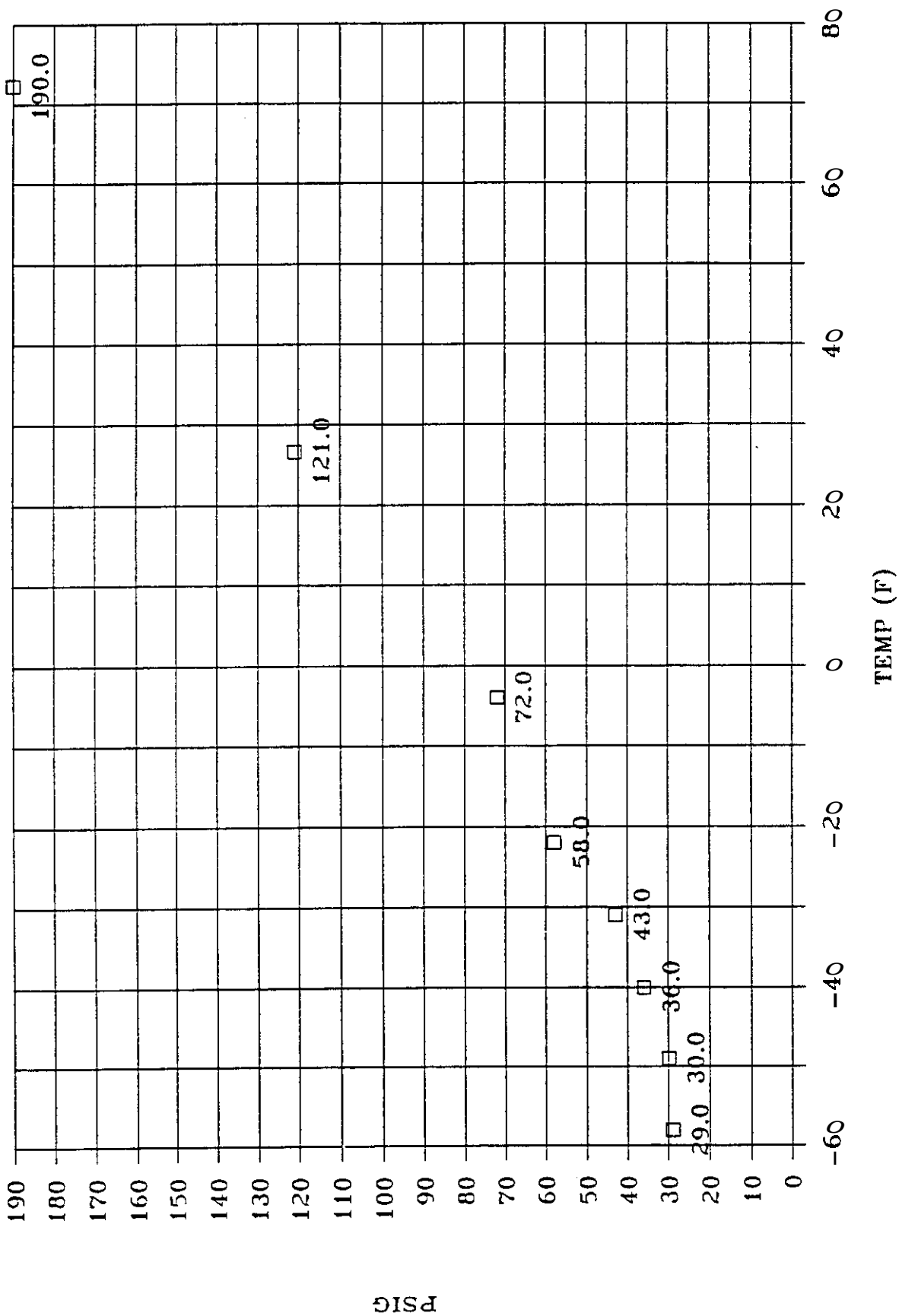
V.P. OF F₂-13/F₂-232 B \approx NDS

12.5 WT % FE-13



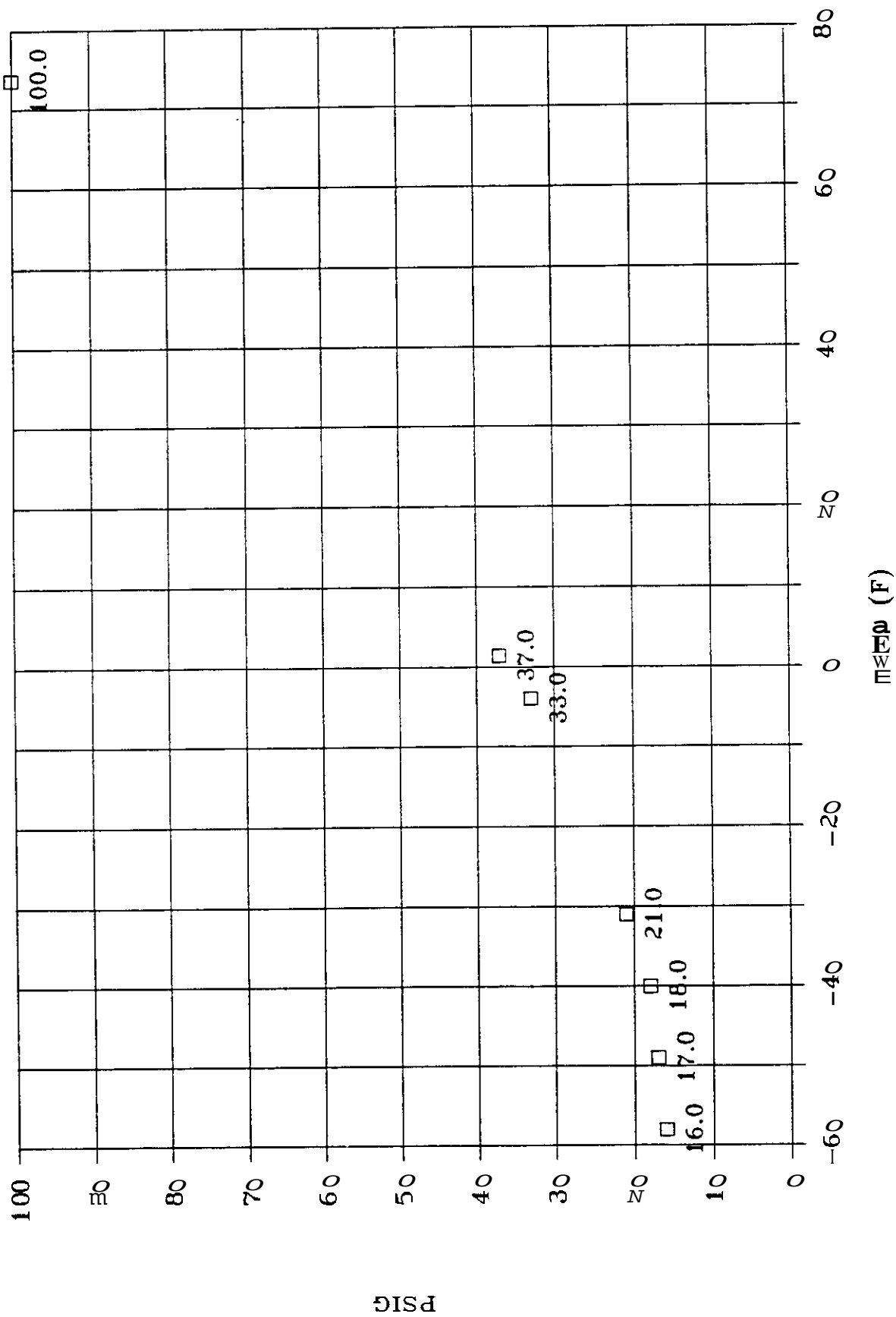
V.P. OF FE-13/FE-232 BLENDS

16.9 WT % FE-13



V.P. OF FE-13/FE-232 BLENDS

8.1 WT % FE-13



V.P. OF F₂-13

FROM MATHESON

